

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

B E T W E E N:

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Applicant

and

**SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.,
2815872 ONTARIO INC., 2826466 ONTARIO INC., RANDEEP MANN
also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN, VIBHU ANNASWAMY also
known as ANNASWAMY VIBHU PRAKASH also known as VIBHU
PRAKASH ANNASWAMY, ONKAR BAGGA also known as ONKAR S
BAGGA AND SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL
GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**

Respondents

APPLICATION RECORD
(Returnable October 22, 2024)
(VOLUME 1 OF 2)

September 30, 2024

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Lawyers for the Applicant, Royal Bank of
Canada

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Milton, ON L9T 3Y5

AND TO: **2815872 ONTARIO INC.**

125 Fitzgerald Crescent
Milton, ON L9T 5Y6

AND TO: **2826466 ONTARIO INC.**

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Mississauga, ON L5T 2J8

AND TO: **RANDEEP MANN also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN**

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AND TO: **MICHAEL COHEN LAW**

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AND TO: **MSI SPERGEL INC.**

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Mukul Manchanda

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Proposed Receiver

AND TO: **HARRISON PENSA LLP**
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AND TO: **CANADA REVENUE AGENCY**
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AND TO: **HIS MAJESTY THE KING IN RIGHT OF ONTARIO**
as represented by the Ministry of Finance
Legal Services Branch
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Oshawa, ON L1H 1A1

Attention: Steven Groeneveld
Email: steven.groeneveld@ontario.ca
Tel: 905-440-2470

Counsel for the Ministry of Finance

AND TO: **INSOLVENCY UNIT**
Province of Ontario
Email: insolvency.unit@ontario.ca

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

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BAGGA AND SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL
GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**

Respondents

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TAB 1



Court File No.CV-24-00003737-0000

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

B E T W E E N:

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Applicant

and

**SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.,
2815872 ONTARIO INC., 2826466 ONTARIO INC., RANDEEP MANN
also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN, VIBHU ANNASWAMY also
known as ANNASWAMY VIBHU PRAKASH also known as VIBHU
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BAGGA AND SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL
GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**

Respondents

NOTICE OF APPLICATION

TO THE RESPONDENTS

A LEGAL PROCEEDING HAS BEEN COMMENCED by the Applicant. The claim made by the Applicant appears on the following page.

THIS APPLICATION will come on for a hearing:

- In writing
- In person
- By telephone conference
- By video conference

at the following location:

491 Steeles Ave E., Milton, Ontario, L9T 1Y7

(Zoom video conference details to be provided by the Court)

on Thursday, December 19, 2024 at 10:00 a.m.

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IF YOU WISH TO OPPOSE THIS APPLICATION, to receive notice of any step in the application or to be served with any documents in the application, you or an Ontario lawyer acting for you must forthwith prepare a notice of appearance in Form 38A prescribed by the *Rules of Civil Procedure*, serve it on the Applicant's lawyer or, where the Applicant does not have a lawyer, serve it on the Applicant, and file it, with proof of service, in this court office, and you or your lawyer must appear at the hearing.

IF YOU WISH TO PRESENT AFFIDAVIT OR OTHER DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE TO THE COURT OR TO EXAMINE OR CROSS-EXAMINE WITNESSES ON THE APPLICATION, you or your lawyer must, in addition to serving your notice of appearance, serve a copy of the evidence on the Applicant's lawyer or, where the Applicant does not have a lawyer, serve it on the Applicant, and file it, with proof of service, in the court office where the application is to be heard as soon as possible, but at least four days before the hearing.

IF YOU FAIL TO APPEAR AT THE HEARING, JUDGMENT MAY BE GIVEN IN YOUR ABSENCE AND WITHOUT FURTHER NOTICE TO YOU. IF YOU WISH TO OPPOSE THIS APPLICATION BUT ARE UNABLE TO PAY LEGAL FEES, LEGAL AID MAY BE AVAILABLE TO YOU BY CONTACTING A LOCAL LEGAL AID OFFICE.

Date September 24, 2024

Issued by

A. Medjidov

Digitally signed by

A. Medjidov

Date: 2024.09.24 16:41:34

-04'00'

Local Registrar

Address of court office: Superior Court of Justice
491 Steeles Ave E.
Milton, ON L9T 1Y7

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- TO: **SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.**
584 Mcgeachie Drive
Milton, ON L9T 3Y5
- AND TO: **2815872 ONTARIO INC.**
125 Fitzgerald Crescent
Milton, ON L9T 5Y6
- AND TO: **2826466 ONTARIO INC.**
401 – 989 Derry Road East
Mississauga, ON L5T 2J8
- AND TO: **RANDEEP MANN also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN**
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- AND TO: **VIBHU ANNASWAMY also known as ANNASWAMY VIBHU PRAKASH also known as VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY**
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- AND TO: **ONKAR BAGGA also known as ONKAR S BAGGA**
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- AND TO: **SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL GHUMANN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**
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- AND TO: **MICHAEL COHEN LAW**
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APPLICATION

THE APPLICATION IS FOR:

1. The Applicant, Royal Bank of Canada ("**RBC**" or the "**Bank**"), seeks the following relief:
 - (a) if necessary, that the time for service, filing and confirming of the Notice of Application and the Application Record be abridged and validated so that this application is properly returnable today and dispensing with further service thereof;
 - (b) an order (the "**Appointment Order**") substantially in the form attached hereto as Schedule "A", inter alia, appointing msi Spergel inc., as Receiver ("**Spergel**", or the "**Receiver**"), without security, of all of the assets, undertakings, and properties of the respondents, Suhanna Freight Services Inc. ("**Suhanna**"), 2815872 Ontario Inc. ("**281**") and 2826466 Ontario Inc. ("**282**"; together with Suhanna and 281, the "**Companies**"), acquired for, or used in relation to a business or businesses carried on by the Companies pursuant to Section 243(1) of the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*, RSC 1986, c. B-3 ("**BIA**"), as amended, and Section 101 of the *Courts of Justice Act*, RSO 1990, c. C43 ("**CJA**"), as amended;
 - (c) judgment in favour of RBC against the respondents, Randeep Mann ("**Randeep**"), Vibhu P Annaswamy ("**Vibhu**"), Onkar S Bagga ("**Onkar**") and Surinder P S Ghumman ("**Surinder**") in accordance with their joint and

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several guarantees (the "**Guarantees**") given for the debts, liabilities and obligations of Suhanna and 281, respectively;

- (d) costs of this application, plus all applicable taxes, on a full indemnity basis in accordance with the terms of the credit and security documents; and
- (e) such further and other Relief as to this Honourable Court may deem just.

THE GROUNDS FOR THE APPLICATION:

2. The grounds for the application are:

- (a) Suhanna is a transportation and freight business. It is incorporated under federal laws with its registered head office address at 584 Mcgeachie Drive, Milton, Ontario.
- (b) Randeep Mann ("**Randeep**") and Satinderjit Mann are the directors of Suhanna. Suhanna's business is primarily managed by Randeep.
- (c) 281 is an Ontario corporation with its registered head office address at 125 Fitzgerald Crescent, Milton, Ontario.
- (d) Randeep is the sole director of 281.
- (e) 282 is an Ontario corporation with its registered head office address at 989 Derry Road East, Unit 401, Mississauga, Ontario.
- (f) Vibhu P Annaswamy ("**Vibhu**"), Onkar S Bagga ("**Onkar**") and Surinder P S Ghumman ("**Surinder**") are the directors of 282.

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- (g) Suhanna is indebted to RBC pursuant to a credit facilities letter agreement dated December 14, 2022.
- (h) 281 is indebted to RBC pursuant to a credit facilities letter agreement dated December 9, 2022.
- (i) 282 is indebted to RBC pursuant to (1) a written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023 in support of, and as further security for Suhanna's obligations to RBC and (2) a written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023 in support of, and as further security for 281's obligations to RBC.
- (j) The indebtedness owing to RBC as at September 5, 2024, not including professional fees, is:

Suhanna:	
Operating Facility	CAD \$534,280.33
USD Visa Facility	USD \$15,576.33
CAD Visa Facility	CAD \$32,120.89
281:	
Term Loan	CAD \$468,823.89

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- (k) The Companies each provided a general security agreement (collectively the "**GSA**") to RBC in support of their respective indebtedness to RBC.
- (l) On or around January 2, 2024, the accounts of the Companies were transferred to RBC's Special Loans and Advisory Services group due to, among other things, failure to provide financial reporting, ongoing account excesses and failure to pay all monthly payments when due under the term loan advanced to 281.
- (m) On February 27, 2024, RBC issued payment demands to the Companies and Notices of Intention to Enforce Security pursuant to s. 244 of the BIA ("**Section 244 Notices**").
- (n) The GSA entitles RBC to appoint a Receiver upon default.
- (o) More than six months have passed since the expiry of payment demands and Section 244 Notices, the indebtedness remains outstanding.
- (p) It appears that Suhanna may no longer be operational. All deposit activities of the Companies in their accounts maintained at RBC ceased as of December 20, 2023. As of May, 2024, if not earlier, its website, <https://suhannafreight.com/>, appears to be defunct. Emails sent to Randeep's email address, randy@suhannafreight.com, are now undeliverable.
- (q) After the expiry of payment demands, Michael Cohen, counsel to Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder, sent a forbearance and repayment proposal to RBC.

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- (r) Despite further discussions between Mr. Cohen and RBC's lawyers, the parties were unable to finalize a forbearance agreement acceptable to RBC.
- (s) On April 2, 2024, Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder sued Randeep for breach of contract, fraud, misrepresentation, fraudulent misrepresentation and conversion. The statement of claim was issued under Court File No. CV-24-00001325-0000 in the Superior Court of Justice of Ontario (Milton).
- (t) The indebtedness remains outstanding.
- (u) The guarantors are liable to RBC for the indebtedness owing pursuant to the terms of the Guarantees.
- (v) The appointment of a Receiver is just and convenient in the circumstances referred to herein.
- (w) RBC proposes that msi Spergel inc. be appointed as Receiver, without security, over all of the assets, undertakings and properties of the Companies.
- (x) msi Spergel inc. has consented to act as court-appointed Receiver.
- (y) Other grounds as set out in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa.
- (z) Section 243 of the BIA.
- (aa) Section 101 of the CJA.
- (bb) Such further and other grounds as the lawyers may advise.

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3. The following documentary evidence will be used at the hearing of the application:
- (a) Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa, and the exhibits attached thereto; and
 - (b) Such further and other evidence as the lawyers may advise and this Honourable Court may permit.

September 17, 2024

FOGLER, RUBINOFF LLP

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Lawyers for the Applicant, Royal Bank of
Canada

SCHEDULE "A"

Court File No.

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

THE HONOURABLE)	THURSDAY, THE 19 th
)	
JUSTICE)	DAY OF DECEMBER, 2024

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Applicant

- and -

**SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.,
2815872 ONTARIO INC., 2826466 ONTARIO INC., RANDEEP MANN
also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN, VIBHU ANNASWAMY also
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PRAKASH ANNASWAMY, ONKAR BAGGA also known as ONKAR S
BAGGA AND SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL
GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**

Respondents

**ORDER
(Appointing Receiver)**

THIS MOTION made by the Applicant, Royal Bank of Canada ("**RBC**"), for an Order pursuant to section 243(1) of the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*, R.S.C. 1985, c. B-3, as amended (the "**BIA**") and section 101 of the *Courts of Justice Act*, R.S.O. 1990, c. C.43, as amended (the "**CJA**") appointing msi Spergel inc. as receiver and manager (in such capacities, the "**Receiver**") without security, of all of the assets, undertakings and properties of Suhanna Freight Services Inc., 2815872 Ontario Inc., and 2826466 Ontario Inc. (the "**Debtors**") acquired for, or used in relation to a business carried on by the Debtors, was heard this day at 491 Steeles Ave E., Milton, Ontario.

ON READING the affidavit of Sharon D'Costa sworn [DATE] and the Exhibits thereto and on hearing the submissions of counsel for RBC, no one else appearing

although duly served as appears from the affidavit of service of [NAME] sworn [DATE], and on reading the consent of msi Spergel inc. to act as the Receiver,

SERVICE

1. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the time for service of the Notice of Motion and the Motion is hereby abridged and validated so that this motion is properly returnable today and hereby dispenses with further service thereof.

APPOINTMENT

2. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that pursuant to section 243(1) of the BIA and section 101 of the CJA, msi Spergel inc. is hereby appointed Receiver, without security, of all of the assets, undertakings and properties of the Debtors acquired for, or used in relation to a business carried on by the Debtors, including all proceeds thereof (the "**Property**").

RECEIVER'S POWERS

3. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver is hereby empowered and authorized, but not obligated, to act at once in respect of the Property and, without in any way limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Receiver is hereby expressly empowered and authorized to do any of the following where the Receiver considers it necessary or desirable:

- (a) to take possession of and exercise control over the Property and any and all proceeds, receipts and disbursements arising out of or from the Property;
- (b) to receive, preserve, and protect the Property, or any part or parts thereof, including, but not limited to, the changing of locks and security codes, the relocating of Property to safeguard it, the engaging of independent security personnel, the taking of physical inventories and the placement of such insurance coverage as may be necessary or desirable;

- (c) to manage, operate, and carry on the business of the Debtors, including the powers to enter into any agreements, incur any obligations in the ordinary course of business, cease to carry on all or any part of the business, or cease to perform any contracts of the Debtors;
- (d) to engage consultants, appraisers, agents, experts, auditors, accountants, managers, counsel and such other persons from time to time and on whatever basis, including on a temporary basis, to assist with the exercise of the Receiver's powers and duties, including without limitation those conferred by this Order;
- (e) to purchase or lease such machinery, equipment, inventories, supplies, premises or other assets to continue the business of the Debtors or any part or parts thereof;
- (f) to receive and collect all monies and accounts now owed or hereafter owing to the Debtors and to exercise all remedies of the Debtors in collecting such monies, including, without limitation, to enforce any security held by the Debtors;
- (g) to settle, extend or compromise any indebtedness owing to the Debtors;
- (h) to execute, assign, issue and endorse documents of whatever nature in respect of any of the Property, whether in the Receiver's name or in the name and on behalf of the Debtors, for any purpose pursuant to this Order;
- (i) to initiate, prosecute and continue the prosecution of any and all proceedings and to defend all proceedings now pending or hereafter instituted with respect to the Debtors, the Property or the Receiver, and to settle or compromise any such proceedings. The authority hereby conveyed shall extend to such appeals or

applications for judicial review in respect of any order or judgment pronounced in any such proceeding;

- (j) to market any or all of the Property, including advertising and soliciting offers in respect of the Property or any part or parts thereof and negotiating such terms and conditions of sale as the Receiver in its discretion may deem appropriate;
- (k) to sell, convey, transfer, lease or assign the Property or any part or parts thereof out of the ordinary course of business,
 - (i) without the approval of this Court in respect of any transaction not exceeding \$25,000.00, provided that the aggregate consideration for all such transactions does not exceed \$150,000.00; and
 - (ii) with the approval of this Court in respect of any transaction in which the purchase price or the aggregate purchase price exceeds the applicable amount set out in the preceding clause;

and in each such case notice under subsection 63(4) of the Ontario *Personal Property Security Act*, [or section 31 of the Ontario *Mortgages Act*, as the case may be,] shall not be required, and in each case the Ontario *Bulk Sales Act* shall not apply.

- (l) to apply for any vesting order or other orders necessary to convey the Property or any part or parts thereof to a purchaser or purchasers thereof, free and clear of any liens or encumbrances affecting such Property;
- (m) to report to, meet with and discuss with such affected Persons (as defined below) as the Receiver deems appropriate on all matters relating to the Property and the receivership, and to share

information, subject to such terms as to confidentiality as the Receiver deems advisable;

- (n) to register a copy of this Order and any other Orders in respect of the Property against title to any of the Property;
- (o) to apply for any permits, licences, approvals or permissions as may be required by any governmental authority and any renewals thereof for and on behalf of and, if thought desirable by the Receiver, in the name of the Debtors;
- (p) to enter into agreements with any trustee in bankruptcy appointed in respect of the Debtors, including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the ability to enter into occupation agreements for any property owned or leased by the Debtors;
- (q) to exercise any shareholder, partnership, joint venture or other rights which the Debtors may have; and
- (r) to take any steps reasonably incidental to the exercise of these powers or the performance of any statutory obligations.

and in each case where the Receiver takes any such actions or steps, it shall be exclusively authorized and empowered to do so, to the exclusion of all other Persons (as defined below), including the Debtors, and without interference from any other Person.

DUTY TO PROVIDE ACCESS AND CO-OPERATION TO THE RECEIVER

4. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that (i) the Debtors, (ii) all of its current and former directors, officers, employees, agents, accountants, legal counsel and shareholders, and all other persons acting on its instructions or behalf, and (iii) all other individuals, firms, corporations, governmental bodies or agencies, or other entities having notice of this Order (all of the foregoing, collectively, being "**Persons**" and each being a "**Person**") shall forthwith advise the Receiver of the existence of any Property in such

Person's possession or control, shall grant immediate and continued access to the Property to the Receiver, and shall deliver all such Property to the Receiver upon the Receiver's request.

5. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that all Persons shall forthwith advise the Receiver of the existence of any books, documents, securities, contracts, orders, corporate and accounting records, and any other papers, records and information of any kind related to the business or affairs of the Debtors, and any computer programs, computer tapes, computer disks, or other data storage media containing any such information (the foregoing, collectively, the "**Records**") in that Person's possession or control, and shall provide to the Receiver or permit the Receiver to make, retain and take away copies thereof and grant to the Receiver unfettered access to and use of accounting, computer, software and physical facilities relating thereto, provided however that nothing in this paragraph 5 or in paragraph 6 of this Order shall require the delivery of Records, or the granting of access to Records, which may not be disclosed or provided to the Receiver due to the privilege attaching to solicitor-client communication or due to statutory provisions prohibiting such disclosure.

6. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that if any Records are stored or otherwise contained on a computer or other electronic system of information storage, whether by independent service provider or otherwise, all Persons in possession or control of such Records shall forthwith give unfettered access to the Receiver for the purpose of allowing the Receiver to recover and fully copy all of the information contained therein whether by way of printing the information onto paper or making copies of computer disks or such other manner of retrieving and copying the information as the Receiver in its discretion deems expedient, and shall not alter, erase or destroy any Records without the prior written consent of the Receiver. Further, for the purposes of this paragraph, all Persons shall provide the Receiver with all such assistance in gaining immediate access to the information in the Records as the Receiver may in its discretion require including providing the Receiver with instructions on the use of any computer or other system and providing the Receiver with any and all access codes, account names and account numbers that may be required to gain access to the information.

7. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver shall provide each of the relevant landlords with notice of the Receiver's intention to remove any fixtures from any leased premises at least seven (7) days prior to the date of the intended removal. The relevant landlord shall be entitled to have a representative present in the leased premises to observe such removal and, if the landlord disputes the Receiver's entitlement to remove any such fixture under the provisions of the lease, such fixture shall remain on the premises and shall be dealt with as agreed between any applicable secured creditors, such landlord and the Receiver, or by further Order of this Court upon application by the Receiver on at least two (2) days notice to such landlord and any such secured creditors.

NO PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE RECEIVER

8. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that no proceeding or enforcement process in any court or tribunal (each, a "**Proceeding**"), shall be commenced or continued against the Receiver except with the written consent of the Receiver or with leave of this Court.

NO PROCEEDINGS AGAINST THE DEBTORS OR THE PROPERTY

9. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that no Proceeding against or in respect of the Debtor or the Property shall be commenced or continued except with the written consent of the Receiver or with leave of this Court and any and all Proceedings currently under way against or in respect of the Debtors or the Property are hereby stayed and suspended pending further Order of this Court.

NO EXERCISE OF RIGHTS OR REMEDIES

10. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that all rights and remedies against the Debtors, the Receiver, or affecting the Property, are hereby stayed and suspended except with the written consent of the Receiver or leave of this Court, provided however that this stay and suspension does not apply in respect of any "eligible financial contract" as defined in the BIA, and further provided that nothing in this paragraph shall (i) empower the Receiver or the Debtor to carry on any business which the Debtors are not lawfully entitled to carry on, (ii) exempt the Receiver or the Debtors from compliance with

statutory or regulatory provisions relating to health, safety or the environment, (iii) prevent the filing of any registration to preserve or perfect a security interest, or (iv) prevent the registration of a claim for lien.

NO INTERFERENCE WITH THE RECEIVER

11. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that no Person shall discontinue, fail to honour, alter, interfere with, repudiate, terminate or cease to perform any right, renewal right, contract, agreement, licence or permit in favour of or held by the Debtors, without written consent of the Receiver or leave of this Court.

CONTINUATION OF SERVICES

12. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that all Persons having oral or written agreements with the Debtors or statutory or regulatory mandates for the supply of goods and/or services, including without limitation, all computer software, communication and other data services, centralized banking services, payroll services, insurance, transportation services, utility or other services to the Debtors are hereby restrained until further Order of this Court from discontinuing, altering, interfering with or terminating the supply of such goods or services as may be required by the Receiver, and that the Receiver shall be entitled to the continued use of the Debtors' current telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, internet addresses and domain names, provided in each case that the normal prices or charges for all such goods or services received after the date of this Order are paid by the Receiver in accordance with normal payment practices of the Debtor or such other practices as may be agreed upon by the supplier or service provider and the Receiver, or as may be ordered by this Court.

RECEIVER TO HOLD FUNDS

13. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that all funds, monies, cheques, instruments, and other forms of payments received or collected by the Receiver from and after the making of this Order from any source whatsoever, including without limitation the sale of all or any of the Property and the collection of any accounts receivable in whole or in part, whether in existence on the date of this Order or hereafter coming into existence, shall be deposited into one or more new accounts to be opened by the Receiver (the "**Post**

Receivership Accounts") and the monies standing to the credit of such Post Receivership Accounts from time to time, net of any disbursements provided for herein, shall be held by the Receiver to be paid in accordance with the terms of this Order or any further Order of this Court.

EMPLOYEES

14. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that all employees of the Debtors shall remain the employees of the Debtors until such time as the Receiver, on the Debtors' behalf, may terminate the employment of such employees. The Receiver shall not be liable for any employee-related liabilities, including any successor employer liabilities as provided for in section 14.06(1.2) of the BIA, other than such amounts as the Receiver may specifically agree in writing to pay, or in respect of its obligations under sections 81.4(5) or 81.6(3) of the BIA or under the *Wage Earner Protection Program Act*.

PIPEDA

15. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that, pursuant to clause 7(3)(c) of the *Canada Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act*, the Receiver shall disclose personal information of identifiable individuals to prospective purchasers or bidders for the Property and to their advisors, but only to the extent desirable or required to negotiate and attempt to complete one or more sales of the Property (each, a "**Sale**"). Each prospective purchaser or bidder to whom such personal information is disclosed shall maintain and protect the privacy of such information and limit the use of such information to its evaluation of the Sale, and if it does not complete a Sale, shall return all such information to the Receiver, or in the alternative destroy all such information. The purchaser of any Property shall be entitled to continue to use the personal information provided to it, and related to the Property purchased, in a manner which is in all material respects identical to the prior use of such information by the Debtors, and shall return all other personal information to the Receiver, or ensure that all other personal information is destroyed.

LIMITATION ON ENVIRONMENTAL LIABILITIES

16. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that nothing herein contained shall require the Receiver to occupy or to take control, care, charge, possession or management (separately and/or collectively, "**Possession**") of any of the Property that might be environmentally contaminated, might be a pollutant or a contaminant, or might cause or contribute to a spill, discharge, release or deposit of a substance contrary to any federal, provincial or other law respecting the protection, conservation, enhancement, remediation or rehabilitation of the environment or relating to the disposal of waste or other contamination including, without limitation, the *Canadian Environmental Protection Act*, the *Ontario Environmental Protection Act*, the *Ontario Water Resources Act*, or the *Ontario Occupational Health and Safety Act* and regulations thereunder (the "**Environmental Legislation**"), provided however that nothing herein shall exempt the Receiver from any duty to report or make disclosure imposed by applicable Environmental Legislation. The Receiver shall not, as a result of this Order or anything done in pursuance of the Receiver's duties and powers under this Order, be deemed to be in Possession of any of the Property within the meaning of any Environmental Legislation, unless it is actually in possession.

LIMITATION ON THE RECEIVER'S LIABILITY

17. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver shall incur no liability or obligation as a result of its appointment or the carrying out the provisions of this Order, save and except for any gross negligence or wilful misconduct on its part, or in respect of its obligations under sections 81.4(5) or 81.6(3) of the BIA or under the *Wage Earner Protection Program Act*. Nothing in this Order shall derogate from the protections afforded the Receiver by section 14.06 of the BIA or by any other applicable legislation.

RECEIVER'S ACCOUNTS

18. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver and counsel to the Receiver shall be paid their reasonable fees and disbursements, in each case at their standard rates and charges unless otherwise ordered by the Court on the passing of accounts, and that the Receiver and counsel to the Receiver shall be entitled to and are hereby granted a

charge (the "**Receiver's Charge**") on the Property, as security for such fees and disbursements, both before and after the making of this Order in respect of these proceedings, and that the Receiver's Charge shall form a first charge on the Property in priority to all security interests, trusts, liens, charges and encumbrances, statutory or otherwise, in favour of any Person, but subject to sections 14.06(7), 81.4(4), and 81.6(2) of the BIA.

19. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver and its legal counsel shall pass its accounts from time to time, and for this purpose the accounts of the Receiver and its legal counsel are hereby referred to a judge of the Ontario Superior Court of Justice.

20. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that prior to the passing of its accounts, the Receiver shall be at liberty from time to time to apply reasonable amounts, out of the monies in its hands, against its fees and disbursements, including legal fees and disbursements, incurred at the standard rates and charges of the Receiver or its counsel, and such amounts shall constitute advances against its remuneration and disbursements when and as approved by this Court.

FUNDING OF THE RECEIVERSHIP

21. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver be at liberty and it is hereby empowered to borrow by way of a revolving credit or otherwise, such monies from time to time as it may consider necessary or desirable, provided that the outstanding principal amount does not exceed \$150,000.00 (or such greater amount as this Court may by further Order authorize) at any time, at such rate or rates of interest as it deems advisable for such period or periods of time as it may arrange, for the purpose of funding the exercise of the powers and duties conferred upon the Receiver by this Order, including interim expenditures. The whole of the Property shall be and is hereby charged by way of a fixed and specific charge (the "**Receiver's Borrowings Charge**") as security for the payment of the monies borrowed, together with interest and charges thereon, in priority to all security interests, trusts, liens, charges and encumbrances, statutory or otherwise, in favour of any Person, but subordinate in priority to the

Receiver's Charge and the charges as set out in sections 14.06(7), 81.4(4), and 81.6(2) of the BIA.

22. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that neither the Receiver's Borrowings Charge nor any other security granted by the Receiver in connection with its borrowings under this Order shall be enforced without leave of this Court.

23. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver is at liberty and authorized to issue certificates substantially in the form annexed as Schedule "A" hereto (the "**Receiver's Certificates**") for any amount borrowed by it pursuant to this Order.

24. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the monies from time to time borrowed by the Receiver pursuant to this Order or any further order of this Court and any and all Receiver's Certificates evidencing the same or any part thereof shall rank on a *pari passu* basis, unless otherwise agreed to by the holders of any prior issued Receiver's Certificates.

SERVICE AND NOTICE

25. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the E-Service Protocol of the Commercial List (the "**Protocol**") is approved and adopted by reference herein and, in this proceeding, the service of documents made in accordance with the Protocol (which can be found on the Commercial List website at [https://www.ontariocourts.ca/scj/practice/regional-practice-directions/eservice-%20commercial/#Part III The E-Service List](https://www.ontariocourts.ca/scj/practice/regional-practice-directions/eservice-%20commercial/#Part%20III%20The%20E-Service%20List)) shall be valid and effective service. Subject to Rule 17.05 this Order shall constitute an order for substituted service pursuant to Rule 16.04 of the Rules of Civil Procedure. Subject to Rule 3.01(d) of the Rules of Civil Procedure and paragraph 21 of the Protocol, service of documents in accordance with the Protocol will be effective on transmission. This Court further orders that a Case Website shall be established in accordance with the Protocol with the following URL <https://www.spergelcorporate.ca/engagements>.

26. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that if the service or distribution of documents in accordance with the Protocol is not practicable, the Receiver is at liberty to serve or distribute this Order, any other materials and orders in these proceedings, any notices

or other correspondence, by forwarding true copies thereof by prepaid ordinary mail, courier, personal delivery or facsimile transmission to the Debtors' creditors or other interested parties at their respective addresses as last shown on the records of the Debtors and that any such service or distribution by courier, personal delivery or facsimile transmission shall be deemed to be received on the next business day following the date of forwarding thereof, or if sent by ordinary mail, on the third business day after mailing.

GENERAL

27. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver may from time to time apply to this Court for advice and directions in the discharge of its powers and duties hereunder.

28. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that nothing in this Order shall prevent the Receiver from acting as a trustee in bankruptcy of the Debtors.

29. **THIS COURT HEREBY REQUESTS** the aid and recognition of any court, tribunal, regulatory or administrative body having jurisdiction in Canada or in the United States to give effect to this Order and to assist the Receiver and its agents in carrying out the terms of this Order. All courts, tribunals, regulatory and administrative bodies are hereby respectfully requested to make such orders and to provide such assistance to the Receiver, as an officer of this Court, as may be necessary or desirable to give effect to this Order or to assist the Receiver and its agents in carrying out the terms of this Order.

30. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Receiver be at liberty and is hereby authorized and empowered to apply to any court, tribunal, regulatory or administrative body, wherever located, for the recognition of this Order and for assistance in carrying out the terms of this Order, and that the Receiver is authorized and empowered to act as a representative in respect of the within proceedings for the purpose of having these proceedings recognized in a jurisdiction outside Canada.

31. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that the Plaintiff shall have its costs of this motion, up to and including entry and service of this Order, provided for by the terms of the Plaintiff's

security or, if not so provided by the Plaintiff's security, then on a substantial indemnity basis to be paid by the Receiver from the Debtors' estate with such priority and at such time as this Court may determine.

32. **THIS COURT ORDERS** that any interested party may apply to this Court to vary or amend this Order on not less than seven (7) days' notice to the Receiver and to any other party likely to be affected by the order sought or upon such other notice, if any, as this Court may order.

SCHEDULE "A"
RECEIVER CERTIFICATE

CERTIFICATE NO. _____

AMOUNT \$ _____

1. THIS IS TO CERTIFY that msi Spergel inc., the receiver (the "**Receiver**") of the assets, undertakings and properties Suhanna Freight Services Inc., 2815872 Ontario Inc., and 2826466 Ontario Inc. acquired for, or used in relation to a business carried on by the Debtors, including all proceeds thereof (collectively, the "**Property**") appointed by Order of the Ontario Superior Court of Justice (the "**Court**") dated the ___ day of _____, 2024 (the "**Order**") made in an action having Court file number CV-_____ has received as such Receiver from the holder of this certificate (the "**Lender**") the principal sum of \$_____, being part of the total principal sum of \$_____ which the Receiver is authorized to borrow under and pursuant to the Order.

2. The principal sum evidenced by this certificate is payable on demand by the Lender with interest thereon calculated and compounded [daily][monthly not in advance on the _____ day of each month] after the date hereof at a notional rate per annum equal to the rate of _____ per cent above the prime commercial lending rate of Bank of _____ from time to time.

3. Such principal sum with interest thereon is, by the terms of the Order, together with the principal sums and interest thereon of all other certificates issued by the Receiver pursuant to the Order or to any further order of the Court, a charge upon the whole of the Property, in priority to the security interests of any other person, but subject to the priority of the charges set out in the Order and in the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act*, and the right of the Receiver to indemnify itself out of such Property in respect of its remuneration and expenses.

4. All sums payable in respect of principal and interest under this certificate are payable at the main office of the Lender at Toronto, Ontario.

5. Until all liability in respect of this certificate has been terminated, no certificates creating charges ranking or purporting to rank in priority to this certificate shall be issued by the Receiver to any person other than the holder of this certificate without the prior written consent of the holder of this certificate.

6. The charge securing this certificate shall operate so as to permit the Receiver to deal with the Property as authorized by the Order and as authorized by any further or other order of the Court.

7. The Receiver does not undertake, and it is not under any personal liability, to pay any sum in respect of which it may issue certificates under the terms of the Order.

DATED the ____ day of _____, 20__.

**MSI SPERGEL INC., solely in its capacity
as Receiver of the Property, and not in
its personal capacity**

Per: _____
Name:
Title:

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
Applicant

-and- **SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. et al.**
Respondents

Court File No.

ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE
PROCEEDING COMMENCED AT
MILTON

ORDER
(Appointing Receiver)

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Lawyers for the Applicant, Royal Bank of Canada

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA
Applicant

-and-

SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. et al.
Respondents

Court File No.

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

PROCEEDING COMMENCED AT
MILTON

NOTICE OF APPLICATION

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Lawyers for the Applicant, Royal Bank of Canada

TAB 2

Court File No. CV-24-00003737-0000

**ONTARIO
SUPERIOR COURT OF JUSTICE**

B E T W E E N:

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Applicant

and

**SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.,
2815872 ONTARIO INC., 2826466 ONTARIO INC., RANDEEP MANN
also known as RANDEEP SINGH MANN, VIBHU ANNASWAMY also
known as ANNASWAMY VIBHU PRAKASH also known as VIBHU
PRAKASH ANNASWAMY, ONKAR BAGGA also known as ONKAR S
BAGGA AND SURINDER GHUMMAN also known as SURINDER PAL
GHUMANN also known as SURINDER P S GHUMMAN**

Respondents

AFFIDAVIT OF SHARON D'COSTA

I, **SHARON D'COSTA**, of the City of Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, **MAKE**

OATH AND SAY:

1. I am a Senior Manager, Special Loans and Advisory Services with the Applicant, Royal Bank of Canada ("**RBC**") with carriage of the RBC accounts of the Respondents, Suhanna Freight Services Inc. ("**Suhanna**"), 2815872 Ontario Inc. ("**281**"), and 2826466 Ontario Inc. ("**282**"). Suhanna, 281 and 282 are collectively the "**Companies**". As such, I have knowledge of the matters to which I hereinafter depose.
2. Where I do not have personal information, I have stated the source of my information and do verily believe it to be true.

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3. To the extent that any of the information set out in this affidavit is based on my review of RBC's documents, I verily believe the information in such documents to be true.

Background

4. I am swearing this affidavit in support of an application by RBC seeking to appoint msi Spergel inc. as receiver of the assets, undertakings and properties of the Companies pursuant to section 243 of the *Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act* (the "**BIA**") and section 101 of the *Courts of Justice Act*.

5. On February 27, 2024, RBC issued Notices of Intention to Enforce Security pursuant to s. 244 of the BIA (the "**Section 244 Notices**") to the Companies and the Guarantors (defined below), as applicable, together with payment demands.

6. Payment demands and the Section 244 Notices have expired more than six months ago and the indebtedness remains outstanding.

The Parties

7. RBC is a chartered bank with offices in Toronto, Ontario.

8. Suhanna was incorporated pursuant to the laws of Canada, with its registered head office address at 584 Mcgeachie Drive, Milton, Ontario. Suhanna is a transportation and freight business primarily managed by Randeep Mann ("**Randeep**"). Attached as **Exhibit "A"** is a copy of the Federal Corporate Profile Report for Suhanna dated January 24, 2024.

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9. The Federal Corporate Profile Report indicates Randeep and Satinderjit Mann ("**Satinderjit**") as the directors of Suhanna.

10. 281 was incorporated pursuant to the laws of Ontario, with its registered head office address at 125 Fitzgerald Crescent, Milton, Ontario. Attached as **Exhibit "B"** is a copy of the Ontario Corporate Profile Report for 281 dated February 2, 2024.

11. The Ontario Corporate Profile Report indicates Randeep as the sole director of 281. 281 has no active officers.

12. 282 was incorporated pursuant to the laws of Ontario, with its registered head office address at 989 Derry Road East, Unit 401, Mississauga, Ontario. Attached as **Exhibit "C"** is a copy of the Ontario Corporate Profile Report for 282 dated February 2, 2024.

13. The Ontario Corporate Profile Report indicates Vibhu P Annaswamy ("**Vibhu**"), Onkar S Bagga ("**Onkar**") and Surinder P S Ghumman ("**Surinder**") as the directors of 282. 282 has no active officers.

14. Each of Suhanna and 281 is directly indebted to RBC under the credit facilities advanced to it pursuant to the applicable credit agreement.

15. The debts of Suhanna and 281 are cross-collateralized and cross-guaranteed.

16. 282, Randeep, Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder each guaranteed the debts of Suhanna and 281 to RBC, pursuant to the applicable guarantee and postponement of claim.

17. Randeep, Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder are collectively the "**Personal Guarantors**".

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18. 282, Randeep, Vibhu, Onkar, Surinder, Suhanna in its capacity as 281's guarantor and 281 in its capacity as Suhanna's guarantor are collectively the "**Guarantors**".

Credit Agreement and Security Provided by Suhanna

19. Pursuant to a credit facilities agreement dated December 14, 2022, together with Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Standard Terms, accepted by Suhanna on January 9, 2023 (collectively the "**Suhanna Credit Agreement**"), RBC established the following credit facilities in favour of Suhanna:

Facility #1 \$500,000.00 revolving demand facility ("**Operating Facility**")

Other Credit card to a maximum of \$50,000.00 available in Canadian currency and US currency ("**Visa Facility**")

Other All Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts outstanding at any time and from time to time

A copy of the Suhanna Credit Agreement is attached as **Exhibit "D"**.

20. The Operating Facility and the Visa Facility are repayable on demand.

21. Pursuant to the "Reporting Requirements" section of the Suhanna Credit Agreement, Suhanna agreed to provide the following to RBC:

(a) annual aged list of accounts receivable and aged list of accounts payable for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;

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- (b) annual review engagement financial statements for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- (c) annual compilation engagement financial statements for 2826466 Ontario Inc., within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- (d) annual compilation combined financial statements for the Borrower and 2826466 Ontario Inc., within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- (e) biennial personal statement of affairs for all Guarantors, who are individuals, within 90 days of the end of every second fiscal year of the Borrower, commencing with the fiscal year ending in 2023;
- (f) annual equipment and financing listing including, year, vehicle make, model, VIN #, purchase price, down payment, unfunded amount, loan/lease, amount financed, payment amount, bullet amount, start date, end date and lender, for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- (g) annual chartered accountant confirmation of unfunded capital expenditures supported by applicable calculations for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- (h) such other financial and operating statements and reports as and when the Bank may reasonably require.

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22. Pursuant to the General Covenants section of the Suhanna Credit Agreement, Suhanna agreed with RBC that it would, among other things:

- (a) pay all sums of money when due under the terms of this Agreement; and
- (g) deliver to RBC such financial and other information as the Bank may reasonably request from time to time, including, but not limited to, the reports and other information set out under this Agreement.

23. Pursuant to the "Events of Default" section of the Suhanna Credit Agreement, the following events, among others, constitute an "Event of Default" entitling RBC, in its sole discretion, to realize on all or any portion of any Security (as defined in the Suhanna Credit Agreement):

- (a) failure of the Borrower to pay any principal, interest or other amount when due pursuant to this Agreement; and
- (b) failure of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, to observe any covenant, term or condition or provision contained in this Agreement, the Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank or in any documentation relating hereto or thereto.

24. As security for the Credit Facilities (as defined in the Suhanna Credit Agreement), Suhanna granted RBC a general security agreement on the Bank's Standard Form 924 signed by Suhanna on February 6, 2023 (the "**Suhanna GSA**"), registration in respect of which was duly made pursuant to the *Personal Property Security Act* (Ontario) (the "**PPSA**"). Attached as **Exhibit "E"** is a copy of the Suhanna GSA.

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25. In support of, and as further security for Suhanna's obligations under the Suhanna Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, 281 guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by Suhanna to RBC, limited to the amount of \$600,000.00. 281's guarantee and postponement of claim is supported by the 281 GSA (defined below). Attached as **Exhibit "F"** is a copy of 281's guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of Suhanna.

26. In support of, and as further security for Suhanna's obligations under the Suhanna Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, 282 guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by Suhanna to RBC, limited to the amount of \$600,000.00. 282's guarantee and postponement of claim for Suhanna's debts is supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's Standard Form 924 signed by 282 on February 6, 2023. Attached as **Exhibit "G"** are copies of 282's guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of Suhanna and the general security agreement signed by 282 in support of its guarantee ("**282 GSA**").

27. In support of, and as further security for Suhanna's obligations under the Suhanna Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, the Personal Guarantors jointly and severally guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by Suhanna to RBC,

limited to the amount of \$600,000.00. Attached as **Exhibit “H”** is a copy of the Personal Guarantors' guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of Suhanna.

Credit Agreement and Security Provided by 281

28. Pursuant to a credit facilities agreement dated December 9, 2022, together with Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Schedule "A" Borrowing Request Standard Form and Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Standard Terms, accepted by 281 on January 9, 2023 (collectively the "**281 Credit Agreement**"), RBC established a non-revolving term loan in the amount of \$500,000.00 in favour of 281 (the "**Term Loan**"). A copy of the 281 Credit Agreement is attached as **Exhibit “I”**.

29. Pursuant to the "Reporting Requirements" section of the 281 Credit Agreement, 281 agreed to provide the following to RBC:

- (a) annual compilation engagement financial statements for the Borrower, within 120 days of each fiscal year end;
- (b) annual review engagement financial statements for Suhanna Freight Services Inc., within 120 days of each fiscal year end;
- (c) annual compilation engagement combined financial statements for the Borrower and Suhanna Freight Services Inc., within 120 days of each fiscal year end;

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- (d) biennial personal statement of affairs for all Guarantors, who are individuals, within 90 days of the end of every second fiscal year of the Borrower, commencing with the fiscal year ending in 2023;
- (e) such other financial and operating statements and reports as and when the Bank may reasonably require.

30. Pursuant to the General Covenants section of the 281 Credit Agreement, 281 agreed with RBC that it would, among other things:

- (a) pay all sums of money when due under the terms of this Agreement; and
- (b) deliver to RBC such financial and other information as the Bank may reasonably request from time to time, including, but not limited to, the reports and other information set out under this Agreement.

31. Pursuant to the "Events of Default" section of the 281 Credit Agreement, the following events, among others, constitute an "Event of Default" entitling RBC, in its sole discretion, to realize on all or any portion of any Security (as defined in the 281 Credit Agreement):

- (a) failure of the Borrower to pay any principal, interest or other amount when due pursuant to this Agreement; and
- (b) failure of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, to observe any covenant, term or condition or provision contained in this Agreement, the

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Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank or in any documentation relating hereto or thereto.

32. As security for the Credit Facilities (as defined in the 281 Credit Agreement), 281 granted RBC a general security agreement on the Bank's Standard Form 924 signed by 281 on February 6, 2023 (the "**281 GSA**"), registration in respect of which was duly made pursuant to the PPSA. Attached as **Exhibit "J"** is a copy of the 281 GSA.

33. Suhanna GSA, 281 GSA and 282 GSA are collectively the "**GSA**".

34. Pursuant to section 11(a) "Events of Default" of the GSA, the nonpayment when due, whether by acceleration or otherwise, of any principal or interest forming part of the Indebtedness or the failure of Debtor to observe or perform any obligation, covenant, term, provision or condition contained in this Security Agreement or any other agreement between Debtor and RBC constitutes default under the GSA.

35. Pursuant to section 13(a) "Remedies" of the GSA, upon default, RBC may appoint a receiver over the Companies, each of which is a debtor to RBC.

36. In support of, and as further security for 281's obligations under the 281 Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, Suhanna guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by 282 to RBC, limited to the amount of \$500,000.00. Suhanna's guarantee and postponement of claim is supported by the Suhanna GSA. Attached as

- 11 -

Exhibit “K” is a copy of Suhanna's guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of 281.

37. In support of, and as further security for 281's obligations under the 281 Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, 282 guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by 282 to RBC, limited to the amount of \$500,000.00. 282's guarantee and postponement of claim is supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's Standard Form 924 signed by 282 on February 6, 2023. Attached as **Exhibit “L”** are copies of 282's guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of 281 and 282 GSA.

38. In support of, and as further security for 281's obligations under the 281 Credit Agreement, by written guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's Standard Form 812 dated February 6, 2023, the Personal Guarantors jointly and severally guaranteed payment to RBC of all the debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by 281 to RBC, limited to the amount of \$500,000.00. Attached as **Exhibit “M”** is a copy of the Personal Guarantors' guarantee and postponement of claim for the debts of 281.

Secured Creditors

39. Attached as **Exhibit “N”** is a copy of the certified PPSA search result for Suhanna with currency to September 4, 2024, indicating that:

- (a) RBC is a registered secured creditor of Suhanna;

- 12 -

- (b) there are 42 security registrations against Suhanna; and
- (c) most registered secured interests are regarding vehicles and equipment, except those of RBC and Vault Credit Corporation.

40. Attached as **Exhibit "O"** is a copy of the certified PPSA search result for 281 with currency to September 4, 2024, indicating RBC as the only registered secured creditor of 281.

41. Attached as **Exhibit "P"** is a copy of the certified PPSA search result for 282 with currency to September 4, 2024, indicating RBC as the only registered secured creditor of 282.

Defaults and Transfer to SLAS

42. On or around December 12, 2023, Harmeet Walia, Senior Relationship Manager of RBC, issued a notice of default dated December 6, 2023 (the "**Suhanna Notice of Default**") by email to Suhanna for failing to provide financial reporting and documents due for the fiscal period ended December 31, 2022, as set out under the Reporting Requirements (the "**Suhanna Reporting Default**"). The Suhanna Notice of Default required Suhanna to remedy the Suhanna Reporting Default prior to December 20, 2023. Attached as **Exhibit "Q"** is a copy of Mr. Walia's email to the Personal Guarantors dated December 12, 2023 and a copy of the Suhanna Notice of Default.

43. On or around December 12, 2023, Harmeet Walia, Senior Relationship Manager of RBC, issued to 281 a notice of default dated December 11, 2023 (the "**281 Notice of Default**") by email for failing to pay the monthly payment due under the Term Loan (the

- 13 -

"**281 Monetary Default**"). The 281 Notice of Default required 281 to remedy the 281 Monetary Default by December 20, 2023. Attached as **Exhibit "R"** is a copy of Mr. Walia's email to the Personal Guarantors dated December 12, 2023 and a copy of the 281 Notice of Default.

44. Suhanna failed to remedy the Suhanna Reporting Default by December 20, 2023, and 281 failed to remedy the 281 Monetary Default by December 20, 2023.

45. On or around January 2, 2024, Suhanna's accounts were transferred to SLAS due to, among other things, the Suhanna Reporting Default and frequent excesses in Suhanna's bank account. A copy of the introduction email sent on January 3, 2024 by Mr. Walia to the Personal Guarantors is attached as **Exhibit "S"**.

46. On or around January 2, 2024, 281's accounts were transferred to SLAS due to, among other things, the 281 Monetary Default. A copy of the introduction email sent on January 3, 2024 by Mr. Walia to the Personal Guarantors is attached as **Exhibit "T"**.

47. From January 5, 2024 to January 15, 2024, Randeep and I exchanged the following emails regarding Suhanna and 281:

- (a) January 5 and January 8, 2024: I advised Randeep that Suhanna's ongoing account excess should be covered immediately and asked to meet with him.
- (b) January 8, 2024: Randeep replied with "I have recorded your email and am currently admitted to hospital, will be in touch after I get released"

- 14 -

- (c) January 12 and January 15, 2024: I replied to Randeep asking him to contact me regarding Suhanna when he is able to do so.
- (d) January 15, 2024: I sent a second email to Randeep, referring to 281's transfer to SLAS and requested to meet regarding 281 as well.

Attached as **Exhibit "U"** are copies of my email exchanges with Randeep between January 5, 2024 to January 15, 2024.

48. By January 22, 2024, three weeks had passed since the introduction email and despite repeated follow-ups, I received no meaningful response from Randeep, or any other representative of Suhanna or 281 regarding the account excess issue(s), my requests for a meeting, or the defaults identified in the Suhanna Notice of Default and 281 Notice of Default.

49. On January 22, 2024, I sent two emails to Randeep, both indicating that certain reporting items concerning the Companies ("**Outstanding Reporting Items**") must be provided to RBC by January 23, 2024:

"Our recent review reveals that you are in default with excesses and over limits for your facilities.

In addition to the requested documents, kindly also provide the following for SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC., 2815872 ONTARIO INC and 2826466 ONTARIO INC. :

- Interims for SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. & 2815872 ONTARIO INC. & 2826466 ONTARIO INC. from Jan to Dec 2023 and Finalized Financials for the year ending Dec 2022 for all companies
- P & L statement for SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. & 2815872 ONTARIO INC. & 2826466 ONTARIO INC. for Dec 2023

- 15 -

- 13 weeks cashflow forecast for SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. & 2815872 ONTARIO INC. & 2826466 ONTARIO INC.
- Complete the Personal statement of Affairs (attached) for all guarantors
- provide Aging accounts receivable and Aging accounts payable listings for December 2023 & YTD 2024 which is to be organized by invoice date, as well as identifying that the accounts payable listing confirms third party driver payables;
- provide up-to-date priority payable statements, including written evidence of Canada Revenue Agency assessments for HST and payroll for all the above companies.
- Annual list of lienable accounts payable including monies due to owner-operators, contract carriers, brokers, and all parties protected by deemed trust legislation of each fiscal year end; for all the above companies.
- Annual Accountant prepared confirmation of unfunded Capital Expenditures for the fiscal year, supported by applicable calculations for the borrower, of each fiscal year end; for all the above companies.
- Quality of Financial Reporting – Review Engagement required for SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC..
- **We request this information by Jan 23rd** given the defaults as per attachment Nontolerance Non waiver letter dated Dec 06, 2023

We retain all rights arising out of the default and reserve the right to demand payment of borrowings outstanding under the credit facilities if such default is not remedied by such date or if another breach of the Agreement should occur."

(emphasis added)

Attached as **Exhibit "V"** are copies of my emails to Randee on January 22, 2024 at 3:02AM and at 3:07AM, respectively.

50. To date, I have not received any meaningful response from Randee, or any other representative of Suhanna or 281.

51. From my review of the transaction histories of the bank accounts maintained at RBC by the Companies, it is my understanding that all account deposit activities of the

- 16 -

Companies ceased as of December 20, 2023, if not earlier, and the businesses appear to be non-operational.

Demands and Events Post-Demands

52. On February 27, 2024, RBC issued formal payment demands to Suhanna and 281, as primary debtors, and to the Guarantors as guarantors, together with Section 244 Notices, as applicable. Copies of the payment demands and Section 244 Notices are attached as **Exhibit “W”**.

53. All payment demands addressed to Suhanna, 281 and Randeep personally were issued by email to Randeep's attention at randy@suhannafreight.com. Copies of the Microsoft Outlook email delivery notifications are attached as **Exhibit “X”**.

54. Payment demands and Section 244 Notices expired on March 8, 2024.

55. I am advised by RBC's lawyers herein, Rachel Moses and Carol Liu of Fogler, Rubinoff LLP, and believe that Ms. Moses and Ms. Liu had the following communications with Michael Cohen, counsel to Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder in March 2024:

- (a) Early March, 2024: Mr. Cohen advised Ms. Moses and Ms. Liu that he acts for Vibhu, Onkar and Surinder in their capacities as guarantors of Suhanna and 281 regarding the payment demands and Section 244 Notices issued on February 27, 2024.
- (b) March 8, 2024: Mr. Cohen advised Ms. Moses and Ms. Liu by phone that his clients are unable to repay the indebtedness before the expiry of the

- 17 -

payment demands and Section 244 Notices and that his clients intend to take legal action against Randeep for, among other things, his alleged misconduct in managing Suhanna's operations and finances ("**Guarantors Dispute**"). Ms. Moses advised Mr. Cohen that any request for a forbearance must be supported by a repayment plan in writing, satisfactory to RBC.

- (c) On March 25, 2024, Mr. Cohen emailed Ms. Moses and Ms. Liu his clients' repayment proposal, offering RBC an initial lump sum payment of \$20,000.00, a further payment of \$300,000.00 paid monthly over the course of three years, and any funds that come to his clients through the Guarantors Dispute ("**Forbearance Proposal**").

Copies of the email exchanges between Ms. Moses, Ms. Liu and Mr. Cohen in March 2024 are attached as **Exhibit "Y"**.

56. By email sent on April 30, 2024, Ms. Liu advised Mr. Cohen that the Forbearance Proposal is not acceptable and RBC will seek to appoint a receiver over the Companies. Copies of the email exchanges between Ms. Liu and Mr. Cohen from April 30, 2024 to May 10, 2024 are attached as **Exhibit "Z"**.

57. I am advised by Ms. Liu and believe that, on May 10, 2024, Mr. Cohen advised her of the following over the phone, among other things:

- 18 -

- (a) he understands that the Forbearance Proposal is not acceptable to RBC and will ask his clients to update the Forbearance Proposal for RBC's re-consideration;
- (b) he believes that 281 is Randeep's holding company and 282 is his clients' holding company, neither of which has had any business activities. Any assets and business activities related to the transportation and freight operations likely resides with Suhanna; and
- (c) he issued a statement of claim against Randeep and Suhanna for damages in the amount of \$1,235,842.37 in connection with the Guarantors Dispute, under Court File No. CV-24-00001325-0000.

A copy of the statement of claim in connection with the Guarantors Dispute is attached as **Exhibit "AA"**.

58. On May 9, 2024, RBC registered its security interest in the vehicles owned by Suhanna under the Suhanna GSA as PPSA File No.s 505248291 and 505248291. Attached as **Exhibit "BB"** is a copy of the notification letter dated May 28, 2024 issued to Suhanna, enclosing copies of the related verification statements ("**PPSA Letter**").

59. On May 28, 2024, the email enclosing a copy of the PPSA Letter sent to randy@suhannafreight.com bounced back as undeliverable. Previously, there were no email delivery issues when sending copies of payment demands to the same email address on February 27, 2024. Suhanna's website, <https://suhannafreight.com/>, also appears to be defunct. A copy of the Microsoft Outlook undeliverable email notification

- 19 -

and a screenprint of Suhanna's website <https://suhannafreight.com/> retrieved on June 3, 2024 are attached as **Exhibit "CC"**.

60. In July, 2024, two creditors of Suhanna, Mitsubishi HC Capital Canada ("**Mitsubishi**") and TFG Financial Corporation ("**TFG**"), re-possessed and sold certain vehicles after Suhanna defaulted under the applicable equipment leases. Copies of an email sent by Marcello Masi of TFG to Fogler, Rubinoff LLP dated July 5, 2024 and an email sent by Steve Care, Asset Remarketing Manager of Mitsubishi to RBC dated July 9, 2024 are attached as **Exhibit "DD"**.

61. All indebtedness remains outstanding by the Companies and the Guarantors.

62. By emails sent on June 3, 2024 and on September 5, 2024, Ms. Liu advised Mr. Cohen that RBC is enforcing its rights and remedies against the Companies and Guarantors pursuant to the loan and security agreements. Copies of Ms. Liu's emails are attached as **Exhibit "EE"**.

63. As of the date of this affidavit, Mr. Cohen has not responded.

64. As at September 5, 2024, Suhanna and 281 are indebted to RBC, not including professional and/or other fees, as follows:

Suhanna:	
Operating Facility	CAD \$534,280.33
USD Visa Facility	USD \$15,576.33

- 20 -

CAD Visa Facility	CAD \$32,120.89
281:	
Term Loan	CAD \$468,823.89

Appointment of Receiver and Judgment against Guarantors

65. RBC's security provides for the appointment of a receiver upon default.
66. RBC has provided Suhanna with more than sufficient time to remedy the Suhanna Reporting Default and repay the indebtedness.
67. RBC has provided 281 with more than sufficient time to remedy the 281 Monetary Default and repay the indebtedness.
68. All of RBC's demands have expired, including those issued to 282 in its capacity as a guarantor of the indebtedness of Suhanna and 281, respectively.
69. Other secured creditors, such as Mitsubishi and TFG, appear to have enforced their security interests against Suhanna.
70. RBC has lost confidence in the Companies as they have failed or refused to comply with their obligations under the Suhanna Credit Agreement, the 281 Credit Agreement and the GSA, as applicable.
71. RBC is entitled to take any and all steps necessary to enforce its security and realize the same.

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72. RBC considers it reasonable and prudent for it to begin enforcement of its security in an effort to recover the outstanding indebtedness.

73. msi Spergel inc. has consented to act as receiver over the Companies.

74. The Guarantors are liable to RBC pursuant to the terms of the Guarantees. The Guarantees provide that:

- a) the Guarantors guarantee payment of any and all present and future debts and liabilities owing to RBC by the Companies;
- b) the Guarantees are continuing and all accounts guarantees cover all liabilities and shall apply to secure any ultimate balance due, or remaining unpaid by the Companies to RBC;
- c) the Guarantors' liability to make payment to RBC arises immediately upon receiving a written demand for payment from RBC;
- d) a demand for payment is effectively made on the Guarantors by sending them an envelope containing a demand addressed to their place of address last known to RBC;
- e) once demand has been made, the Guarantors are liable to RBC for interest on the amount demanded at a rate of 5.00% per annum above RBC's prime interest rate, from and including the date of demand until payment;
- f) the Guarantors are liable to RBC for all legal fees and costs that RBC incurs on a complete indemnity scale from and including the date of demand; and

g) RBC is not bound to exhaust recourse against the Companies, or other persons or security, before being entitled to payment from the Guarantors.

75. RBC is also seeking all of its legal fees and costs pursuant to the Guarantees.

76. I make this affidavit in support of the relief set out in the notice of application and for no other or improper purpose.

SWORN by Sharon D'Costa, of the City of Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, before me at the City of Toronto, in the Province of Ontario, on September 25, 2024 in accordance with O. Reg. 431/20, Administering Oath or Declaration Remotely.



Commissioner for Taking Affidavits
(or as may be)

Carol Liu (LSO# 84938G)



SHARON D'COSTA

This is **Exhibit "A"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits




Government
of Canada

Gouvernement
du Canada

[Canada.ca](#) → [Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada](#) → [Corporations Canada](#)

→ [Search for a Federal Corporation](#)

Federal Corporation Information - 843237-6

 Beware of scams and other suspicious activities. See [Corporations Canada's alerts](#).

Note

This information is available to the public in accordance with legislation (see [Public disclosure of corporate information](#)).

[Order copies of corporate documents](#)

Corporation Number

843237-6

Business Number (BN)

824774640RC0001

Corporate Name

Suhanna Freight Services Inc.


Status

Active

Governing Legislation

Canada Business Corporations Act - 2013-02-08

[Order a Corporate Profile](#) [[View PDF Sample](#)] [[View HTML Sample](#)].

[Find existing extra-provincial registrations of this corporation on Canada's Business registries](#) 

Registered Office Address

584 Mcgeachie Drive
Milton ON L9T 3Y5

Canada

i Note

Active CBCA corporations are required to update this information within 15 days of any change. A corporation key is required. If you are not authorized to update this information, you can either contact the corporation or contact Corporations Canada. We will inform the corporation of its reporting obligations.

Directors

Minimum 1

Maximum 5

Randeep Mann
125 Fitzgerald Street
Milton ON L9T 5Y6
Canada

Satinderjit Mann
125 Fitzgerald Crescent
Milton ON L9T 5Y6
Canada

i Note

Active CBCA corporations are required to update director information (names, addresses, etc.) within 15 days of any change. A corporation key is required. If you are not authorized to update this information, you can either contact the corporation or contact Corporations Canada. We will inform the corporation of its reporting obligations.

Individuals with significant control

No information has been filed.

[Learn more about when this information must be filed.](#)

i Note

Active CBCA corporations are required to update this information annually (with their annual return) and within 15 days of a change in their ISC register via the Online Filing Centre. A corporation key is required. If you are not authorized to

update this information, you can contact either the corporation or Corporations Canada. We will inform the corporation of its reporting obligations.

Annual Filings

Anniversary Date (MM-DD)

02-08

Date of Last Annual Meeting

2023-03-31

Annual Filing Period (MM-DD)

02-08 to 04-09

Type of Corporation

Non-distributing corporation with 50 or fewer shareholders

Status of Annual Filings

2024 - Not due

2023 - Filed

2022 - Filed

Corporate History

Corporate Name History

2013-02-08 to Present

Suhanna Freight Services Inc.

Certificates and Filings

Certificate of Incorporation

2013-02-08

Order copies of corporate documents

[Start New Search](#)

[Return to Search Results](#)

Date Modified:

2024-01-24

This is **Exhibit "B"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits

Ministry of Public and
Business Service Delivery

Profile Report

2815872 ONTARIO INC. as of February 02, 2024

Act	Business Corporations Act	Public and Business Service Delivery
Type	Ontario Business Corporation	Public and Business Service Delivery
Name	2815872 ONTARIO INC.	
Ontario Corporation Number (OCN)	2815872	
Governing Jurisdiction	Canada - Ontario	
Status	Active	
Date of Incorporation	February 12, 2021	
Registered or Head Office Address	125 Fitzgerald Cres, Milton, Ontario, Canada, L9T 5Y6	

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Active Director(s)
Minimum Number of Directors 1
Maximum Number of Directors 10

Name RANDEEP S MANN
Address for Service 125 Fitzgerald Cres, Milton, Ontario, Canada, L9T 5Y6
Resident Canadian Yes
Date Began February 12, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Active Officer(s)

There are no active Officers currently on file for this corporation.

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Corporate Name History
Name
Effective Date

2815872 ONTARIO INC.
February 12, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Active Business Names

This corporation does not have any active business names registered under the Business Names Act in Ontario.

105877765
2024, 14:13

105877765
2024, 14:13

105877765
2024, 14:13

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Expired or Cancelled Business Names

This corporation does not have any expired or cancelled business names registered under the Business Names Act in Ontario.

Ontario

Ontario

Ontario

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Document List

Filing Name	Effective Date
BCA - Articles of Incorporation	February 12, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

This is **Exhibit "C"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits

Ministry of Public and
Business Service Delivery

Profile Report

2826466 ONTARIO INC. as of February 02, 2024

Act	Business Corporations Act
Type	Ontario Business Corporation
Name	2826466 ONTARIO INC.
Ontario Corporation Number (OCN)	2826466
Governing Jurisdiction	Canada - Ontario
Status	Active
Date of Incorporation	March 24, 2021
Registered or Head Office Address	989 Derry Rd East, 401, Mississauga, Ontario, Canada, L5T 2J8

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "V. Quintanilla W.".

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Active Director(s)
Minimum Number of Directors 1
Maximum Number of Directors 10

Name VIBHU P ANNASWAMY
Address for Service 35 Viking Lane, 2033, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M9B 0A2
Resident Canadian Yes
Date Began March 24, 2021

Name ONKAR S BAGGA
Address for Service 122 Princess Margaret Blvd, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, M9B
2Z3
Resident Canadian Yes
Date Began March 24, 2021

Name SURINDER P S GHUMMAN
Address for Service 15 Ranger Cres, Brampton, Ontario, Canada, L6P 2J8
Resident Canadian Yes
Date Began March 24, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Active Officer(s)

There are no active Officers currently on file for this corporation.

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Corporate Name History

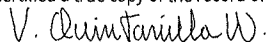
Name

2826466 ONTARIO INC.

Effective Date

March 24, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.



Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Active Business Names

This corporation does not have any active business names registered under the Business Names Act in Ontario.

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

Expired or Cancelled Business Names

This corporation does not have any expired or cancelled business names registered under the Business Names Act in Ontario.

APP-A10375877668
February 02, 2024, 14:13

Ontario
Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

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Document List

Filing Name	Effective Date
BCA - Articles of Incorporation	March 24, 2021

Certified a true copy of the record of the Ministry of Public and Business Service Delivery.

V. Quintanilla W.

Director/Registrar

This report sets out the most recent information filed on or after June 27, 1992 in respect of corporations and April 1, 1994 in respect of Business Names Act and Limited Partnerships Act filings and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry as of the date and time the report is generated, unless the report is generated for a previous date. If this report is generated for a previous date, the report sets out the most recent information filed and recorded in the electronic records maintained by the Ministry up to the "as of" date indicated on the report. Additional historical information may exist in paper or microfiche format.

This is **Exhibit "D"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Carolbin", written over a horizontal dotted line.

.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank

FORM 460 (Rev 12/2022) O

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT

DATE: December 14, 2022

BORROWER: SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.	SRF: 347496028
ADDRESS (Street, City/Town, Province, Postal Code) 125 FITZGERALD CRES MILTON, ON L9T 5Y6	

Royal Bank of Canada (the "**Bank**") hereby confirms to the undersigned (the "**Borrower**") the following credit facilities (the "**Credit Facilities**"), banking services and other products subject to the terms and conditions set forth below and in the standard terms provided herewith (collectively the "**Agreement**"). The Credit Facilities are made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of these facilities at any time and from time to time without notice.

CREDIT FACILITIES

Facility #1 Revolving demand facility in the amount of \$500,000.00, available by way of RBP and/or RBUSBR based loans.

Minimum retained balance \$1,000.00

Revolved by the Bank in increments of \$1,000.00

Interest rate: RBP + 1.50% and/or RBUSBR + 1.50% per annum. Interest payable monthly, in arrears, on the same day each month as determined by the Bank.

Margined: Yes [] No [X]

OTHER FACILITIES

The Credit Facilities are in addition to the following facilities (the "**Other Facilities**"). The Other Facilities will be governed by this Agreement and separate agreements between the Borrower and the Bank. In the event of a conflict between this Agreement and any such separate agreement, the terms of the separate agreement will govern.

- a) Credit Card to a maximum amount of \$50,000.00 available in Canadian currency and US currency;
- b) All Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts ("**FEF Contracts**") outstanding at any time and from time to time.

SECURITY

Security for the Borrowings and all other obligations of the Borrower to the Bank, including without limitation any amounts outstanding under any Leases, if applicable, (collectively, the "**Security**"), shall include:

- a) General security agreement on the Bank's form 924 signed by the Borrower constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of the Borrower;
- b) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$600,000.00 signed by 2826466 Ontario Inc., supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's form 924 constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of 2826466 Ontario Inc.;
- c) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$600,000.00 signed by Randeep Singh Mann, Surinder Pal Ghumman, Onkar Bagga and Annaswamy Vibhu Prakash;
- d) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$600,000.00 signed by 2815872 Ontario Inc., supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's form 924 constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of 2815872 Ontario Inc.;
- e) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by Randeep Singh Mann;

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- f) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by 2826466 Ontario Inc.

FEES

Annual renewal fee of \$250.00 payable upon acceptance of this Agreement or as agreed upon between the Borrower and the Bank.

Arrangement fee of \$2,500.00 payable upon acceptance of this Agreement or as agreed upon between the Borrower and the Bank.

Facility #1 management fee of \$100.00 payable in arrears on the same day each month.

FINANCIAL COVENANTS

In the event that the Borrower or 2826466 ONTARIO INC. changes accounting standards, accounting principles and/or the application of accounting principles during the term of this Agreement, all financial covenants shall be calculated using the accounting standards and principles applicable at the time this Agreement was entered into.

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of any demand or other discretionary facility, the Borrower covenants and agrees with the Bank that the Borrower will:

- a) maintain, on a combined basis for the Borrower and 2826466 ONTARIO INC., to be measured at the end of each fiscal year:
 - i. Fixed Charge Coverage of not less than 1.15:1.

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

The Borrower will provide to the Bank:

- a) annual aged list of accounts receivable and aged list of accounts payable for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- b) annual review engagement financial statements for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- c) annual compilation engagement financial statements for 2826466 Ontario Inc., within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- d) annual compilation engagement combined financial statements for the Borrower and 2826466 Ontario Inc., within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- e) biennial personal statement of affairs for all Guarantors, who are individuals, within 90 days of the end of every second fiscal year of the Borrower, commencing with the fiscal year ending in 2023;
- f) annual equipment and financing listing including, year, vehicle make, model, VIN #, purchase price, down payment, unfunded amount, loan/lease, amount financed, payment amount, bullet amount, start date, end date and lender, for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- g) annual chartered accountant confirmation of unfunded capital expenditures supported by applicable calculations for the Borrower, within 90 days of each fiscal year end;
- h) such other financial and operating statements and reports as and when the Bank may reasonably require.

OTHER INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- a) In no event will the Credit Facilities or any part thereof be available unless the Bank has received a copy of the executed purchase and sale agreement, containing terms and conditions satisfactory to the Bank.

BUSINESS LOAN INSURANCE PLAN

The Borrower hereby acknowledges that the Bank has offered it group creditor insurance coverage on the Borrowings under the Business Loan Insurance Plan and the Borrower hereby acknowledges that it is the Borrower's responsibility to apply for any new or increased insurance amount for the Borrowings that may be eligible.

If the Borrower decides to apply for insurance on the Borrowings, the application will be made via the Bank's Business Loan Insurance Plan application (form 3460 ENG or 53460 FRE). If the Borrower has existing uninsured Borrowings and decides not to apply for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on any new Borrowings, it hereby acknowledges that the Bank may accept the Borrower's signature below as the Borrower's waiver of the Bank's offer to apply for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on all such Borrowings, and that all such Borrowings are not insured under

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the Policy as at the date of acceptance of this Agreement.

If the Borrower has Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on previously approved Borrowings, such coverage will be applied automatically to all new Borrowings eligible for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage that share the same loan account number, up to the approved amount of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage. This Agreement cannot be used to waive coverage on new Borrowings eligible for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage if Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage is in effect on the Borrower's existing Borrowings. If the Borrower does not want Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage to apply to any new Borrowings, a different loan account number will need to be set up and all uninsured loans attached to it.

If the Borrower has existing Borrowings to which Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage applies, and any new Borrowings would exceed the approved amount of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage already in place, the Borrower must apply for additional Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage (if eligible) in order for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage to apply to any new Borrowings. If the Borrower decides not to apply for additional Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage in respect of any new Borrowings (if eligible), the Borrower hereby acknowledges that the Bank may accept the Borrower's signature below as the Borrower's waiver of the Bank's offer to apply for additional Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on such new Borrowings and that such new Borrowings are not insured under the Policy as at the date the Borrower executes this Agreement.

If there are any discrepancies between the insurance information in this Agreement and the Business Loan Insurance Plan documents regarding the Borrowings, the Business Loan Insurance Plan documents govern.

Business Loan Insurance Plan premiums (plus applicable taxes), will be taken as a separate payment, directly from the bank account associated with the loan, at the same frequency and schedule as your regular loan payments, where applicable. As premiums are based on the outstanding loan balance and the insured person's age at the time the premiums are due, the cost of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage may increase during the term of the loan. The premium calculation is set out in the Business Loan Insurance Plan terms and conditions provided to the Borrower at the time the application for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage was completed. Refer to the terms and conditions (form 3460 ENG or 53460 FRE) for further explanation and disclosure.

STANDARD TERMS

The following standard terms have been provided to the Borrower:

- Form 472 (12/2022) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Standard Terms
- Form 473 (02/2020) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Margined Accounts Standard Terms
- Form 473A (06/2021) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – RBC Covarity Terms and Conditions
- Form 473B (02/2020) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Margined Accounts Standard Terms

ACCEPTANCE

This Agreement is open for acceptance until January 13, 2023, after which date it will be null and void, unless extended by the Bank in its sole discretion.

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA



Per: _____
Title: Vice President

RBC Contact: HARMEET WALIA

/eb

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CONFIRMATION & ACCEPTANCE

The Borrower (i) confirms that it has received a copy of the Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement Standard Terms, Form 472, as well as all other standard terms which are hereinabove shown as having been delivered to the Borrower, all of which are incorporated in and form an integral part of this Agreement; and (ii) accepts and agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement including all terms and conditions contained in such standard terms.

Confirmed, accepted and agreed this 09 day of JAN, 2023.

SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

Per: 

Name: RAWDEY MANN

Title: DIRECTOR

Per: _____

Name:

Title:

I/We have the authority to bind the Borrower

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – STANDARD TERMS

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The following set of standard terms is deemed to be included in and forms an integral part of the Royal Bank of Canada Loan Agreement which refers to standard terms with this document version date, receipt of which has been duly acknowledged by the Borrower. Terms defined elsewhere in this Agreement and not otherwise defined below have the meaning given to such terms as so defined. The Borrower agrees and if the Borrower is comprised of more than one Person, such Persons jointly and severally agree, or in Quebec solidarity agree, with the Bank as follows:

GENERAL

This Agreement amends and restates, without novation, any existing credit or loan agreement between the Borrower and the Bank and any amendments thereto, (other than existing agreements for Other Facilities). Any credit facility existing under any such credit or loan agreement which is secured by security under section 427 of the *Bank Act* (Canada) (or any successor to such provision) is deemed to be continued and renewed, without novation, under the Credit Facilities. Any amount owing by the Borrower to the Bank under any such credit or loan agreement is deemed to be a Borrowing under this Agreement. This Agreement is in addition to, and not in replacement of, agreements for Other Facilities. Any and all Security that has been delivered to the Bank and which is included as Security in this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, is expressly reserved by the Bank and shall apply in respect of all obligations of the Borrower under the Credit Facilities. The Bank expressly reserves all Security granted to the Bank by the Borrower to secure the Borrower's existing debt towards the Bank, should the execution of this Agreement effect a novation of said debt. Unless otherwise provided, all dollar amounts are in Canadian currency.

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

In no event will the Credit Facilities or any part thereof be available unless the Bank has received:

- a) a duly executed copy of this Agreement;
- b) the Security provided for herein, in form and substance, and executed and registered to the satisfaction of the Bank;
- c) such financial and other information or documents relating to the Borrower or any Guarantor if applicable as the Bank may reasonably require; and
- d) such other authorizations, approvals, opinions and documentation as the Bank may reasonably require.

AVAILABILITY

Revolving facilities: The Borrower may borrow, convert, repay and reborrow up to the amount of each revolving facility (subject to Margin where applicable) provided each facility is made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict the availability of any unutilized portion at any time and from time to time without notice.

Non-revolving facilities: The Borrower may borrow up to the amount of each non-revolving facility provided these facilities are made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of these facilities at any time and from time to time without notice.

LOAN REVOLVEMENT

If the Credit Facilities include a revolving demand facility by way of RBP and/or RBUSBR based loans, the Borrower shall establish a current account in Canadian currency, and, where RBUSBR based loans are made available, in US currency (each a "General Account") for the conduct of the Borrower's day-to-day banking business. The Borrower authorizes the Bank daily or otherwise as and when determined by the Bank to ascertain the balance of any General Account and:

- a) if such position is a debit balance the Bank may, subject to the revolving increment amount and minimum retained balance specified in this Agreement, make available a Borrowing by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans as applicable, under this facility;
- b) where the facility is indicated to be Bank revolved, if such position is a credit balance, the Bank may, subject to the revolving increment amount and minimum retained balance specified in this Agreement, apply the amount of such credit balance or any part as a repayment of any Borrowings outstanding by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans as applicable, under this facility;
- c) where this facility is indicated to be Borrower revolved, if such position is a credit balance, the Bank will apply repayments on such facility only if so advised and directed by the Borrower;
- d) Overdrafts and Bank revolved facilities by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans, are not available on the same General Account.

REPAYMENT

- a) Amounts outstanding under the Credit Facilities, together with interest, shall become due in the manner and at the rates and times specified in or pursuant to this Agreement and shall be paid in the currency of the Borrowing. Amounts due on a day other than a Business Day shall be deemed to be due on the Business Day next following such day.
- b) Unless the Bank otherwise agrees, any payment hereunder must be made in money which is legal tender at the time of payment.
- c) In the case of a demand facility of any kind, the Borrower shall repay all principal sums outstanding under such facility upon demand including, without limitation, an amount equal to the face amount of all LCs and LGs, if applicable, which are unmatured or unexpired, which amount shall be held by the Bank as security for the Borrower's obligations to the Bank in respect of such Borrowings.
- d) Where any Borrowings are repayable by scheduled blended payments of principal and interest, such payments shall be applied, firstly, to interest due, and the balance, if any, shall be applied to principal outstanding with any balance of such Borrowings being due and payable as and when specified in this Agreement. If any such payment is insufficient to pay all interest then due, the unpaid balance of such interest will be added to such Borrowing, will bear interest at the same rate, and will be payable on demand or on the date specified herein, as the case may be.
- e) Borrowings repayable by way of scheduled payments of principal plus interest shall be so repaid with any balance of such Borrowings being due and payable as and when specified in this Agreement.
- f) For any Borrowings that are repayable by scheduled payments, if the scheduled payment date is changed then the maturity date of the applicable Borrowings shall automatically be amended accordingly.
- g) Without limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of or to cancel or restrict availability of any unused portion of any revolving demand tender loan facility, Borrowings by way of tender loans shall be repaid (i) if the tender is not accepted, by returning the relevant draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, to the Bank for cancellation or (ii) if the tender is accepted, by returning the relevant draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, once letters of guarantee or performance bonds are arranged. In the event such draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, is presented for payment, the amount of the draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, will be converted to an RBP based loan with an interest rate of RBP plus 5% per annum.
- h) Should the Bank demand immediate repayment in full of any amounts outstanding under any term facility due to an Event of Default, the Borrower shall immediately repay all principal sums outstanding under such facility and all other obligations in connection with any such term facility.
- i) Except for Borrowings secured by a mortgage, any amount that is not paid when due hereunder shall bear interest until paid at the rate of RBP plus 5% per annum or the highest premium indicated for any of the Borrower's facilities when in excess of 5%, or, in the case of an amount in US currency if applicable, RBUSBR plus 5% per annum or the highest premium indicated for any of the Borrower's facilities when in excess of 5%. Such interest on overdue amounts shall be computed daily, compounded monthly and shall be payable both before and after any or all of default, maturity, demand

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and judgement. For Borrowings secured by a mortgage, any amount that is not paid when due hereunder shall bear interest until paid at the same rate as the interest rate applicable to the principal amount of the Borrowings as specified in this Agreement.

- j) In the case of any reducing term loan and/or reducing term facility (“Reducing Term Loan/Facility”), provided that nothing contained in this paragraph shall confer any right of renewal or extension upon the Borrower, the Borrower and the Bank agree that, at the Bank’s option, the Bank may provide a letter (“Renewal Letter”) to the Borrower setting out the terms upon which the Bank is prepared to extend the Reducing Term Loan/Facility. In the event that the Bank provides a Renewal Letter to the Borrower and the Reducing Term Loan/Facility is not repaid on or before the maturity date of the applicable Reducing Term Loan/Facility, then at the Bank’s option the Reducing Term Loan/Facility shall be automatically renewed on the terms set out in the Renewal Letter and the terms of this Agreement shall be amended accordingly.

PREPAYMENT

Where Borrowings under any term facility are by way of RBP and/or RBUSBR based loans, the Borrower may prepay such Borrowings in whole or in part at any time without fee or premium.

Where Borrowings under any term facility are at a fixed interest rate, provided an Event of Default shall not have occurred and be continuing, the Borrower may prepay such Borrowings on a non-cumulative basis up to the percentage indicated in this Agreement of the outstanding principal balance on the day of prepayment, without fee or premium, once per year during the 12 month period from each anniversary date of the Borrowing. Any prepayment of the Borrowing prior to the maturity date, in whole or in part (in excess of any prepayment explicitly permitted in this Agreement), requires an amendment of the terms of this Agreement. An amendment to permit such a prepayment requires the Bank’s prior written consent. The Bank may provide its consent to an amendment to permit a prepayment upon satisfaction by the Borrower of any conditions the Bank may reasonably impose, including, without limitation, the Borrower’s agreement to pay the Prepayment Fee as defined below.

The Prepayment Fee will be calculated by the Bank as the sum of:

- a) the greater of:
- (i) the amount equal to three (3) months’ interest payable on the amount of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing being prepaid, calculated at the interest rate applicable to the fixed rate term facility Borrowing on the date of prepayment; and
 - (ii) the present value of the cash flow associated with the difference between the Bank’s original cost of funds for the fixed rate term facility Borrowing and the current cost of funds for a fixed rate term loan with a term substantially similar to the remaining term and an amortization period substantially similar to the remaining amortization period of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing, each as determined by the Bank on the date of such prepayment;
- plus:
- b) Foregone margin over the remainder of the term of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing. Foregone margin is defined as the present value of the difference between the Bank’s original cost of funds for the fixed rate term facility Borrowing and the interest that would have been charged to the Borrower over the remaining term of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing;

plus:

- c) a processing fee.

The Prepayment Fee shall also be payable by the Borrower in the event the Bank demands repayment of the outstanding fixed rate term facility Borrowing on the occurrence of an Event of Default. The Borrower’s obligation to pay the Prepayment Fee will be in addition to any other amounts then owing by the Borrower to the Bank, will form part of the Borrowings outstanding and will be secured by the Security described herein.

The prepayment of any Borrowings under a term facility will be made in the reverse order of maturity.

EVIDENCE OF INDEBTEDNESS

The Bank shall maintain accounts and records (the “Accounts”) evidencing the Borrowings made available to the Borrower by the Bank under this Agreement. The Bank shall record the principal amount of such Borrowings, the payment of principal and interest on account of the Borrowings, and all other amounts becoming due to the Bank under this Agreement. The Accounts constitute, in the absence of manifest error, conclusive evidence of the indebtedness of the Borrower to the Bank pursuant to this Agreement. The Borrower authorizes and directs the Bank to automatically debit, by mechanical, electronic or manual means, any bank account of the Borrower for all amounts payable under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, the repayment of principal and the payment of interest, fees and all charges for the keeping of such bank accounts.

CALCULATION AND PAYMENT OF INTEREST AND FEES

- a) The Borrower shall pay interest on each Overdraft, RBP and/or RBUSBR based loan monthly in arrears on the same day of each month as determined by the Bank. Such interest will be calculated monthly and will accrue daily on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed and a year of 365 days.
- b) The Borrower shall pay interest on each fixed and/or variable rate term facility in arrears at the applicable rate on such date as agreed upon between the Bank and the Borrower. Such interest will be calculated monthly and will accrue daily on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed and a year of 365 days.
- c) The Borrower shall pay an LC fee on the date of issuance of any LC calculated on the face amount of the LC issued, based upon the number of days in the term and a year of 365 days. If applicable, fees for LCs issued in US currency shall be paid in US currency.
- d) The Borrower shall pay LG fees in advance on a quarterly basis calculated on the face amount of the LG issued and based on the number of days in the upcoming quarter or remaining term thereof and a year of 365 days. LG fees are non-refundable. If applicable, fees for LGs issued in US currency shall be paid in US currency.
- e) Amounts payable by the Borrower hereunder shall be paid at such place as the Bank may advise from time to time in the applicable currency. Amounts due on a day other than a Business Day shall be deemed to be due on the Business Day next following such day. Interest and fees payable under this Agreement are payable both before and after any or all of default, maturity, demand and judgement.
- f) The Borrower shall not be obligated to pay any interest, fees or costs under or in connection with this Agreement in excess of what is permitted by Applicable Law. In no event shall the effective interest rate payable by the Borrower under any facility be less than zero.

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- g) The annual rates of interest or fees to which the rates calculated in accordance with this Agreement are equivalent, are the rates so calculated multiplied by the actual number of days in the calendar year in which such calculation is made and divided by 365.

FEES, COSTS AND EXPENSES

The Borrower agrees to pay the Bank all fees stipulated in this Agreement and all fees charged by the Bank relating to the documentation or registration of this Agreement and the Security. In addition, the Borrower agrees to pay all fees (including legal fees), costs and expenses incurred by the Bank in connection with the preparation, negotiation, documentation and registration of this Agreement and any Security and the administration, operation, termination, enforcement or protection of its rights in connection with this Agreement and the Security. The Borrower shall indemnify and hold the Bank harmless against any loss, cost or expense incurred by the Bank if any facility under the Credit Facilities is repaid or prepaid other than on its Maturity Date. The determination by the Bank of such loss, cost or expense shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes and shall include, without limitation, any loss incurred by the Bank in liquidating or redeploying deposits acquired to make or maintain any facility.

GENERAL COVENANTS

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of, any demand or other discretionary facility, the Borrower covenants and agrees with the Bank that the Borrower:

- a) will pay all sums of money when due under the terms of this Agreement;
- b) will immediately advise the Bank of any event which constitutes or which, with notice, lapse of time or both, would constitute a breach of any covenant or other term or condition of this Agreement or any Security or an Event of Default;
- c) will file all material tax returns which are or will be required to be filed by it, pay or make provision for payment of all material taxes (including interest and penalties) and Potential Prior-Ranking Claims, which are or will become due and payable and provide adequate reserves for the payment of any tax, the payment of which is being contested;
- d) will give the Bank 30 days prior notice in writing of any intended change in its ownership structure or composition and will not make or facilitate any such changes without the prior written consent of the Bank;
- e) will comply with all Applicable Laws, including, without limitation, all Environmental and Health and Safety Laws;
- f) will immediately advise the Bank of any action requests or violation notices received concerning the Borrower and hold the Bank harmless from and against any losses, costs or expenses which the Bank may suffer or incur for any environment related liabilities existent now or in the future with respect to the Borrower;
- g) will deliver to the Bank such financial and other information as the Bank may reasonably request from time to time, including, but not limited to, the reports and other information set out under this Agreement;
- h) will immediately advise the Bank of any unfavourable change in its financial position which may adversely affect its ability to pay or perform its obligations in accordance with the terms of this Agreement;
- i) will keep its assets fully insured against such perils and in such manner as would be customarily insured by Persons carrying on a similar business or owning similar assets and, in addition, for any buildings located in areas prone to flood and/or earthquake, will insure and keep fully insured such buildings against such perils;
- j) except for Permitted Encumbrances, will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, grant, create, assume or suffer to exist any mortgage, charge, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance affecting any of its properties, assets or other rights;
- k) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, sell, transfer, convey, lease or otherwise dispose of any of its properties or assets other than in the ordinary course of business and on commercially reasonable terms;
- l) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, guarantee or otherwise provide for, on a direct, indirect or contingent basis, the payment of any monies or performance of any obligations by any other Person, except as may be provided for herein;
- m) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, merge, amalgamate, or otherwise enter into any other form of combination with any other Person;
- n) will permit the Bank or its representatives, from time to time, i) to visit and inspect the Borrower's premises, properties and assets and examine and obtain copies of the Borrower's records or other information, ii) to collect information from any person regarding any Potential Prior-Ranking Claims and iii) to discuss the Borrower's affairs with the auditors, counsel and other professional advisers of the Borrower. The Borrower hereby authorizes and directs any such third party to provide to the Bank or its representatives all such information, records or documentation requested by the Bank; and
- o) will not use the proceeds of any Credit Facility for the benefit or on behalf of any Person other than the Borrower.

GENERAL INDEMNITY

The Borrower hereby agrees to indemnify and hold the Bank and its directors, officers, employees and agents harmless from and against any and all claims, suits, actions, demands, debts, damages, costs, losses, obligations, judgments, charges, expenses and liabilities of any nature which are suffered, incurred or sustained by, imposed on or asserted against any such Person as a result of, in connection with or arising out of i) any breach of any term or condition of this Agreement or any Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank by the Borrower or any Guarantor if applicable or any Event of Default, ii) the Bank acting upon instructions given or agreements made by electronic transmission of any type, iii) the presence of Contaminants at, on or under or the discharge or likely discharge of Contaminants from, any properties now or previously used by the Borrower and iv) the breach of or non compliance with any Applicable Law by the Borrower or any Guarantor.

AMENDMENTS AND WAIVERS

Save and except for any waiver or extension of the deadline for acceptance of this Agreement at the Bank's sole discretion, which may be communicated in writing, verbally, or by conduct, no amendment or waiver of any provision of this Agreement will be effective unless it is in writing, signed by the Borrower and the Bank. No failure or delay, on the part of the Bank, in exercising any right or power hereunder or under any Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank shall operate as a waiver thereof. Each Guarantor, if applicable, agrees that the amendment or waiver of any provision of this Agreement (other than agreements, covenants or representations expressly made by any Guarantor herein, if any) may be made without and does not require the consent or agreement of, or notice to, any Guarantor.

SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

This Agreement shall extend to and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns. The Borrower shall not be entitled to assign or transfer any rights or obligations hereunder, without the consent in writing of the Bank.

GAAP

Unless otherwise provided, all accounting terms used in this Agreement shall be interpreted in accordance with Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, as appropriate, for publicly accountable enterprises, private enterprises, not-for-profit organizations, pension plans and in accordance, as appropriate, with Public Sector Accounting Standards for government organizations in effect from time to time, applied on a consistent basis from period

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to period. All financial statements and/or reports shall be prepared using one of the above bases of presentation, as appropriate, including, without limitation, the application of accrual accounting. Except for the transition of accounting standards in Canada, any change in accounting principles or the application of accounting principles is only permitted with the prior written consent of the Bank.

SEVERABILITY

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement and such invalid provision shall be deemed to be severable.

DEFAULT BY LAPSE OF TIME

The mere lapse of time fixed for performing an obligation shall have the effect of putting the Borrower in default thereof.

SET-OFF

The Bank is authorized (but not obligated), at any time and without notice, to apply any credit balance (whether or not then due) in any account in the name of the Borrower, or to which the Borrower is beneficially entitled (in any currency) at any branch or agency of the Bank in or towards satisfaction of the indebtedness of the Borrower due to the Bank under the Credit Facilities and the other obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement. For that purpose, the Bank is irrevocably authorized to use all or any part of any such credit balance to buy such other currencies as may be necessary to effect such application.

CONSENT OF DISCLOSURE

The Borrower hereby grants permission to any Person having information in such Person's possession relating to any Potential Prior-Ranking Claim, to release such information to the Bank (upon its written request), solely for the purpose of assisting the Bank to evaluate the financial condition of the Borrower.

JOINT AND SEVERAL / SOLIDARY

Where more than one Person is liable as Borrower, for any obligation under this Agreement, then the liability of each such Person for such obligation is joint and several (in Quebec, solidary) with each other such Person.

EVENTS OF DEFAULT

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or to cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of, any demand or other discretionary facility, each of the following shall constitute an "Event of Default" which shall entitle the Bank, in its sole discretion, to cancel any Credit Facilities, demand immediate repayment in full of any amounts outstanding under any term facility, together with outstanding accrued interest and any other indebtedness under or with respect to any term facility, and to realize on all or any portion of any Security:

- a) failure of the Borrower to pay any principal, interest or other amount when due pursuant to this Agreement;
- b) failure of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, to observe any covenant, term or condition or provision contained in this Agreement, the Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank or in any documentation relating hereto or thereto;
- c) the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, is unable to pay its debts as such debts become due, or is, or is adjudged or declared to be, or admits to being, bankrupt or insolvent;
- d) if any proceeding is taken to effect a compromise or arrangement with the creditors of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, or to have the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, declared bankrupt or wound up, or to have a receiver appointed for any part of the assets or operations of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, or if any encumbrancer takes possession of any part thereof;
- e) if in the opinion of the Bank there is a material adverse change in the financial condition, ownership structure or composition or operation of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable;
- f) if any representation or warranty made by the Borrower in any document relating hereto or under any Security shall be false in any material respect; or
- g) if the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, defaults in the payment of any other indebtedness, whether owing to the Bank or to any other Person, or defaults in the performance or observance of any agreement in respect of such indebtedness where, as a result of such default, the maturity of such indebtedness is or may be accelerated.

LETTERS OF CREDIT AND/OR LETTERS OF GUARANTEE

Borrowings made by way of LCs and/or LGs will be subject to the following terms and conditions:

- a) each LC and/or LG shall expire on a Business Day and shall have a term of not more than 365 days;
- b) at least 2 Business Days prior to the issue of an LC and/or LG, the Borrower shall execute a duly authorized application with respect to such LC and/or LG and each LC and/or LG shall be governed by the terms and conditions of the relevant application for such contract. If there is any inconsistency at any time between the terms of this Agreement and the terms of the application for LC and/or LG, the terms of the application for the LC and/or LG shall govern; and
- c) an LC and/or LG may not be revoked prior to its expiry date unless the consent of the beneficiary of the LC and/or LG has been obtained.
- d) LC and/or LG fees and drawings will be charged to the Borrower's accounts.

FEF CONTRACTS

Bank makes no formal commitment herein to enter into any FEF Contract and the Bank may, at any time and at all times, in its sole and absolute discretion, accept or reject any request by the Borrower to enter into a FEF Contract. Should the Bank make FEF Contracts available to the Borrower, the Borrower agrees, with the Bank as follows:

- a) the Borrower shall promptly issue or countersign and return a confirmation or acknowledgement of the terms of each such FEF Contract as required by the Bank;
- b) the Borrower shall, if required by the Bank, promptly enter into a Foreign Exchange and Options Master Agreement or such other agreement in form and substance satisfactory to the Bank to govern the FEF Contract(s);
- c) in the event of demand for payment under the Agreement, the Bank may terminate all or any FEF Contracts. If the agreement governing any FEF Contract does not contain provisions governing termination, any such termination shall be effected in accordance with customary market practice. The Bank's determination of amounts owing under any terminated FEF Contract shall be conclusive in the absence of manifest error. The Bank shall apply any amount owing by the Bank to the Borrower on termination of any FEF Contract against the Borrower's obligations to the Bank under the Agreement and any amount owing to the Bank by the Borrower on such termination shall be added to the Borrower's obligations to the Bank under the Agreement and secured by the Security;

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – STANDARD TERMS**FORM 472 (12/2022)**

- d) the Borrower shall pay all required fees in connection with any FEF Contracts and indemnify and hold the Bank harmless against any loss, cost or expense incurred by the Bank in relation to any FEF Contract;
- e) any rights of the Bank herein in respect of any FEF Contract are in addition to and not in limitation of or substitution for any rights of the Bank under any agreement governing such FEF Contract. In the event that there is any inconsistency at any time between the terms hereof and any agreement governing such FEF Contract, the terms of such agreement shall prevail;
- f) in addition to any security which may be held at any time in respect of any FEF Contract, upon request by the Bank from time to time, the Borrower will deliver to the Bank such security as is acceptable to the Bank as continuing collateral security for the Borrower's obligations to the Bank in respect of FEF Contracts; and
- g) the Borrower will enter each FEF Contract as principal, and only for purposes of hedging currency risk arising in the ordinary course of the Borrower's business and not for purposes of speculation. The Borrower understands and hereby acknowledges the risks associated with each FEF Contract.

EXCHANGE RATE FLUCTUATIONS

If, for any reason, the amount of Borrowings and/or Leases if applicable, outstanding under any facility in a currency other than Canadian currency, when converted to the Equivalent Amount in Canadian currency, exceeds the amount available under such facility, the Borrower shall immediately repay such excess or shall secure such excess to the satisfaction of the Bank.

LANGUAGE

The parties hereto have expressly requested that this Agreement and all related documents, including notices, be drawn up in the English language. Les parties ont expressément demandé que la présente convention et tous les documents y afférents, y compris les avis, soient rédigés en langue anglaise.

WHOLE AGREEMENT

This Agreement and any documents or instruments referred to in, or delivered pursuant to, or in connection with, this Agreement constitute the whole and entire agreement between the Borrower and the Bank with respect to the Credit Facilities.

GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province in which the branch of the Bank, which is the Borrower's branch of account, is located, and the laws of Canada applicable therein, as the same may from time to time be in effect. The Borrower irrevocably submits to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of such Province and acknowledges the competence of such courts and irrevocably agrees to be bound by a judgment of any such court.

NOTICES

Any notice or demand to be given by the Bank shall be given in writing by way of a letter addressed to the Borrower. If the letter is sent by telecopier, it shall be deemed received on the date of transmission, provided such transmission is sent prior to 5:00 p.m. on a day on which the Borrower's business is open for normal business, and otherwise on the next such day. If the letter is sent by ordinary mail to the address of the Borrower, it shall be deemed received on the date falling five (5) days following the date of the letter, unless the letter is hand-delivered to the Borrower, in which case the letter shall be deemed to be received on the date of delivery. The Borrower must advise the Bank at once about any changes in the Borrower's address.

COUNTERPART EXECUTION

This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and by different parties in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together constitute one and the same instrument.

ELECTRONIC MAIL AND FAX TRANSMISSION

The Bank is entitled to rely on any agreement, document or instrument provided to the Bank by the Borrower or any Guarantor as applicable, by way of electronic mail or fax transmission as though it were an original document. The Bank is further entitled to assume that any communication from the Borrower received by electronic mail or fax transmission is a reliable communication from the Borrower.

ELECTRONIC IMAGING

The parties hereto agree that, at any time, the Bank may convert paper records of this Agreement and all other documentation delivered to the Bank (each, a "Paper Record") into electronic images (each, an "Electronic Image") as part of the Bank's normal business practices. The parties agree that each such Electronic Image shall be considered as an authoritative copy of the Paper Record and shall be legally binding on the parties and admissible in any legal, administrative or other proceeding as conclusive evidence of the contents of such document in the same manner as the original Paper Record.

CONFIDENTIALITY

This Agreement and all of its terms are confidential ("**Confidential Information**"). The Borrower shall keep the Confidential Information confidential and will not disclose the Confidential Information, or any part thereof, to any Person other than the Borrower's directors, officers, employees, agents, advisors, contractors, consultants and other representatives of the Borrower who need to know the Confidential Information for the purpose of this Agreement, who shall be informed of the confidential nature of the Confidential Information and who agree or are otherwise bound to treat the Confidential Information consistent with the terms of this Agreement. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Borrower shall not issue any press release or make any other public announcement or filing with respect to the Confidential Information without the Bank's prior written consent.

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Agreement, if applicable, the following terms and phrases shall have the following meanings:

"**Applicable Laws**" means, with respect to any Person, property, transaction or event, all present or future applicable laws, statutes, regulations, rules, policies, guidelines, rulings, interpretations, directives (whether or not having the force of law), orders, codes, treaties, conventions, judgements, awards, determinations and decrees of any governmental, quasi-governmental, regulatory, fiscal or monetary body or agency or court of competent jurisdiction in any applicable jurisdiction;

"**Borrowing**" means each use of a Credit Facility, excluding Leases, and all such usages outstanding at any time are "Borrowings";

"**Business Day**" means a day, excluding Saturday, Sunday and any other day which shall be a legal holiday in Canada or any Province thereof, or a day on which banking institutions are closed throughout Canada;

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“**Business Loan Insurance Plan**” means the optional group creditor insurance coverage, underwritten by RBC Life Insurance Company, and offered in connection with eligible loan products offered by the Bank;

“**Capital Expenditures**” means, for any fiscal period, any amounts accrued or paid in respect of any purchase or other acquisition for value of capital assets and, for greater certainty, excludes amounts expended in respect of the normal repair and maintenance of capital assets utilized in the ordinary course of business;

“**Contaminant**” includes, without limitation, any pollutant, dangerous substance, liquid waste, industrial waste, hazardous material, hazardous substance or contaminant including any of the foregoing as defined in any Environmental and Health and Safety Law;

“**Corporate Distributions**” means any payments to any shareholder, director or officer, or to any associate or holder of subordinated debt, or to any shareholder, director or officer of any associate or holder of subordinated debt, including, without limitation, bonuses, dividends, interest, salaries or repayment of debt or making of loans to any such Person, but excluding salaries to officers or other employees in the ordinary course of business;

“**Current Assets**” means, at any time, those assets ordinarily realizable within one year from the date of determination or within the normal operating cycle, where such cycle is longer than a year;

“**Current Liabilities**” means, at any time, amounts payable within one year from the date of determination or within the normal operating cycle, where such cycle is longer than a year (the operating cycle must correspond with that used for current assets);

“**Current Ratio**” means the ratio of Current Assets to Current Liabilities;

“**Debt Service Coverage**” means, for any fiscal period, the ratio of EBITDA to the total of Interest Expense and scheduled principal payments in respect of Funded Debt;

“**EBITDA**” means, for any fiscal period, net income from continuing operations (excluding extraordinary gains or losses) plus, to the extent deducted in determining net income, Interest Expense and income taxes accrued during, and depreciation, depletion and amortization expenses deducted for, the period;

“**Environmental Activity**” means any activity, event or circumstance in respect of a Contaminant, including, without limitation, its storage, use, holding, collection, purchase, accumulation, assessment, generation, manufacture, construction, processing, treatment, stabilization, disposition, handling or transportation, or its Release into the natural environment, including movement through or in the air, soil, surface water or groundwater;

“**Environmental and Health and Safety Laws**” means all Applicable Laws relating to the environment or occupational health and safety, or any Environmental Activity;

“**Equivalent Amount**” means, with respect to an amount of any currency, the amount of any other currency required to purchase that amount of the first mentioned currency through the Bank in Toronto, in accordance with normal banking procedures;

“**Equity**” means the total of share capital (excluding preferred shares redeemable within one year) contributed surplus and retained earnings plus Postponed Debt;

“**Financial Assistance**” means any form of direct or indirect financial assistance of any other Person by means of a loan, guarantee or otherwise or any obligations (contingent or otherwise) intended to enable another Person to incur or pay any debt or comply with any agreements related thereto or to otherwise assure or protect creditors of another Person against loss in respect of debt or any other obligations of such other Person;

“**Fixed Charge Coverage**” means, for any fiscal period, the ratio of EBITDA plus payments under operating leases less cash income taxes, Corporate Distributions and Unfunded Capital Expenditures to Fixed Charges;

“**Fixed Charges**” means, for any fiscal period, the total of Interest Expense, scheduled principal payments in respect of Funded Debt and payments under operating leases;

“**Foreign Exchange Forward Contract**” or “**FEF Contract**” means a currency exchange transaction or agreement or any option with respect to any such transaction now existing or hereafter entered into between the Borrower and the Bank.

“**Funded Debt**” means, at any time for the fiscal period then ended, all obligations for borrowed money which bears interest or to which interest is imputed plus, without duplication, all obligations for the deferred payment of the purchase of property, all capital lease obligations and all indebtedness secured by purchase money security interests, but excluding Postponed Debt;

“**Guarantor**” means any Person who has guaranteed the obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement;

“**Lease**” means an advance of credit by the Bank to the Borrower by way of a Master Lease Agreement, Master Leasing Agreement, Leasing Schedule, Equipment Lease, Conditional Sales Contract, or pursuant to an Interim Funding Agreement or an Agency Agreement, in each case issued to the Borrower;

“**Interest Expense**” means, for any fiscal period, the aggregate cost of advances of credit outstanding during that period including, without limitation, interest charges, capitalized interest, the interest component of capital leases, fees payable in respect of letters of credit and letters of guarantee and discounts incurred and fees payable in respect of bankers' acceptances.

“**Investment**” means the acquisition (whether for cash, property, services, securities or otherwise) of shares, bonds, notes, debentures, partnership or other property interests or other securities of any other Person or any agreement to make any such acquisition;

“**Letter of Credit**” or “**LC**” means a documentary credit issued by the Bank on behalf of the Borrower for the purpose of paying suppliers of goods;

“**Letter of Guarantee**” or “**LG**” means a documentary credit issued by the Bank on behalf of the Borrower for the purpose of providing security to a third party that the Borrower or a person designated by the Borrower will perform a contractual obligation owed to such third party;

“Margin” or “Margined” means that the availability of Borrowings under the credit facilities will be based on the Borrower’s level of accounts receivable, inventory and Potential Prior Ranking Claims as determined by reference to regular reports provided to the Bank by the Borrower;

“Overdraft” means advances of credit by way of debit balances in the Borrower’s current account;

“Permitted Encumbrances” means, in respect of the Borrower:

- a) liens arising by operation of law for amounts not yet due or delinquent, minor encumbrances on real property such as easements and rights of way which do not materially detract from the value of such property, and security given to municipalities and similar public authorities when required by such authorities in connection with the operations of the Borrower in the ordinary course of business; and
- b) Security granted in favour of the Bank;

“Person” includes an individual, a partnership, a joint venture, a trust, an unincorporated organization, a company, a corporation, an association, a government or any department or agency thereof including Canada Revenue Agency, and any other incorporated or unincorporated entity;

“Policy” means the Business Loan Insurance Plan policy 52000 and 53000, issued by RBC Life Insurance Company to the Bank;

“Postponed Debt” means indebtedness that is fully postponed and subordinated, both as to principal and interest, on terms satisfactory to the Bank, to the obligations owing to the Bank hereunder;

“Potential Prior-Ranking Claims” means all amounts owing or required to be paid, where the failure to pay any such amount could give rise to a claim pursuant to any law, statute, regulation or otherwise, which ranks or is capable of ranking in priority to the Security or otherwise in priority to any claim by the Bank for repayment of any amounts owing under this Agreement;

“RBP” and “Royal Bank Prime” each means the annual rate of interest announced by the Bank from time to time as being a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on commercial loans made in Canadian currency in Canada;

“RBUSBR” and “Royal Bank US Base Rate” each means the annual rate of interest announced by the Bank from time to time as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on commercial loans made in US currency in Canada;

“Release” includes discharge, spray, inject, inoculate, abandon, deposit, spill, leak, seep, pour, emit, empty, throw, dump, place and exhaust, and when used as a noun has a similar meaning;

“Tangible Net Worth” means the total of Equity less intangibles, deferred charges, leasehold improvements, deferred tax credits and unsecured advances to related parties. For the purpose hereof, intangibles are assets lacking physical substance;

“Total Liabilities” means all liabilities exclusive of deferred tax liabilities and Postponed Debt;

“Unfunded Capital Expenditures” means Capital Expenditures not funded by either bank debt or equity proceeds.

“US” means United States of America.

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DASHBOARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

FORM 473A (06/2021)

If the Borrower elects to fulfill the reporting requirements relating to the submission of financial information set out in this Agreement by accessing a secure web based portal (“**RBC Covarity Dashboard**”) via the Internet and using RBC Covarity Dashboard to electronically upload the Borrower’s financial information and to complete online and electronically submit certificates, reports and/or forms (the “**Service**”), then the following terms and conditions (the “**RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions**”) apply and are deemed to be included in, and form part of, the Agreement:

1. Definitions. For the purpose of the RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions:

“**Disabling Code**” means any clock, timer, counter, computer virus, worm, software lock, drop dead device, Trojan horse routine, trap door, time bomb, or any other unauthorized codes, designs, routines or instructions that may be used to access, modify, replicate, distort, delete, damage or disable any Electronic Channel, including any related hardware or software.

“**Designated User**” an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and specifically in the submission of Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates.

“**Electronic Channel**” means any telecommunication or electronic transmission method which may be used in connection with the Service, including computer, Internet, telephone, e-mail or facsimile.

“**Electronic Communication**” means any information, disclosure, request or other communication or agreement sent, received or accepted using an Electronic Channel.

“**Electronically Submitted Certificates**” means certificates, reports and/or forms completed online and electronically submitted by any Designated User accessing the Service.

“**Electronically Uploaded Financial Information**” means financial data, reports and/or information of the Borrower electronically uploaded by any Designated User accessing the Service.

“**Internet**” means a decentralized global communications medium and the world-wide network of computer networks, accessible to the public, that are connected to each other using specific protocols, which provides for file transfer, electronic mail, remote log in, news, database access, and other services.

“**Password**” means a combination of numbers and/or letters selected by a Designated User that is used to identify the Designated User. The Password is used in conjunction with a User ID to access the Service.

“**Security Breach**” means any breach in the security of the Service, or any actual or threatened use of the Service, a Security Device, or Electronic Channel in a manner contrary to the Agreement, including, without limitation, the introduction of Disabling Code or a Virus to the Service.

“**Security Device**” means a combination of a User ID and Password.

“**Software**” means any computer program or programming (in any code format, including source code), as modified from time to time, and related documentation.

“**User ID**” means the combination of numbers and/or letters selected by the Borrower used to identify a particular Designated User. The User ID is used in conjunction with a Password to access the Service.

“**Virus**” means an element which is designed to corrupt data or enable access to or adversely impact upon the performance of computer systems, including any virus, worm, logic bomb and Trojan horse. Terms defined in the Agreement have the same meanings where used in the RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions.

2. Access to the Service. The Borrower will appoint one or more Designated User(s) to access the Service on behalf of the Borrower. The Borrower acknowledges and agrees that each Designated User appointed by the Borrower may electronically upload the Borrower’s financial information and may view all previously uploaded financial information and all calculations in the RBC Covarity Dashboard.

At the time of registration for the Service, the Borrower will advise the Bank of the name and e-mail address of each Designated User. The Borrower will immediately advise the Bank if a Designated User changes or is no longer valid.

The Bank will provide the Borrower with a User ID and temporary password for each Designated User. Each Designated User will receive the User ID and temporary password delivered to their e-mail address. Each Designated User will change the temporary password to a unique Password which may not be easily guessed or obtained by others. If it is suspected or known that the Password has been compromised in any way, the Password must be changed immediately.

On first access to the Service, each Designated User will be required to read and agree to terms of use which will thereafter be accessible from a link located on each web page of the Service.

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3. Security Devices. The Borrower recognizes that possession of a Security Device by any person may result in that person having access to the Service. The Borrower agrees that the use of a Security Device in connection with the Service, including any information sent, received or accepted using the Service, will be deemed to be conclusive proof that such information is accurate and complete, and the submission of which is authorized by, and enforceable against, the Borrower.

The Borrower is responsible for maintaining the security and confidentiality of Security Devices which may be used in connection with the Service. The Borrower is responsible for ensuring that a Security Device will only be provided to and used by a Designated User. The Borrower agrees to be bound by any actions or omissions resulting from the use of any Security Device in connection with the Service.

4. Security. Each party shall at all times have in place appropriate policies and procedures to protect the security and confidentiality of the Service, Electronic Channels and Electronic Communication and to prevent any unauthorized access to and use of the Service and Electronic Channels. The Borrower agrees to comply with any additional procedures, standards or other security requirements that the Bank may require in order to access the Service.

The Borrower will not (i) access or use the Service for an illegal, fraudulent, malicious or defamatory purpose, or (ii) take steps or actions that could or do undermine the security, integrity, effectiveness, goodwill or connectivity of the Service (including illegal, fraudulent, malicious, defamatory or other activities that threaten to harm or cause harm to any other person).

The Borrower agrees not to transmit via the Service any viruses, worms, defects, Trojan horses or any items of a destructive nature. The Borrower shall **maintain the security of their computer by using anti-virus scanning, a firewall and installing the latest security patches** to provide assurance that no Virus is introduced into the systems or Software while accessing the Service.

5. Unsecure Electronic Channels. The Borrower acknowledges and agrees that if it uses, or if it authorizes and directs the Bank to use, any unencrypted Electronic Channel, including unencrypted e-mail or facsimile, any Electronic Communication sent, received and/or accepted using such Electronic Channel is not secure, reliable, private or confidential. Any such Electronic Communication could be subject to interception, loss or alteration, and may not be received by the intended recipient in a timely manner or at all. The Borrower assumes full responsibility for the risks associated with such Electronic Communication.

6. Notice of Security Breach. The Borrower shall notify the Bank by notifying the RBC Account Manager in writing immediately of any Security Breach including: (i) any application vulnerability or if a Virus is contained in or affects transmission of information to the Service; or (ii) if the Borrower knows or reasonably ought to know that an unauthorized person may have access to the Service, Security Device or Electronic Channel.

If a Security Breach occurs the Borrower shall: (i) assist the Bank in the management of any consequences arising from it; (ii) take any reasonable steps necessary for it to take to mitigate any harm resulting from it; and (iii) take appropriate steps to prevent its recurrence.

7. Binding Effect. Any Electronic Communication that the Bank receives from or in the name of, or purporting to be from or in the name of, the Borrower or any other person on the Borrower's behalf in connection with the Service, will be considered to be duly authorized by, and enforceable against, the Borrower. The Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronic Communication, even if the Electronic Communication was not actually from the Borrower or such other person or differs in any way from any previous Electronic Communication sent to the Bank. Any Electronically Uploaded Financial Information will be considered to be financial information submitted to the Bank by an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and the Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronically Uploaded Financial Information accordingly. Any Electronically Submitted Certificates will be considered to be certificates, reports and/or forms completed and submitted to the Bank by an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and the Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronically Submitted Certificates accordingly.

8. Representations and Warranties. The Borrower represents and warrants to the Bank that each time Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates are submitted: (i) all financial statements, certificates, forms, reports and all information contained therein will be accurate and complete in all respects; (ii) all amounts certified as Potential Prior-Ranking Claims will be current amounts owing and not in arrears; (iii) all representations and warranties contained in the Agreement will be true and correct; and (iv) no event will have occurred which constitutes, or which, with notice, lapse of time, or both, would constitute an Event of Default or breach of any covenant or other term or condition of the Agreement. The Borrower will be deemed to repeat these representations and warranties each time Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates are submitted.

9. Evidence. Electronic records and other information obtained by the Bank in an Electronic Communication will be admissible in any legal, administrative or other proceedings as conclusive evidence of the contents of those communications in the same manner as an original paper document, and the Borrower waives any right to object to the introduction of any such record or other information into evidence on that basis.

10. Limitation of Liability. The Bank is not responsible or liable for any damages arising from: (i) inaccurate, incomplete, false, misleading, or fraudulent information provided to the Bank; (ii) losses incurred as a result of an actual or potential Security Breach; or (iii) losses incurred as a result of application vulnerability or Virus that is contained in or affects any Software or systems used by or on behalf of the Borrower in connection with the Service.

Although every effort is made to provide secure transmission of information, timely communication and confidentiality cannot be guaranteed. In no event shall the Bank be liable for any loss or harm resulting from the use of the Service, or from a breach of confidentiality in respect of use of the Service.

11. Termination. The ability of the Borrower to fulfill the reporting requirements relating to the submission of financial information set out in the Agreement using RBC Covarity Dashboard shall terminate upon revocation of access to the Service. In addition, the Bank may suspend or terminate access to or

**ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – RBC COVARIETY
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discontinue the Service immediately for any reason at any time without prior notice. The Bank will not be responsible for any loss or inconvenience that may result from such suspension or termination. The Borrower, upon giving notice to the Bank by notifying the RBC Account Manager in writing, may terminate use of the Service at any time.

12. Amendment. The Bank may amend these RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions upon 30 days notice (which may be given electronically by way of e-mail or in writing) to the Borrower. The Borrower agrees that the continued use of the Service after the effective date of a change will constitute conclusive evidence of consent to all such amendments and the Borrower shall be bound by the amendments.

This is **Exhibit "E"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada General Security Agreement

SRF:
347496028

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

1. SECURITY INTEREST

a) For value received, the undersigned ("Debtor"), hereby grants to **ROYAL BANK OF CANADA** ("RBC"), a security interest (the "Security Interest") in the undertaking of Debtor and in all of Debtor's present and after acquired personal property including, without limitation, in all Goods (including all parts, accessories, attachments, special tools, additions and accessions thereto), Chattel Paper, Documents of Title (whether negotiable or not), Instruments, Intangibles, Money and Securities and all other Investment Property now owned or hereafter owned or acquired by or on behalf of Debtor (including such as may be returned to or repossessed by Debtor) and in all proceeds and renewals thereof, accretions thereto and substitutions therefore (hereinafter collectively called "Collateral"), and including, without limitation, all of the following now owned or hereafter owned or acquired by or on behalf of Debtor:

- i) all Inventory of whatever kind and wherever situate;
- ii) all equipment (other than Inventory) of whatever kind and wherever situate, including, without limitation, all machinery, tools, apparatus, plant, furniture, fixtures and vehicles of whatsoever nature or kind;
- iii) all Accounts and book debts and generally all debts, dues, claims, choses in action and demands of every nature and kind howsoever arising or secured including letters of credit and advices of credit, which are now due, owing or accruing or growing due to or owned by or which may hereafter become due, owing or accruing or growing due to or owned by Debtor ("Debts");
- iv) all lists, records and files relating to Debtor's customers, clients and patients;
- v) all deeds, documents, writings, papers, books of account and other books relating to or being records of Debts, Chattel Paper or Documents of Title or by which such are or may hereafter be secured, evidenced, acknowledged or made payable;
- vi) all contractual rights and insurance claims;
- vii) all patents, industrial designs, trade-marks, trade secrets and know-how including without limitation environmental technology and biotechnology, confidential information, trade-names, goodwill, copyrights, personality rights, plant breeders' rights, integrated circuit topographies, software and all other forms of intellectual and industrial property, and any registrations and applications for registration of any of the foregoing (collectively "Intellectual Property"); and
- viii) all property described in Schedule "C" or any schedule now or hereafter annexed hereto.

b) The Security Interest granted hereby shall not extend or apply to and Collateral shall not include the last day of the term of any lease or agreement therefor but upon the enforcement of the Security Interest, Debtor shall stand possessed of such last day in trust to assign the same to any person acquiring such term.

c) The terms "Goods", "Chattel Paper", "Document of Title", "Instrument", "Intangible", "Security", "Investment Property", "proceeds", "Inventory", "accession", "Money", "Account", "financing statement" and "financing change statement" whenever used herein shall be interpreted pursuant to their respective meanings when used in The Personal Property Security Act of the province referred to in Clause 14(s), as amended from time to time, which Act, including amendments thereto and any Act substituted therefor and amendments thereto is herein referred to as the "P.P.S.A.". Provided always that the term "Goods" when used herein shall not include "consumer goods" of Debtor as that term is defined in the P.P.S.A., the term "Inventory" when used herein shall include livestock and the young thereof after conception and crops that become such within one year of execution of this Security Agreement and the term "Investment Property", if not defined in the P.P.S.A., shall be interpreted according to its meaning in the Personal Property Security Act (Ontario). Any reference herein to "Collateral" shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be deemed a reference to "Collateral or any part thereof".

2. INDEBTEDNESS SECURED

The Security Interest granted hereby secures payment and performance of any and all obligations, indebtedness and liability of Debtor to RBC (including interest thereon) present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, extended or renewed, wheresoever and howsoever incurred and any ultimate unpaid balance thereof and whether the same is from time to time reduced and thereafter increased or entirely extinguished and thereafter incurred again and whether Debtor be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (hereinafter collectively called the "Indebtedness"). If the Security Interest in the Collateral is not sufficient, in the event of default, to satisfy all Indebtedness

of the Debtor, the Debtor acknowledges and agrees that Debtor shall continue to be liable for any Indebtedness remaining outstanding and RBC shall be entitled to pursue full payment thereof.

3. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF DEBTOR

Debtor represents and warrants and so long as this Security Agreement remains in effect shall be deemed to continuously represent and warrant that:

- a) the Collateral is genuine and owned by Debtor free of all security interests, mortgages, liens, claims, charges, licenses, leases, infringements by third parties, encumbrances or other adverse claims or interests (hereinafter collectively called "Encumbrances"), save for the Security Interest and those Encumbrances shown on Schedule "A" or hereafter approved in writing by RBC, prior to their creation or assumption;
- b) all Intellectual Property applications and registrations are valid and in good standing and Debtor is the owner of the applications and registrations;
- c) each Debt, Chattel Paper and Instrument constituting Collateral is enforceable in accordance with its terms against the party obligated to pay the same (the "Account Debtor"), and the amount represented by Debtor to RBC from time to time as owing by each Account Debtor or by all Account Debtors will be the correct amount actually and unconditionally owing by such Account Debtor or Account Debtors, except for normal cash discounts where applicable, and no Account Debtor will have any defence, set off, claim or counterclaim against Debtor which can be asserted against RBC, whether in any proceeding to enforce Collateral or otherwise;
- d) the locations specified in Schedule "B" as to business operations and records are accurate and complete and with respect to Goods (including Inventory) constituting Collateral, the locations specified in Schedule "B" are accurate and complete save for Goods in transit to such locations and Inventory on lease or consignment; and all fixtures or Goods about to become fixtures and all crops and all oil, gas or other minerals to be extracted and all timber to be cut which forms part of the Collateral will be situate at one of such locations; and
- e) the execution, delivery and performance of the obligations under this Security Agreement and the creation of any security interest in or assignment hereunder of Debtor's rights in the Collateral to RBC will not result in a breach of any agreement to which Debtor is a party.

4. COVENANTS OF THE DEBTOR

So long as this Security Agreement remains in effect Debtor covenants and agrees:

- a) to defend the Collateral against the claims and demands of all other parties claiming the same or an interest therein; to diligently initiate and prosecute legal action against all infringers of Debtor's rights in Intellectual Property; to take all reasonable action to keep the Collateral free from all Encumbrances, except for the Security Interest, licenses which are compulsory under federal or provincial legislation and those shown on Schedule "A" or hereafter approved in writing by RBC, prior to their creation or assumption, and not to sell, exchange, transfer, assign, lease, license or otherwise dispose of Collateral or any interest therein without the prior written consent of RBC; provided always that, until default, Debtor may, in the ordinary course of Debtor's business, sell or lease Inventory and, subject to Clause 7 hereof, use Money available to Debtor;
- b) to notify RBC promptly of:
 - i) any change in the information contained herein or in the Schedules hereto relating to Debtor, Debtor's business or Collateral,
 - ii) the details of any significant acquisition of Collateral,
 - iii) the details of any claims or litigation affecting Debtor or Collateral,
 - iv) any loss or damage to Collateral,
 - v) any default by any Account Debtor in payment or other performance of its obligations with respect to Collateral, and
 - vi) the return to or repossession by Debtor of Collateral;
- c) to keep Collateral in good order, condition and repair and not to use Collateral in violation of the provisions of this Security Agreement or any other agreement relating to Collateral or any policy insuring Collateral or any applicable statute, law, by-law, rule, regulation or ordinance; to keep all agreements, registrations and applications relating to Intellectual Property and intellectual property used by Debtor in its business in good standing and to renew all agreements and registrations as may be necessary or desirable to protect Intellectual Property, unless otherwise agreed in writing by RBC; to apply to register all existing and future copyrights, trademarks, patents, integrated circuit topographies and industrial designs whenever it is commercially reasonable to do so;
- d) to do, execute, acknowledge and deliver such financing statements, financing change statements and further assignments, transfers, documents, acts, matters and things (including further schedules hereto) as may be reasonably requested by RBC of or with respect to Collateral in order to give effect to these presents and to pay all costs for searches and filings in connection therewith;
- e) to pay all taxes, rates, levies, assessments and other charges of every nature which may be lawfully levied, assessed or imposed against or in respect of Debtor or Collateral as and when the same become due and payable;

f) to insure collateral in such amounts and against such risks as would customarily be insured by a prudent owner of similar Collateral and in such additional amounts and against such additional risks as RBC may from time to time direct, with loss payable to RBC and Debtor, as insureds, as their respective interests may appear, and to pay all premiums therefor and deliver copies of policies and evidence of renewal to RBC on request;

g) to prevent Collateral, save Inventory sold or leased as permitted hereby, from being or becoming an accession to other property not covered by this Security Agreement;

h) to carry on and conduct the business of Debtor in a proper and efficient manner and so as to protect and preserve Collateral and to keep, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, consistently applied, proper books of account for Debtor's business as well as accurate and complete records concerning Collateral, and mark any and all such records and Collateral at RBC's request so as to indicate the Security Interest;

i) to deliver to RBC from time to time promptly upon request:

- i) any Documents of Title, Instruments, Securities and Chattel Paper constituting, representing or relating to Collateral,
- ii) all books of account and all records, ledgers, reports, correspondence, schedules, documents, statements, lists and other writings relating to Collateral for the purpose of inspecting, auditing or copying the same,
- iii) all financial statements prepared by or for Debtor regarding Debtor's business,
- iv) all policies and certificates of insurance relating to Collateral, and
- v) such information concerning Collateral, the Debtor and Debtor's business and affairs as RBC may reasonably request.

5. USE AND VERIFICATION OF COLLATERAL

Subject to compliance with Debtor's covenants contained herein and Clause 7 hereof, Debtor may, until default, possess, operate, collect, use and enjoy and deal with Collateral in the ordinary course of Debtor's business in any manner not inconsistent with the provisions hereof; provided always that RBC shall have the right at any time and from time to time to verify the existence and state of the Collateral in any manner RBC may consider appropriate and Debtor agrees to furnish all assistance and information and to perform all such acts as RBC may reasonably request in connection therewith and for such purpose to grant to RBC or its agents access to all places where Collateral may be located and to all premises occupied by Debtor.

6. SECURITIES, INVESTMENT PROPERTY

If Collateral at any time includes Securities, Debtor authorizes RBC to transfer the same or any part thereof into its own name or that of its nominee(s) so that RBC or its nominee(s) may appear of record as the sole owner thereof; provided that, until default, RBC shall deliver promptly to Debtor all notices or other communications received by it or its nominee(s) as such registered owner and, upon demand and receipt of payment of any necessary expenses thereof, shall issue to Debtor or its order a proxy to vote and take all action with respect to such Securities. After default, Debtor waives all rights to receive any notices or communications received by RBC or its nominee(s) as such registered owner and agrees that no proxy issued by RBC to Debtor or its order as aforesaid shall thereafter be effective.

Where any Investment Property is held in or credited to an account that has been established with a securities intermediary, RBC may, at any time after default, give a notice of exclusive control to any such securities intermediary with respect to such Investment Property.

7. COLLECTION OF DEBTS

Before or after default under this Security Agreement, RBC may notify all or any Account Debtors of the Security Interest and may also direct such Account Debtors to make all payments on Collateral to RBC. Debtor acknowledges that any payments on or other proceeds of Collateral received by Debtor from Account Debtors, whether before or after notification of this Security Interest to Account Debtors and whether before or after default under this Security Agreement, shall be received and held by Debtor in trust for RBC and shall be turned over to RBC upon request.

8. INCOME FROM AND INTEREST ON COLLATERAL

a) Until default, Debtor reserves the right to receive any Money constituting income from or interest on Collateral and if RBC receives any such Money prior to default, RBC shall either credit the same against the Indebtedness or pay the same promptly to Debtor.

b) After default, Debtor will not request or receive any Money constituting income from or interest on Collateral and if Debtor receives any such Money without any request by it, Debtor will pay the same promptly to RBC.

9. INCREASES, PROFITS, PAYMENTS OR DISTRIBUTIONS

a) Whether or not default has occurred, Debtor authorizes RBC:

- i) to receive any increase in or profits on Collateral (other than Money) and to hold the same as part of Collateral. Money so received shall be treated as income for the purposes of Clause 8 hereof and dealt with accordingly;

- ii) to receive any payment or distribution upon redemption or retirement or upon dissolution and liquidation of the issuer of Collateral; to surrender such Collateral in exchange therefor and to hold any such payment or distribution as part of Collateral.
- b) If Debtor receives any such increase or profits (other than Money) or payments or distributions, Debtor will deliver the same promptly to RBC to be held by RBC as herein provided

10. DISPOSITION OF MONEY

Subject to any applicable requirements of the P.P.S.A., all Money collected or received by RBC pursuant to or in exercise of any right it possesses with respect to Collateral shall be applied on account of Indebtedness in such manner as RBC deems best or, at the option of RBC, may be held unappropriated in a collateral account or released to Debtor, all without prejudice to the liability of Debtor or the rights of RBC hereunder, and any surplus shall be accounted for as required by law.

11. EVENTS OF DEFAULT

The happening of any of the following events or conditions shall constitute default hereunder which is herein referred to as "default":

- a) the nonpayment when due, whether by acceleration or otherwise, of any principal or interest forming part of Indebtedness or the failure of Debtor to observe or perform any obligation, covenant, term, provision or condition contained in this Security Agreement or any other agreement between Debtor and RBC;
- b) the death of or a declaration of incompetency by a court of competent jurisdiction with respect to Debtor, if an individual;
- c) the bankruptcy or insolvency of Debtor; the filing against Debtor of a petition in bankruptcy; the making of an assignment for the benefit of creditors by Debtor; the appointment of a receiver or trustee for Debtor or for any assets of Debtor or the institution by or against Debtor of any other type of insolvency proceeding under the Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act or otherwise;
- d) the institution by or against Debtor of any formal or informal proceeding for the dissolution or liquidation of, settlement of claims against or winding up of affairs of Debtor;
- e) if any Encumbrance affecting Collateral becomes enforceable against Collateral;
- f) if Debtor ceases or threatens to cease to carry on business or makes or agrees to make a bulk sale of assets without complying with applicable law or commits or threatens to commit an act of bankruptcy;
- g) if any execution, sequestration, extent or other process of any court becomes enforceable against Debtor or if distress or analogous process is levied upon the assets of Debtor or any part thereof;
- h) if any certificate, statement, representation, warranty or audit report heretofore or hereafter furnished by or on behalf of Debtor pursuant to or in connection with this Security Agreement, or otherwise (including, without limitation, the representations and warranties contained herein) or as an inducement to RBC to extend any credit to or to enter into this or any other agreement with Debtor, proves to have been false in any material respect at the time as of which the facts therein set forth were stated or certified, or proves to have omitted any substantial contingent or unliquidated liability or claim against Debtor; or if upon the date of execution of this Security Agreement, there shall have been any material adverse change in any of the facts disclosed by any such certificate, representation, statement, warranty or audit report, which change shall not have been disclosed to RBC at or prior to the time of such execution.

12. ACCELERATION

RBC, in its sole discretion, may declare all or any part of Indebtedness which is not by its terms payable on demand to be immediately due and payable, without demand or notice of any kind, in the event of default, or if RBC considers itself insecure or that the Collateral is in jeopardy. The provisions of this clause are not intended in any way to affect any rights of RBC with respect to any Indebtedness which may now or hereafter be payable on demand.

13. REMEDIES

- a) Upon default, RBC may appoint or reappoint by instrument in writing, any person or persons, whether an officer or officers or an employee or employees of RBC or not, to be a receiver or receivers (hereinafter called a "Receiver", which term when used herein shall include a receiver and manager) of Collateral (including any interest, income or profits therefrom) and may remove any Receiver so appointed and appoint another in his/her stead. Any such Receiver shall, so far as concerns responsibility for his/her acts, be deemed the agent of Debtor and not RBC, and RBC shall not be in any way responsible for any misconduct, negligence or non-feasance on the part of any such Receiver, his/her servants, agents or employees. Subject to the provisions of the instrument appointing him/her, any such Receiver shall have power to take possession of Collateral, to preserve Collateral or its value, to carry on or concur in carrying on all or any part of the business of Debtor and to sell, lease, license or otherwise dispose of or concur in selling, leasing, licensing or otherwise disposing of Collateral. To facilitate the foregoing powers, any such Receiver may, to the exclusion of all others, including Debtor, enter upon, use and occupy all premises owned or occupied by Debtor wherein Collateral may be situated, maintain Collateral upon such premises, borrow money on a secured or unsecured basis and use Collateral directly in carrying on Debtor's business or as security for loans or advances to enable the Receiver to carry on Debtor's business or otherwise, as such Receiver shall, in its discretion, determine. Except as may be otherwise directed by RBC, all Money received from time to time by such Receiver in carrying out his/her appointment shall be received in trust for and paid over to RBC. Every

such Receiver may, in the discretion of RBC, be vested with all or any of the rights and powers of RBC.

b) Upon default, RBC may, either directly or through its agents or nominees, exercise any or all of the powers and rights given to a Receiver by virtue of the foregoing sub-clause (a).

c) RBC may take possession of, collect, demand, sue on, enforce, recover and receive Collateral and give valid and binding receipts and discharges therefor and in respect thereof and, upon default, RBC may sell, license, lease or otherwise dispose of Collateral in such manner, at such time or times and place or places, for such consideration and upon such terms and conditions as to RBC may seem reasonable.

d) In addition to those rights granted herein and in any other agreement now or hereafter in effect between Debtor and RBC and in addition to any other rights RBC may have at law or in equity, RBC shall have, both before and after default, all rights and remedies of a secured party under the P.P.S.A. Provided always, that RBC shall not be liable or accountable for any failure to exercise its remedies, take possession of, collect, enforce, realize, sell, lease, license or otherwise dispose of Collateral or to institute any proceedings for such purposes. Furthermore, RBC shall have no obligation to take any steps to preserve rights against prior parties to any Instrument or Chattel Paper whether Collateral or proceeds and whether or not in RBC's possession and shall not be liable or accountable for failure to do so.

e) Debtor acknowledges that RBC or any Receiver appointed by it may take possession of Collateral wherever it may be located and by any method permitted by law and Debtor agrees upon request from RBC or any such Receiver to assemble and deliver possession of Collateral at such place or places as directed.

f) Debtor agrees to be liable for and to pay all costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by RBC or any Receiver appointed by it, whether directly or for services rendered (including reasonable solicitors and auditors costs and other legal expenses and Receiver remuneration), in operating Debtor's accounts, in preparing or enforcing this Security Agreement, taking and maintaining custody of, preserving, repairing, processing, preparing for disposition and disposing of Collateral and in enforcing or collecting Indebtedness and all such costs, charges and expenses, together with any amounts owing as a result of any borrowing by RBC or any Receiver appointed by it, as permitted hereby, shall be a first charge on the proceeds of realization, collection or disposition of Collateral and shall be secured hereby.

g) RBC will give Debtor such notice, if any, of the date, time and place of any public sale or of the date after which any private disposition of Collateral is to be made as may be required by the P.P.S.A.:

h) Upon default and receiving written demand from RBC, Debtor shall take such further action as may be necessary to evidence and effect an assignment or licensing of Intellectual Property to whomever RBC directs, including to RBC. Debtor appoints any officer or director or branch manager of RBC upon default to be its attorney in accordance with applicable legislation with full power of substitution and to do on Debtor's behalf anything that is required to assign, license or transfer, and to record any assignment, licence or transfer of the Collateral. This power of attorney, which is coupled with an interest, is irrevocable until the release or discharge of the Security Interest.

14. MISCELLANEOUS

a) Debtor hereby authorizes RBC to file such financing statements, financing change statements and other documents and do such acts, matters and things (including completing and adding schedules hereto identifying Collateral or any permitted Encumbrances affecting Collateral or identifying the locations at which Debtor's business is carried on and Collateral and records relating thereto are situate) as RBC may deem appropriate to perfect on an ongoing basis and continue the Security Interest, to protect and preserve Collateral and to realize upon the Security Interest and Debtor hereby irrevocably constitutes and appoints the Manager or Acting Manager from time to time of the herein mentioned branch of RBC the true and lawful attorney of Debtor, with full power of substitution, to do any of the foregoing in the name of Debtor whenever and wherever it may be deemed necessary or expedient.

b) Without limiting any other right of RBC, whenever Indebtedness is immediately due and payable or RBC has the right to declare Indebtedness to be immediately due and payable (whether or not it has so declared), RBC may, in its sole discretion, set off against Indebtedness any and all amounts then owed to Debtor by RBC in any capacity, whether or not due, and RBC shall be deemed to have exercised such right to set off immediately at the time of making its decision to do so even though any charge therefor is made or entered on RBC's records subsequent thereto.

c) Upon Debtor's failure to perform any of its duties hereunder, RBC may, but shall not be obligated to perform any or all of such duties, and Debtor shall pay to RBC, forthwith upon written demand therefor, an amount equal to the expense incurred by RBC in so doing plus interest thereon from the date such expense is incurred until it is paid at the rate of 15% per annum.

d) RBC may grant extensions of time and other indulgences, take and give up security, accept compositions, compound, compromise, settle, grant releases and discharges and otherwise deal with Debtor, debtors of Debtor, sureties and others and with Collateral and other security as RBC may see fit without prejudice to the liability of Debtor or RBC's right to hold and realize the Security Interest. Furthermore, RBC may demand, collect and sue on Collateral in either Debtor's or RBC's name, at RBC's option, and may endorse Debtor's name on any and all cheques, commercial paper, and any other Instruments pertaining to or constituting Collateral.

e) No delay or omission by RBC in exercising any right or remedy hereunder or with respect to any Indebtedness shall operate as a waiver thereof or of any other right or remedy, and no single or partial exercise thereof shall preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right or remedy. Furthermore, RBC may remedy any default by Debtor hereunder or with respect

to any Indebtedness in any reasonable manner without waiving the default remedied and without waiving any other prior or subsequent default by Debtor. All rights and remedies of RBC granted or recognized herein are cumulative and may be exercised at any time and from time to time independently or in combination.

f) Debtor waives protest of any Instrument constituting Collateral at any time held by RBC on which Debtor is in any way liable and, subject to Clause 13(g) hereof, notice of any other action taken by RBC.

g) This Security Agreement shall enure to the benefit of and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns. In any action brought by an assignee of this Security Agreement and the Security Interest or any part thereof to enforce any rights hereunder, Debtor shall not assert against the assignee any claim or defence which Debtor now has or hereafter may have against RBC. If more than one Debtor executes this Security Agreement the obligations of such Debtors hereunder shall be joint and several.

h) RBC may provide any financial and other information it has about Debtor, the Security Interest and the Collateral to any one acquiring or who may acquire an interest in the Security Interest or the Collateral from the Bank or any one acting on behalf of the Bank.

i) Save for any schedules which may be added hereto pursuant to the provisions hereof, no modification, variation or amendment of any provision of this Security Agreement shall be made except by a written agreement, executed by the parties hereto and no waiver of any provision hereof shall be effective unless in writing.

j) Subject to the requirements of Clauses 13(g) and 14(k) hereof, whenever either party hereto is required or entitled to notify or direct the other or to make a demand or request upon the other, such notice, direction, demand or request shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given, in the case of RBC, if delivered to it or sent by prepaid registered mail addressed to it at its address herein set forth or as changed pursuant hereto, and, in the case of Debtor, if delivered to it or if sent by prepaid registered mail addressed to it at its last address known to RBC. Either party may notify the other pursuant hereto of any change in such party's principal address to be used for the purposes hereof.

k) This Security Agreement and the security afforded hereby is in addition to and not in substitution for any other security now or hereafter held by RBC and is intended to be a continuing Security Agreement and shall remain in full force and effect until the Manager or Acting Manager from time to time of the herein mentioned branch of RBC shall actually receive written notice of its discontinuance; and, notwithstanding such notice, shall remain in full force and effect thereafter until all Indebtedness contracted for or created before the receipt of such notice by RBC, and any extensions or renewals thereof (whether made before or after receipt of such notice) together with interest accruing thereon after such notice, shall be paid in full.

l) The headings used in this Security Agreement are for convenience only and are not to be considered a part of this Security Agreement and do not in any way limit or amplify the terms and provisions of this Security Agreement.

m) When the context so requires, the singular number shall be read as if the plural were expressed and the provisions hereof shall be read with all grammatical changes necessary dependent upon the person referred to being a male, female, firm or corporation.

n) In the event any provisions of this Security Agreement, as amended from time to time, shall be deemed invalid or void, in whole or in part, by any Court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining terms and provisions of this Security Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

o) Nothing herein contained shall in any way obligate RBC to grant, continue, renew, extend time for payment of or accept anything which constitutes or would constitute Indebtedness.

p) The Security Interest created hereby is intended to attach when this Security Agreement is signed by Debtor and delivered to RBC.

q) Debtor acknowledges and agrees that in the event it amalgamates with any other company or companies it is the intention of the parties hereto that the term "Debtor" when used herein shall apply to each of the amalgamating companies and to the amalgamated company, such that the Security Interest granted hereby:

- i) shall extend to "Collateral" (as that term is herein defined) owned by each of the amalgamating companies and the amalgamated company at the time of amalgamation and to any "Collateral" thereafter owned or acquired by the amalgamated company, and
- ii) shall secure the "Indebtedness" (as that term is herein defined) of each of the amalgamating companies and the amalgamated company to RBC at the time of amalgamation and any "Indebtedness" of the amalgamated company to RBC thereafter arising. The Security Interest shall attach to "Collateral" owned by each company amalgamating with Debtor, and by the amalgamated company, at the time of the amalgamation, and shall attach to any "Collateral" thereafter owned or acquired by the amalgamated company when such becomes owned or is acquired.

r) In the event that Debtor is a body corporate, it is hereby agreed that The Limitation of Civil Rights Act of the Province of Saskatchewan, or any provision thereof, shall have no application to this Security Agreement or any agreement or instrument renewing or extending or collateral to this Security Agreement. In the event that Debtor is an agricultural corporation within the meaning of The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, Debtor agrees with RBC that all of Part IV (other than Section 46) of that Act shall not apply to Debtor.

s) This Security Agreement and the transactions evidenced hereby shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the

laws of the province in which the herein branch of RBC is located, as those laws may from time to time be in effect, except if such branch of RBC is located in Quebec then, this Security Agreement and the transactions evidenced hereby shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario and the laws of Canada applicable therein.

15. COPY OF AGREEMENT

- a) Debtor hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Security Agreement.
- b) Debtor waives Debtor's right to receive a copy of any financing statement or financing change statement registered by RBC or of any verification statement with respect to any financing statement or financing change statement registered by RBC. (Applies in all P.P.S.A. Provinces).

16. Debtor represents and warrants that the following information is accurate:

BUSINESS DEBTOR

NAME OF BUSINESS DEBTOR SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.			
ADDRESS OF BUSINESS DEBTOR 125 FITZGERALD CRES	CITY MILTON	PROVINCE ON	POSTAL CODE L9T 5Y6

IN WITNESS WHEREOF executed this 6th day of JANUARY 2023

Rm
hm

SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.:

W

PER: **RANDEEP MANN, President**

I have the authority to bind the corporation



SCHEDULE "A"
(ENCUMBRANCES AFFECTING COLLATERAL)

none

pm

SCHEDULE "B"**1. Locations of Debtor's Business Operations**

125 FITZGERALD CRES

MILTON

ON

CA

L9T 5Y6

2. Locations of Records relating to Collateral (if different from 1. above)**3. Locations of Collateral (if different from 1. above)**

SCHEDULE "C"
(DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY)

n/a



This is **Exhibit "F"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Carolbin", written over a horizontal dotted line.

.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
347496028

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$600,000.00 Six Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

(1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee; and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.

(2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.

(3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.

(4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.

(5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.

- (6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.
- (7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.
- (8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.
- (9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.
- (10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.
- (11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.
- (12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.
- (13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.
- (14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.
- (15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.
- (16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in



any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(Applicable
in all
P.P.S./A
Provinces.)

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

EXECUTED this 6th day of JANUARY 2023

~~FEBRUARY~~

mu

2815872 ONTARIO INC.



PER: RANDEEP MANN, President

I have the authority to bind the Corporation

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above):

Full name and address
2815872 ONTARIO INC.
125 FITZGERALD CRES, MILTON, ON L9T 5Y6



This is **Exhibit "G"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



**Royal Bank of Canada
Guarantee and Postponement of Claim**

SRF:
347496028

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$600,000.00 Six Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to **the Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.
- (2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.
- (3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.
- (4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.
- (5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.

(6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.

(7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.

(8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.

(9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.

(10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.

(11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.

(12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.

(13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.

(14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.

(15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.

(16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in

any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(Applicable in all P.P.S.A. Provinces)

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

EXECUTED this 6th day of FEBRUARY, 2023.

[Handwritten initials]

2826466 ONTARIO INC.

[Signature]
PER: SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN, President

[Signature]
PER: ONKAR BAGGA, Secretary

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above). We have the authority to bind the corporation

Full name and address
2826466 ONTARIO INC.
SUITE 401, 989 DERRY RD E, MISSISSAUGA, ON L5T 2J8

[Handwritten initials]

This is **Exhibit "H"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
347496028

BORROWER:
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$600,000.00 Six Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

(1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.

(2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.

(3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.

(4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.

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Handwritten signatures

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any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

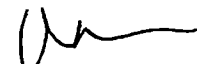
(Applicable in all P.P.S.A Provinces)

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement

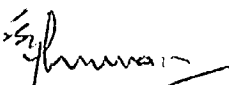
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EXECUTED this 6th day of JANUARY, 2023.

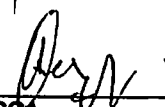

 WITNESS DHANBIR JASWAL


RANDEEP SINGH MANN


 WITNESS DHANBIR JASWAL


SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN


 WITNESS DHANBIR JASWAL


ONKAR BAGGA

WITNESS _____

VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

<u>Full name and address</u>
RANDEEP SINGH MANN
446, 37 MILL STREET EAST, OTTERVILLE, ON N0J 1R0

<u>Full name and address</u>
SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN
15 RANGER CRESCENT, BRAMPTON, ON L6P 2J8

<u>Full name and address</u>
ONKAR BAGGA
122 PRINCESS MARGARET BLVD, ETOBICOKE, ON M9B 2Z3

<u>Full name and address</u>
VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY
23 NEWMAN CRT , BRAMPTON, ON L6S 5T1





Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
347496028

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

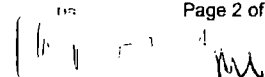
TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$600,000.00 Six Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.
- (2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.
- (3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.
- (4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.
- (5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.

- (6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.
- (7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.
- (8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.
- (9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.
- (10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.
- (11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.
- (12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.
- (13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.
- (14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.
- (15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.
- (16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in



any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(Applicable in all P.P.S.A. Provinces)

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

EXECUTED this 6th day of JANUARY 2023

WITNESS DHANBIR JASWAL

RANDEEP SINGH MANN

WITNESS

SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN

WITNESS

ONKAR BAGGA

Undersigned by Dhanbir Jaswal

DocuSigned by: Vibhu Prakash Annaswamy

WITNESS Dhanbir Jaswal

VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

Full name and address
RANDEEP SINGH MANN
446, 37 MILL STREET EAST, OTTERVILLE, ON N0J 1R0

Full name and address
SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN
15 RANGER CRESCENT, BRAMPTON, ON L6P 2J8

Full name and address
ONKAR BAGGA
122 PRINCESS MARGARET BLVD, ETOBICOKE, ON M9B 2Z3

Full name and address
VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY
23 NEWMAN CRT , BRAMPTON, ON L6S 5T1

This is **Exhibit "I"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank

FORM 460 (Rev 12/2022) O

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT

DATE: December 9, 2022

BORROWER: 2815872 ONTARIO INC.	SRF: 270668825
ADDRESS (Street, City/Town, Province, Postal Code) 125 FITZGERALD CRES MILTON, ON L9T 5Y6	

Royal Bank of Canada (the "**Bank**") hereby confirms to the undersigned (the "**Borrower**") the following credit facilities (the "**Credit Facilities**"), banking services and other products subject to the terms and conditions set forth below and in the standard terms provided herewith (collectively the "**Agreement**"). The Credit Facilities are made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of these facilities at any time and from time to time without notice.

CREDIT FACILITIES**Facility #1 Non-revolving term loan in the amount of \$500,000.00 by way of:**

Variable or fixed rate loans to be determined at the time of Borrowing. Repayable by consecutive payments to be determined at drawdown based on a 60 month amortization. Payment amount, type and frequency are to be determined at drawdown. All outstanding principal and interest is payable in full at the end of the term selected by the Borrower. If a fixed rate term is selected by the Borrower, the amount eligible for prepayment is to be determined at the time of Borrowing.

The specific interest, prepayment and repayment terms for Borrowings under this facility will be agreed to between the Borrower and the Bank at the time of drawdown by way of a Borrowing Request substantially in the form of Schedule "A" provided by the Borrower and accepted by the Bank.

SECURITY

Security for the Borrowings and all other obligations of the Borrower to the Bank, including without limitation any amounts outstanding under any Leases, if applicable, (collectively, the "**Security**"), shall include:

- a) General security agreement on the Bank's form 924 signed by the Borrower constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of the Borrower;
- b) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$500,000.00 signed by Suhanna Freight Services Inc., supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's form 924 constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of Suhanna Freight Services Inc.;
- c) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$500,000.00 signed by Vibhu Prakash Annaswamy, Randeep Mann, Onkar Bagga and Surinderpal Ghumman;
- d) Guarantee and postponement of claim on the Bank's form 812 in the amount of \$500,000.00 signed by 2826466 Ontario Inc., supported by a general security agreement on the Bank's form 924 constituting a first ranking security interest in all personal property of 2826466 Ontario Inc.;
- e) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by Randeep Mann;
- f) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by Onkar Bagga;
- g) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by Surinderpal Ghumman;
- h) Postponement and assignment of claim on the Bank's form 918 signed by Vibhu Prakash Annaswamy.

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FEES**Renewal Fee:**

If the Bank renews or extends any term facility or term loan beyond its maturity date, an additional renewal fee may be payable in connection with any such renewal in such amount as the Bank may determine and notify the Borrower.

FINANCIAL COVENANTS

In the event that the Borrower changes accounting standards, accounting principles and/or the application of accounting principles during the term of this Agreement, all financial covenants shall be calculated using the accounting standards and principles applicable at the time this Agreement was entered into.

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of any demand or other discretionary facility, the Borrower covenants and agrees with the Bank that the Borrower will:

- a) maintain, to be measured at the end of each fiscal year:
 - i. Fixed Charge Coverage of not less than 1.15:1.

REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

The Borrower will provide to the Bank:

- a) annual compilation engagement financial statements for the Borrower, within 120 days of each fiscal year end;
- b) annual review engagement financial statements for Suhanna Freight Services Inc., within 120 days of each fiscal year end;
- c) annual compilation engagement combined financial statements for the Borrower and Suhanna Freight Services Inc., within 120 days of each fiscal year end;
- d) biennial personal statement of affairs for all Guarantors, who are individuals, within 120 days of the end of every second fiscal year of the Borrower, commencing with the fiscal year ending in 2023;
- e) such other financial and operating statements and reports as and when the Bank may reasonably require.

OTHER INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- a) In no event will the Credit Facilities or any part thereof be available unless the Bank has received a copy of the executed share purchase agreement, containing terms and conditions satisfactory to the Bank.

BUSINESS LOAN INSURANCE PLAN

The Borrower hereby acknowledges that the Bank has offered it group creditor insurance coverage on the Borrowings under the Business Loan Insurance Plan and the Borrower hereby acknowledges that it is the Borrower's responsibility to apply for any new or increased insurance amount for the Borrowings that may be eligible.

If the Borrower decides to apply for insurance on the Borrowings, the application will be made via the Bank's Business Loan Insurance Plan application (form 3460 ENG or 53460 FRE). If the Borrower has existing uninsured Borrowings and decides not to apply for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on any new Borrowings, it hereby acknowledges that the Bank may accept the Borrower's signature below as the Borrower's waiver of the Bank's offer to apply for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on all such Borrowings, and that all such Borrowings are not insured under the Policy as at the date of acceptance of this Agreement.

If the Borrower has Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on previously approved Borrowings, such coverage will be applied automatically to all new Borrowings eligible for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage that share the same loan account number, up to the approved amount of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage. This Agreement cannot be used to waive coverage on new Borrowings eligible for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage if Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage is in effect on the Borrower's existing Borrowings. If the Borrower does not want Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage to apply to any new Borrowings, a different loan account number will need to be set up and all uninsured loans attached to it.

If the Borrower has existing Borrowings to which Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage applies, and any new Borrowings would exceed the approved amount of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage already in place, the Borrower must apply for additional Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage (if eligible) in order for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage to apply to any new Borrowings. If the Borrower decides not to apply for additional Business

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Loan Insurance Plan coverage in respect of any new Borrowings (if eligible), the Borrower hereby acknowledges that the Bank may accept the Borrower's signature below as the Borrower's waiver of the Bank's offer to apply for additional Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage on such new Borrowings and that such new Borrowings are not insured under the Policy as at the date the Borrower executes this Agreement.

If there are any discrepancies between the insurance information in this Agreement and the Business Loan Insurance Plan documents regarding the Borrowings, the Business Loan Insurance Plan documents govern.

Business Loan Insurance Plan premiums (plus applicable taxes), will be taken as a separate payment, directly from the bank account associated with the loan, at the same frequency and schedule as your regular loan payments, where applicable. As premiums are based on the outstanding loan balance and the insured person's age at the time the premiums are due, the cost of Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage may increase during the term of the loan. The premium calculation is set out in the Business Loan Insurance Plan terms and conditions provided to the Borrower at the time the application for Business Loan Insurance Plan coverage was completed. Refer to the terms and conditions (form 3460 ENG or 53460 FRE) for further explanation and disclosure.

STANDARD TERMS

The following standard terms have been provided to the Borrower:

- Form 472 (12/2022) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Standard Terms
 Form 473 (02/2020) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Margined Accounts Standard Terms
 Form 473A (06/2021) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – RBC Covarity Terms and Conditions
 Form 473B (02/2020) Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement – Margined Accounts Standard Terms

ACCEPTANCE

This Agreement is open for acceptance until January 8, 2023, after which date it will be null and void, unless extended by the Bank in its sole discretion.

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

Per: 
 Title: Vice President

RBC Contact: HARMEET WALIA


/eb

CONFIRMATION & ACCEPTANCE

The Borrower (i) confirms that it has received a copy of the Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement Standard Terms, Form 472, as well as all other standard terms which are hereinabove shown as having been delivered to the Borrower, all of which are incorporated in and form an integral part of this Agreement; and (ii) accepts and agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement including all terms and conditions contained in such standard terms.

Confirmed, accepted and agreed this 09 day of JAN, 2023.

2815872 ONTARIO INC.

Per: 
 Name: RANDEEP MANN
 Title: DIRECTOR

Per: _____
 Name: _____
 Title: _____

I/We have the authority to bind the Borrower

Attachments:

- Schedule – Borrowing Request

* Registered trademark of Royal Bank of Canada.

**ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – SCHEDULE “A”
BORROWING REQUEST STANDARD FORM**

In support of the Royal Bank of Canada Credit Agreement dated December 9, 2022 the Borrower hereby requests the following be established under Facility # _____:

Date of Borrowing			
Amount of Borrowing:	\$		
Amortization (in months):			
Selected Term: (Borrowing repayable in full on the last day of the Term)			
Payment Amount:	\$		
Payment Frequency:	weekly <input type="checkbox"/>	bi-weekly <input type="checkbox"/>	
	semi-monthly <input type="checkbox"/>	monthly <input type="checkbox"/>	
	quarterly <input type="checkbox"/>	semi-annual <input type="checkbox"/>	annual <input type="checkbox"/>
Selected Interest Rate (per annum):	% <input type="checkbox"/>	RBP +	% <input type="checkbox"/>
Selected Payment Type:	Blended (Principal and Interest) <input type="checkbox"/> If variable interest rate selected with blended payments, the payment amount is subject to annual adjustment to ensure amortization	Principal plus Interest <input type="checkbox"/>	
First Payment Due Date:			
Amount Eligible for Prepayment of FRT Loan:	0% <input type="checkbox"/>	10% <input type="checkbox"/>	

Dated this _____ day of _____, 20_____.

2815872 ONTARIO INC.

Per: 

Name: RAMDEEP MANN

Title: DIRECTOR

Per: _____

Name:

Title:

I/We have the authority to bind the Borrower

SRF# 270668825

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – STANDARD TERMS

FORM 472 (12/2022)

The following set of standard terms is deemed to be included in and forms an integral part of the Royal Bank of Canada Loan Agreement which refers to standard terms with this document version date, receipt of which has been duly acknowledged by the Borrower. Terms defined elsewhere in this Agreement and not otherwise defined below have the meaning given to such terms as so defined. The Borrower agrees and if the Borrower is comprised of more than one Person, such Persons jointly and severally agree, or in Quebec solidarily agree, with the Bank as follows:

GENERAL

This Agreement amends and restates, without novation, any existing credit or loan agreement between the Borrower and the Bank and any amendments thereto, (other than existing agreements for Other Facilities). Any credit facility existing under any such credit or loan agreement which is secured by security under section 427 of the *Bank Act* (Canada) (or any successor to such provision) is deemed to be continued and renewed, without novation, under the Credit Facilities. Any amount owing by the Borrower to the Bank under any such credit or loan agreement is deemed to be a Borrowing under this Agreement. This Agreement is in addition to, and not in replacement of, agreements for Other Facilities. Any and all Security that has been delivered to the Bank and which is included as Security in this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, is expressly reserved by the Bank and shall apply in respect of all obligations of the Borrower under the Credit Facilities. The Bank expressly reserves all Security granted to the Bank by the Borrower to secure the Borrower's existing debt towards the Bank, should the execution of this Agreement effect a novation of said debt. Unless otherwise provided, all dollar amounts are in Canadian currency.

CONDITIONS PRECEDENT

In no event will the Credit Facilities or any part thereof be available unless the Bank has received:

- a) a duly executed copy of this Agreement;
- b) the Security provided for herein, in form and substance, and executed and registered to the satisfaction of the Bank;
- c) such financial and other information or documents relating to the Borrower or any Guarantor if applicable as the Bank may reasonably require; and
- d) such other authorizations, approvals, opinions and documentation as the Bank may reasonably require.

AVAILABILITY

Revolving facilities: The Borrower may borrow, convert, repay and reborrow up to the amount of each revolving facility (subject to Margin where applicable) provided each facility is made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict the availability of any unutilized portion at any time and from time to time without notice.

Non-revolving facilities: The Borrower may borrow up to the amount of each non-revolving facility provided these facilities are made available at the sole discretion of the Bank and the Bank may cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of these facilities at any time and from time to time without notice.

LOAN REVOLVEMENT

If the Credit Facilities include a revolving demand facility by way of RBP and/or RBUSBR based loans, the Borrower shall establish a current account in Canadian currency, and, where RBUSBR based loans are made available, in US currency (each a "General Account") for the conduct of the Borrower's day-to-day banking business. The Borrower authorizes the Bank daily or otherwise as and when determined by the Bank to ascertain the balance of any General Account and:

- a) if such position is a debit balance the Bank may, subject to the revolving increment amount and minimum retained balance specified in this Agreement, make available a Borrowing by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans as applicable, under this facility;
- b) where the facility is indicated to be Bank revolved, if such position is a credit balance, the Bank may, subject to the revolving increment amount and minimum retained balance specified in this Agreement, apply the amount of such credit balance or any part as a repayment of any Borrowings outstanding by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans as applicable, under this facility;
- c) where this facility is indicated to be Borrower revolved, if such position is a credit balance, the Bank will apply repayments on such facility only if so advised and directed by the Borrower;
- d) Overdrafts and Bank revolved facilities by way of RBP Loans, or RBUSBR Loans, are not available on the same General Account.

REPAYMENT

- a) Amounts outstanding under the Credit Facilities, together with interest, shall become due in the manner and at the rates and times specified in or pursuant to this Agreement and shall be paid in the currency of the Borrowing. Amounts due on a day other than a Business Day shall be deemed to be due on the Business Day next following such day.
- b) Unless the Bank otherwise agrees, any payment hereunder must be made in money which is legal tender at the time of payment.
- c) In the case of a demand facility of any kind, the Borrower shall repay all principal sums outstanding under such facility upon demand including, without limitation, an amount equal to the face amount of all LCs and LGs, if applicable, which are unmatured or unexpired, which amount shall be held by the Bank as security for the Borrower's obligations to the Bank in respect of such Borrowings.
- d) Where any Borrowings are repayable by scheduled blended payments of principal and interest, such payments shall be applied, firstly, to interest due, and the balance, if any, shall be applied to principal outstanding with any balance of such Borrowings being due and payable as and when specified in this Agreement. If any such payment is insufficient to pay all interest then due, the unpaid balance of such interest will be added to such Borrowing, will bear interest at the same rate, and will be payable on demand or on the date specified herein, as the case may be.
- e) Borrowings repayable by way of scheduled payments of principal plus interest shall be so repaid with any balance of such Borrowings being due and payable as and when specified in this Agreement.
- f) For any Borrowings that are repayable by scheduled payments, if the scheduled payment date is changed then the maturity date of the applicable Borrowings shall automatically be amended accordingly.
- g) Without limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of or to cancel or restrict availability of any unused portion of any revolving demand tender loan facility, Borrowings by way of tender loans shall be repaid (i) if the tender is not accepted, by returning the relevant draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, to the Bank for cancellation or (ii) if the tender is accepted, by returning the relevant draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, once letters of guarantee or performance bonds are arranged. In the event such draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, is presented for payment, the amount of the draft, or certified cheque, if applicable, will be converted to an RBP based loan with an interest rate of RBP plus 5% per annum.
- h) Should the Bank demand immediate repayment in full of any amounts outstanding under any term facility due to an Event of Default, the Borrower shall immediately repay all principal sums outstanding under such facility and all other obligations in connection with any such term facility.
- i) Except for Borrowings secured by a mortgage, any amount that is not paid when due hereunder shall bear interest until paid at the rate of RBP plus 5% per annum or the highest premium indicated for any of the Borrower's facilities when in excess of 5%, or, in the case of an amount in US currency if applicable, RBUSBR plus 5% per annum or the highest premium indicated for any of the Borrower's facilities when in excess of 5%. Such interest on overdue amounts shall be computed daily, compounded monthly and shall be payable both before and after any or all of default, maturity, demand

ROYAL BANK OF CANADA CREDIT AGREEMENT – STANDARD TERMS

FORM 472 (12/2022)

and judgement. For Borrowings secured by a mortgage, any amount that is not paid when due hereunder shall bear interest until paid at the same rate as the interest rate applicable to the principal amount of the Borrowings as specified in this Agreement.

- j) In the case of any reducing term loan and/or reducing term facility ("**Reducing Term Loan/Facility**"), provided that nothing contained in this paragraph shall confer any right of renewal or extension upon the Borrower, the Borrower and the Bank agree that, at the Bank's option, the Bank may provide a letter ("**Renewal Letter**") to the Borrower setting out the terms upon which the Bank is prepared to extend the Reducing Term Loan/Facility. In the event that the Bank provides a Renewal Letter to the Borrower and the Reducing Term Loan/Facility is not repaid on or before the maturity date of the applicable Reducing Term Loan/Facility, then at the Bank's option the Reducing Term Loan/Facility shall be automatically renewed on the terms set out in the Renewal Letter and the terms of this Agreement shall be amended accordingly.

PREPAYMENT

Where Borrowings under any term facility are by way of RBP and/or RBUSBR based loans, the Borrower may prepay such Borrowings in whole or in part at any time without fee or premium.

Where Borrowings under any term facility are at a fixed interest rate, provided an Event of Default shall not have occurred and be continuing, the Borrower may prepay such Borrowings on a non-cumulative basis up to the percentage indicated in this Agreement of the outstanding principal balance on the day of prepayment, without fee or premium, once per year during the 12 month period from each anniversary date of the Borrowing. Any prepayment of the Borrowing prior to the maturity date, in whole or in part (in excess of any prepayment explicitly permitted in this Agreement), requires an amendment of the terms of this Agreement. An amendment to permit such a prepayment requires the Bank's prior written consent. The Bank may provide its consent to an amendment to permit a prepayment upon satisfaction by the Borrower of any conditions the Bank may reasonably impose, including, without limitation, the Borrower's agreement to pay the Prepayment Fee as defined below.

The Prepayment Fee will be calculated by the Bank as the sum of:

- a) the greater of:
- (i) the amount equal to three (3) months' interest payable on the amount of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing being prepaid, calculated at the interest rate applicable to the fixed rate term facility Borrowing on the date of prepayment; and
 - (ii) the present value of the cash flow associated with the difference between the Bank's original cost of funds for the fixed rate term facility Borrowing and the current cost of funds for a fixed rate term loan with a term substantially similar to the remaining term and an amortization period substantially similar to the remaining amortization period of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing, each as determined by the Bank on the date of such prepayment;

plus:

- b) Foregone margin over the remainder of the term of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing. Foregone margin is defined as the present value of the difference between the Bank's original cost of funds for the fixed rate term facility Borrowing and the interest that would have been charged to the Borrower over the remaining term of the fixed rate term facility Borrowing;

plus:

- c) a processing fee.

The Prepayment Fee shall also be payable by the Borrower in the event the Bank demands repayment of the outstanding fixed rate term facility Borrowing on the occurrence of an Event of Default. The Borrower's obligation to pay the Prepayment Fee will be in addition to any other amounts then owing by the Borrower to the Bank, will form part of the Borrowings outstanding and will be secured by the Security described herein.

The prepayment of any Borrowings under a term facility will be made in the reverse order of maturity.

EVIDENCE OF INDEBTEDNESS

The Bank shall maintain accounts and records (the "**Accounts**") evidencing the Borrowings made available to the Borrower by the Bank under this Agreement. The Bank shall record the principal amount of such Borrowings, the payment of principal and interest on account of the Borrowings, and all other amounts becoming due to the Bank under this Agreement. The Accounts constitute, in the absence of manifest error, conclusive evidence of the indebtedness of the Borrower to the Bank pursuant to this Agreement. The Borrower authorizes and directs the Bank to automatically debit, by mechanical, electronic or manual means, any bank account of the Borrower for all amounts payable under this Agreement, including, but not limited to, the repayment of principal and the payment of interest, fees and all charges for the keeping of such bank accounts.

CALCULATION AND PAYMENT OF INTEREST AND FEES

- a) The Borrower shall pay interest on each Overdraft, RBP and/or RBUSBR based loan monthly in arrears on the same day of each month as determined by the Bank. Such interest will be calculated monthly and will accrue daily on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed and a year of 365 days.
- b) The Borrower shall pay interest on each fixed and/or variable rate term facility in arrears at the applicable rate on such date as agreed upon between the Bank and the Borrower. Such interest will be calculated monthly and will accrue daily on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed and a year of 365 days.
- c) The Borrower shall pay an LC fee on the date of issuance of any LC calculated on the face amount of the LC issued, based upon the number of days in the term and a year of 365 days. If applicable, fees for LCs issued in US currency shall be paid in US currency.
- d) The Borrower shall pay LG fees in advance on a quarterly basis calculated on the face amount of the LG issued and based on the number of days in the upcoming quarter or remaining term thereof and a year of 365 days. LG fees are non-refundable. If applicable, fees for LGs issued in US currency shall be paid in US currency.
- e) Amounts payable by the Borrower hereunder shall be paid at such place as the Bank may advise from time to time in the applicable currency. Amounts due on a day other than a Business Day shall be deemed to be due on the Business Day next following such day. Interest and fees payable under this Agreement are payable both before and after any or all of default, maturity, demand and judgement.
- f) The Borrower shall not be obligated to pay any interest, fees or costs under or in connection with this Agreement in excess of what is permitted by Applicable Law. In no event shall the effective interest rate payable by the Borrower under any facility be less than zero.

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- g) The annual rates of interest or fees to which the rates calculated in accordance with this Agreement are equivalent, are the rates so calculated multiplied by the actual number of days in the calendar year in which such calculation is made and divided by 365.

FEES, COSTS AND EXPENSES

The Borrower agrees to pay the Bank all fees stipulated in this Agreement and all fees charged by the Bank relating to the documentation or registration of this Agreement and the Security. In addition, the Borrower agrees to pay all fees (including legal fees), costs and expenses incurred by the Bank in connection with the preparation, negotiation, documentation and registration of this Agreement and any Security and the administration, operation, termination, enforcement or protection of its rights in connection with this Agreement and the Security. The Borrower shall indemnify and hold the Bank harmless against any loss, cost or expense incurred by the Bank if any facility under the Credit Facilities is repaid or prepaid other than on its Maturity Date. The determination by the Bank of such loss, cost or expense shall be conclusive and binding for all purposes and shall include, without limitation, any loss incurred by the Bank in liquidating or redeploying deposits acquired to make or maintain any facility.

GENERAL COVENANTS

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of, any demand or other discretionary facility, the Borrower covenants and agrees with the Bank that the Borrower:

- a) will pay all sums of money when due under the terms of this Agreement;
- b) will immediately advise the Bank of any event which constitutes or which, with notice, lapse of time or both, would constitute a breach of any covenant or other term or condition of this Agreement or any Security or an Event of Default;
- c) will file all material tax returns which are or will be required to be filed by it, pay or make provision for payment of all material taxes (including interest and penalties) and Potential Prior-Ranking Claims, which are or will become due and payable and provide adequate reserves for the payment of any tax, the payment of which is being contested;
- d) will give the Bank 30 days prior notice in writing of any intended change in its ownership structure or composition and will not make or facilitate any such changes without the prior written consent of the Bank;
- e) will comply with all Applicable Laws, including, without limitation, all Environmental and Health and Safety Laws;
- f) will immediately advise the Bank of any action requests or violation notices received concerning the Borrower and hold the Bank harmless from and against any losses, costs or expenses which the Bank may suffer or incur for any environment related liabilities existent now or in the future with respect to the Borrower;
- g) will deliver to the Bank such financial and other information as the Bank may reasonably request from time to time, including, but not limited to, the reports and other information set out under this Agreement;
- h) will immediately advise the Bank of any unfavourable change in its financial position which may adversely affect its ability to pay or perform its obligations in accordance with the terms of this Agreement;
- i) will keep its assets fully insured against such perils and in such manner as would be customarily insured by Persons carrying on a similar business or owning similar assets and, in addition, for any buildings located in areas prone to flood and/or earthquake, will insure and keep fully insured such buildings against such perils;
- j) except for Permitted Encumbrances, will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, grant, create, assume or suffer to exist any mortgage, charge, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance affecting any of its properties, assets or other rights;
- k) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, sell, transfer, convey, lease or otherwise dispose of any of its properties or assets other than in the ordinary course of business and on commercially reasonable terms;
- l) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, guarantee or otherwise provide for, on a direct, indirect or contingent basis, the payment of any monies or performance of any obligations by any other Person, except as may be provided for herein;
- m) will not, without the prior written consent of the Bank, merge, amalgamate, or otherwise enter into any other form of combination with any other Person;
- n) will permit the Bank or its representatives, from time to time, i) to visit and inspect the Borrower's premises, properties and assets and examine and obtain copies of the Borrower's records or other information, ii) to collect information from any person regarding any Potential Prior-Ranking Claims and iii) to discuss the Borrower's affairs with the auditors, counsel and other professional advisers of the Borrower. The Borrower hereby authorizes and directs any such third party to provide to the Bank or its representatives all such information, records or documentation requested by the Bank; and
- o) will not use the proceeds of any Credit Facility for the benefit or on behalf of any Person other than the Borrower.

GENERAL INDEMNITY

The Borrower hereby agrees to indemnify and hold the Bank and its directors, officers, employees and agents harmless from and against any and all claims, suits, actions, demands, debts, damages, costs, losses, obligations, judgements, charges, expenses and liabilities of any nature which are suffered, incurred or sustained by, imposed on or asserted against any such Person as a result of, in connection with or arising out of i) any breach of any term or condition of this Agreement or any Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank by the Borrower or any Guarantor if applicable or any Event of Default, ii) the Bank acting upon instructions given or agreements made by electronic transmission of any type, iii) the presence of Contaminants at, on or under or the discharge or likely discharge of Contaminants from, any properties now or previously used by the Borrower and iv) the breach of or non compliance with any Applicable Law by the Borrower or any Guarantor.

AMENDMENTS AND WAIVERS

Save and except for any waiver or extension of the deadline for acceptance of this Agreement at the Bank's sole discretion, which may be communicated in writing, verbally, or by conduct, no amendment or waiver of any provision of this Agreement will be effective unless it is in writing, signed by the Borrower and the Bank. No failure or delay, on the part of the Bank, in exercising any right or power hereunder or under any Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank shall operate as a waiver thereof. Each Guarantor, if applicable, agrees that the amendment or waiver of any provision of this Agreement (other than agreements, covenants or representations expressly made by any Guarantor herein, if any) may be made without and does not require the consent or agreement of, or notice to, any Guarantor.

SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

This Agreement shall extend to and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and permitted assigns. The Borrower shall not be entitled to assign or transfer any rights or obligations hereunder, without the consent in writing of the Bank.

GAAP

Unless otherwise provided, all accounting terms used in this Agreement shall be interpreted in accordance with Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles, as appropriate, for publicly accountable enterprises, private enterprises, not-for-profit organizations, pension plans and in accordance, as appropriate, with Public Sector Accounting Standards for government organizations in effect from time to time, applied on a consistent basis from period

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to period. All financial statements and/or reports shall be prepared using one of the above bases of presentation, as appropriate, including, without limitation, the application of accrual accounting. Except for the transition of accounting standards in Canada, any change in accounting principles or the application of accounting principles is only permitted with the prior written consent of the Bank.

SEVERABILITY

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision of this Agreement shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement and such invalid provision shall be deemed to be severable.

DEFAULT BY LAPSE OF TIME

The mere lapse of time fixed for performing an obligation shall have the effect of putting the Borrower in default thereof.

SET-OFF

The Bank is authorized (but not obligated), at any time and without notice, to apply any credit balance (whether or not then due) in any account in the name of the Borrower, or to which the Borrower is beneficially entitled (in any currency) at any branch or agency of the Bank in or towards satisfaction of the indebtedness of the Borrower due to the Bank under the Credit Facilities and the other obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement. For that purpose, the Bank is irrevocably authorized to use all or any part of any such credit balance to buy such other currencies as may be necessary to effect such application.

CONSENT OF DISCLOSURE

The Borrower hereby grants permission to any Person having information in such Person's possession relating to any Potential Prior-Ranking Claim, to release such information to the Bank (upon its written request), solely for the purpose of assisting the Bank to evaluate the financial condition of the Borrower.

JOINT AND SEVERAL / SOLIDARY

Where more than one Person is liable as Borrower, for any obligation under this Agreement, then the liability of each such Person for such obligation is joint and several (in Quebec, solidary) with each other such Person.

EVENTS OF DEFAULT

Without affecting or limiting the right of the Bank to terminate or demand payment of, or to cancel or restrict availability of any unutilized portion of, any demand or other discretionary facility, each of the following shall constitute an "Event of Default" which shall entitle the Bank, in its sole discretion, to cancel any Credit Facilities, demand immediate repayment in full of any amounts outstanding under any term facility, together with outstanding accrued interest and any other indebtedness under or with respect to any term facility, and to realize on all or any portion of any Security:

- a) failure of the Borrower to pay any principal, interest or other amount when due pursuant to this Agreement;
- b) failure of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, to observe any covenant, term or condition or provision contained in this Agreement, the Security or any other agreement delivered to the Bank or in any documentation relating hereto or thereto;
- c) the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, is unable to pay its debts as such debts become due, or is, or is adjudged or declared to be, or admits to being, bankrupt or insolvent;
- d) if any proceeding is taken to effect a compromise or arrangement with the creditors of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, or to have the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, declared bankrupt or wound up, or to have a receiver appointed for any part of the assets or operations of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, or if any encumbrancer takes possession of any part thereof;
- e) if in the opinion of the Bank there is a material adverse change in the financial condition, ownership structure or composition or operation of the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable;
- f) if any representation or warranty made by the Borrower in any document relating hereto or under any Security shall be false in any material respect; or
- g) if the Borrower, or any Guarantor if applicable, defaults in the payment of any other indebtedness, whether owing to the Bank or to any other Person, or defaults in the performance or observance of any agreement in respect of such indebtedness where, as a result of such default, the maturity of such indebtedness is or may be accelerated.

LETTERS OF CREDIT AND/OR LETTERS OF GUARANTEE

Borrowings made by way of LCs and/or LGs will be subject to the following terms and conditions:

- a) each LC and/or LG shall expire on a Business Day and shall have a term of not more than 365 days;
- b) at least 2 Business Days prior to the issue of an LC and/or LG, the Borrower shall execute a duly authorized application with respect to such LC and/or LG and each LC and/or LG shall be governed by the terms and conditions of the relevant application for such contract. If there is any inconsistency at any time between the terms of this Agreement and the terms of the application for LC and/or LG, the terms of the application for the LC and/or LG shall govern; and
- c) an LC and/or LG may not be revoked prior to its expiry date unless the consent of the beneficiary of the LC and/or LG has been obtained.
- d) LC and/or LG fees and drawings will be charged to the Borrower's accounts.

FEF CONTRACTS

Bank makes no formal commitment herein to enter into any FEF Contract and the Bank may, at any time and at all times, in its sole and absolute discretion, accept or reject any request by the Borrower to enter into a FEF Contract. Should the Bank make FEF Contracts available to the Borrower, the Borrower agrees, with the Bank as follows:

- a) the Borrower shall promptly issue or countersign and return a confirmation or acknowledgement of the terms of each such FEF Contract as required by the Bank;
- b) the Borrower shall, if required by the Bank, promptly enter into a Foreign Exchange and Options Master Agreement or such other agreement in form and substance satisfactory to the Bank to govern the FEF Contract(s);
- c) in the event of demand for payment under the Agreement, the Bank may terminate all or any FEF Contracts. If the agreement governing any FEF Contract does not contain provisions governing termination, any such termination shall be effected in accordance with customary market practice. The Bank's determination of amounts owing under any terminated FEF Contract shall be conclusive in the absence of manifest error. The Bank shall apply any amount owing by the Bank to the Borrower on termination of any FEF Contract against the Borrower's obligations to the Bank under the Agreement and any amount owing to the Bank by the Borrower on such termination shall be added to the Borrower's obligations to the Bank under the Agreement and secured by the Security;

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- d) the Borrower shall pay all required fees in connection with any FEF Contracts and indemnify and hold the Bank harmless against any loss, cost or expense incurred by the Bank in relation to any FEF Contract;
- e) any rights of the Bank herein in respect of any FEF Contract are in addition to and not in limitation of or substitution for any rights of the Bank under any agreement governing such FEF Contract. In the event that there is any inconsistency at any time between the terms hereof and any agreement governing such FEF Contract, the terms of such agreement shall prevail;
- f) in addition to any security which may be held at any time in respect of any FEF Contract, upon request by the Bank from time to time, the Borrower will deliver to the Bank such security as is acceptable to the Bank as continuing collateral security for the Borrower's obligations to the Bank in respect of FEF Contracts; and
- g) the Borrower will enter each FEF Contract as principal, and only for purposes of hedging currency risk arising in the ordinary course of the Borrower's business and not for purposes of speculation. The Borrower understands and hereby acknowledges the risks associated with each FEF Contract.

EXCHANGE RATE FLUCTUATIONS

If, for any reason, the amount of Borrowings and/or Leases if applicable, outstanding under any facility in a currency other than Canadian currency, when converted to the Equivalent Amount in Canadian currency, exceeds the amount available under such facility, the Borrower shall immediately repay such excess or shall secure such excess to the satisfaction of the Bank.

LANGUAGE

The parties hereto have expressly requested that this Agreement and all related documents, including notices, be drawn up in the English language. Les parties ont expressément demandé que la présente convention et tous les documents y afférents, y compris les avis, soient rédigés en langue anglaise.

WHOLE AGREEMENT

This Agreement and any documents or instruments referred to in, or delivered pursuant to, or in connection with, this Agreement constitute the whole and entire agreement between the Borrower and the Bank with respect to the Credit Facilities.

GOVERNING LAW

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province in which the branch of the Bank, which is the Borrower's branch of account, is located, and the laws of Canada applicable therein, as the same may from time to time be in effect. The Borrower irrevocably submits to the non-exclusive jurisdiction of the courts of such Province and acknowledges the competence of such courts and irrevocably agrees to be bound by a judgment of any such court.

NOTICES

Any notice or demand to be given by the Bank shall be given in writing by way of a letter addressed to the Borrower. If the letter is sent by telecopier, it shall be deemed received on the date of transmission, provided such transmission is sent prior to 5:00 p.m. on a day on which the Borrower's business is open for normal business, and otherwise on the next such day. If the letter is sent by ordinary mail to the address of the Borrower, it shall be deemed received on the date falling five (5) days following the date of the letter, unless the letter is hand-delivered to the Borrower, in which case the letter shall be deemed to be received on the date of delivery. The Borrower must advise the Bank at once about any changes in the Borrower's address.

COUNTERPART EXECUTION

This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and by different parties in separate counterparts, each of which when so executed shall be deemed to be an original and all of which taken together constitute one and the same instrument.

ELECTRONIC MAIL AND FAX TRANSMISSION

The Bank is entitled to rely on any agreement, document or instrument provided to the Bank by the Borrower or any Guarantor as applicable, by way of electronic mail or fax transmission as though it were an original document. The Bank is further entitled to assume that any communication from the Borrower received by electronic mail or fax transmission is a reliable communication from the Borrower.

ELECTRONIC IMAGING

The parties hereto agree that, at any time, the Bank may convert paper records of this Agreement and all other documentation delivered to the Bank (each, a "Paper Record") into electronic images (each, an "Electronic Image") as part of the Bank's normal business practices. The parties agree that each such Electronic Image shall be considered as an authoritative copy of the Paper Record and shall be legally binding on the parties and admissible in any legal, administrative or other proceeding as conclusive evidence of the contents of such document in the same manner as the original Paper Record.

CONFIDENTIALITY

This Agreement and all of its terms are confidential ("**Confidential Information**"). The Borrower shall keep the Confidential Information confidential and will not disclose the Confidential Information, or any part thereof, to any Person other than the Borrower's directors, officers, employees, agents, advisors, contractors, consultants and other representatives of the Borrower who need to know the Confidential Information for the purpose of this Agreement, who shall be informed of the confidential nature of the Confidential Information and who agree or are otherwise bound to treat the Confidential Information consistent with the terms of this Agreement. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Borrower shall not issue any press release or make any other public announcement or filing with respect to the Confidential Information without the Bank's prior written consent.

DEFINITIONS

For the purpose of this Agreement, if applicable, the following terms and phrases shall have the following meanings:

"**Applicable Laws**" means, with respect to any Person, property, transaction or event, all present or future applicable laws, statutes, regulations, rules, policies, guidelines, rulings, interpretations, directives (whether or not having the force of law), orders, codes, treaties, conventions, judgements, awards, determinations and decrees of any governmental, quasi-governmental, regulatory, fiscal or monetary body or agency or court of competent jurisdiction in any applicable jurisdiction;

"**Borrowing**" means each use of a Credit Facility, excluding Leases, and all such usages outstanding at any time are "Borrowings";

"**Business Day**" means a day, excluding Saturday, Sunday and any other day which shall be a legal holiday in Canada or any Province thereof, or a day on which banking institutions are closed throughout Canada;

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"Business Loan Insurance Plan" means the optional group creditor insurance coverage, underwritten by RBC Life Insurance Company, and offered in connection with eligible loan products offered by the Bank;

"Capital Expenditures" means, for any fiscal period, any amounts accrued or paid in respect of any purchase or other acquisition for value of capital assets and, for greater certainty, excludes amounts expended in respect of the normal repair and maintenance of capital assets utilized in the ordinary course of business;

"Contaminant" includes, without limitation, any pollutant, dangerous substance, liquid waste, industrial waste, hazardous material, hazardous substance or contaminant including any of the foregoing as defined in any Environmental and Health and Safety Law;

"Corporate Distributions" means any payments to any shareholder, director or officer, or to any associate or holder of subordinated debt, or to any shareholder, director or officer of any associate or holder of subordinated debt, including, without limitation, bonuses, dividends, interest, salaries or repayment of debt or making of loans to any such Person, but excluding salaries to officers or other employees in the ordinary course of business;

"Current Assets" means, at any time, those assets ordinarily realizable within one year from the date of determination or within the normal operating cycle, where such cycle is longer than a year;

"Current Liabilities" means, at any time, amounts payable within one year from the date of determination or within the normal operating cycle, where such cycle is longer than a year (the operating cycle must correspond with that used for current assets);

"Current Ratio" means the ratio of Current Assets to Current Liabilities;

"Debt Service Coverage" means, for any fiscal period, the ratio of EBITDA to the total of Interest Expense and scheduled principal payments in respect of Funded Debt;

"EBITDA" means, for any fiscal period, net income from continuing operations (excluding extraordinary gains or losses) plus, to the extent deducted in determining net income, Interest Expense and income taxes accrued during, and depreciation, depletion and amortization expenses deducted for, the period;

"Environmental Activity" means any activity, event or circumstance in respect of a Contaminant, including, without limitation, its storage, use, holding, collection, purchase, accumulation, assessment, generation, manufacture, construction, processing, treatment, stabilization, disposition, handling or transportation, or its Release into the natural environment, including movement through or in the air, soil, surface water or groundwater;

"Environmental and Health and Safety Laws" means all Applicable Laws relating to the environment or occupational health and safety, or any Environmental Activity;

"Equivalent Amount" means, with respect to an amount of any currency, the amount of any other currency required to purchase that amount of the first mentioned currency through the Bank in Toronto, in accordance with normal banking procedures;

"Equity" means the total of share capital (excluding preferred shares redeemable within one year) contributed surplus and retained earnings plus Postponed Debt;

"Financial Assistance" means any form of direct or indirect financial assistance of any other Person by means of a loan, guarantee or otherwise or any obligations (contingent or otherwise) intended to enable another Person to incur or pay any debt or comply with any agreements related thereto or to otherwise assure or protect creditors of another Person against loss in respect of debt or any other obligations of such other Person;

"Fixed Charge Coverage" means, for any fiscal period, the ratio of EBITDA plus payments under operating leases less cash income taxes, Corporate Distributions and Unfunded Capital Expenditures to Fixed Charges;

"Fixed Charges" means, for any fiscal period, the total of Interest Expense, scheduled principal payments in respect of Funded Debt and payments under operating leases;

"Foreign Exchange Forward Contract" or **"FEF Contract"** means a currency exchange transaction or agreement or any option with respect to any such transaction now existing or hereafter entered into between the Borrower and the Bank.

"Funded Debt" means, at any time for the fiscal period then ended, all obligations for borrowed money which bears interest or to which interest is imputed plus, without duplication, all obligations for the deferred payment of the purchase of property, all capital lease obligations and all indebtedness secured by purchase money security interests, but excluding Postponed Debt;

"Guarantor" means any Person who has guaranteed the obligations of the Borrower under this Agreement;

"Lease" means an advance of credit by the Bank to the Borrower by way of a Master Lease Agreement, Master Leasing Agreement, Leasing Schedule, Equipment Lease, Conditional Sales Contract, or pursuant to an Interim Funding Agreement or an Agency Agreement, in each case issued to the Borrower;

"Interest Expense" means, for any fiscal period, the aggregate cost of advances of credit outstanding during that period including, without limitation, interest charges, capitalized interest, the interest component of capital leases, fees payable in respect of letters of credit and letters of guarantee and discounts incurred and fees payable in respect of bankers' acceptances.

"Investment" means the acquisition (whether for cash, property, services, securities or otherwise) of shares, bonds, notes, debentures, partnership or other property interests or other securities of any other Person or any agreement to make any such acquisition;

"Letter of Credit" or **"LC"** means a documentary credit issued by the Bank on behalf of the Borrower for the purpose of paying suppliers of goods;

"Letter of Guarantee" or **"LG"** means a documentary credit issued by the Bank on behalf of the Borrower for the purpose of providing security to a third party that the Borrower or a person designated by the Borrower will perform a contractual obligation owed to such third party;

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“Margin” or “Margined” means that the availability of Borrowings under the credit facilities will be based on the Borrower’s level of accounts receivable, inventory and Potential Prior Ranking Claims as determined by reference to regular reports provided to the Bank by the Borrower;

“Overdraft” means advances of credit by way of debit balances in the Borrower’s current account;

“Permitted Encumbrances” means, in respect of the Borrower:

- a) liens arising by operation of law for amounts not yet due or delinquent, minor encumbrances on real property such as easements and rights of way which do not materially detract from the value of such property, and security given to municipalities and similar public authorities when required by such authorities in connection with the operations of the Borrower in the ordinary course of business; and
- b) Security granted in favour of the Bank;

“Person” includes an individual, a partnership, a joint venture, a trust, an unincorporated organization, a company, a corporation, an association, a government or any department or agency thereof including Canada Revenue Agency, and any other incorporated or unincorporated entity;

“Policy” means the Business Loan Insurance Plan policy 52000 and 53000, issued by RBC Life Insurance Company to the Bank;

“Postponed Debt” means indebtedness that is fully postponed and subordinated, both as to principal and interest, on terms satisfactory to the Bank, to the obligations owing to the Bank hereunder;

“Potential Prior-Ranking Claims” means all amounts owing or required to be paid, where the failure to pay any such amount could give rise to a claim pursuant to any law, statute, regulation or otherwise, which ranks or is capable of ranking in priority to the Security or otherwise in priority to any claim by the Bank for repayment of any amounts owing under this Agreement;

“RBP” and “Royal Bank Prime” each means the annual rate of interest announced by the Bank from time to time as being a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on commercial loans made in Canadian currency in Canada;

“RBUSBR” and “Royal Bank US Base Rate” each means the annual rate of interest announced by the Bank from time to time as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on commercial loans made in US currency in Canada;

“Release” includes discharge, spray, inject, inoculate, abandon, deposit, spill, leak, seep, pour, emit, empty, throw, dump, place and exhaust, and when used as a noun has a similar meaning;

“Tangible Net Worth” means the total of Equity less intangibles, deferred charges, leasehold improvements, deferred tax credits and unsecured advances to related parties. For the purpose hereof, intangibles are assets lacking physical substance;

“Total Liabilities” means all liabilities exclusive of deferred tax liabilities and Postponed Debt;

“Unfunded Capital Expenditures” means Capital Expenditures not funded by either bank debt or equity proceeds.

“US” means United States of America.

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DASHBOARD TERMS AND CONDITIONS**

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If the Borrower elects to fulfill the reporting requirements relating to the submission of financial information set out in this Agreement by accessing a secure web based portal (“**RBC Covarity Dashboard**”) via the Internet and using RBC Covarity Dashboard to electronically upload the Borrower’s financial information and to complete online and electronically submit certificates, reports and/or forms (the “**Service**”), then the following terms and conditions (the “**RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions**”) apply and are deemed to be included in, and form part of, the Agreement:

1. Definitions. For the purpose of the RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions:

“**Disabling Code**” means any clock, timer, counter, computer virus, worm, software lock, drop dead device, Trojan horse routine, trap door, time bomb, or any other unauthorized codes, designs, routines or instructions that may be used to access, modify, replicate, distort, delete, damage or disable any Electronic Channel, including any related hardware or software.

“**Designated User**” an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and specifically in the submission of Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates.

“**Electronic Channel**” means any telecommunication or electronic transmission method which may be used in connection with the Service, including computer, Internet, telephone, e-mail or facsimile.

“**Electronic Communication**” means any information, disclosure, request or other communication or agreement sent, received or accepted using an Electronic Channel.

“**Electronically Submitted Certificates**” means certificates, reports and/or forms completed online and electronically submitted by any Designated User accessing the Service.

“**Electronically Uploaded Financial Information**” means financial data, reports and/or information of the Borrower electronically uploaded by any Designated User accessing the Service.

“**Internet**” means a decentralized global communications medium and the world-wide network of computer networks, accessible to the public, that are connected to each other using specific protocols, which provides for file transfer, electronic mail, remote log in, news, database access, and other services.

“**Password**” means a combination of numbers and/or letters selected by a Designated User that is used to identify the Designated User. The Password is used in conjunction with a User ID to access the Service.

“**Security Breach**” means any breach in the security of the Service, or any actual or threatened use of the Service, a Security Device, or Electronic Channel in a manner contrary to the Agreement, including, without limitation, the introduction of Disabling Code or a Virus to the Service.

“**Security Device**” means a combination of a User ID and Password.

“**Software**” means any computer program or programming (in any code format, including source code), as modified from time to time, and related documentation.

“**User ID**” means the combination of numbers and/or letters selected by the Borrower used to identify a particular Designated User. The User ID is used in conjunction with a Password to access the Service.

“**Virus**” means an element which is designed to corrupt data or enable access to or adversely impact upon the performance of computer systems, including any virus, worm, logic bomb and Trojan horse. Terms defined in the Agreement have the same meanings where used in the RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions.

2. Access to the Service. The Borrower will appoint one or more Designated User(s) to access the Service on behalf of the Borrower. The Borrower acknowledges and agrees that each Designated User appointed by the Borrower may electronically upload the Borrower’s financial information and may view all previously uploaded financial information and all calculations in the RBC Covarity Dashboard.

At the time of registration for the Service, the Borrower will advise the Bank of the name and e-mail address of each Designated User. The Borrower will immediately advise the Bank if a Designated User changes or is no longer valid.

The Bank will provide the Borrower with a User ID and temporary password for each Designated User. Each Designated User will receive the User ID and temporary password delivered to their e-mail address. Each Designated User will change the temporary password to a unique Password which may not be easily guessed or obtained by others. If it is suspected or known that the Password has been compromised in any way, the Password must be changed immediately.

On first access to the Service, each Designated User will be required to read and agree to terms of use which will thereafter be accessible from a link located on each web page of the Service.

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3. Security Devices. The Borrower recognizes that possession of a Security Device by any person may result in that person having access to the Service. The Borrower agrees that the use of a Security Device in connection with the Service, including any information sent, received or accepted using the Service, will be deemed to be conclusive proof that such information is accurate and complete, and the submission of which is authorized by, and enforceable against, the Borrower.

The Borrower is responsible for maintaining the security and confidentiality of Security Devices which may be used in connection with the Service. The Borrower is responsible for ensuring that a Security Device will only be provided to and used by a Designated User. The Borrower agrees to be bound by any actions or omissions resulting from the use of any Security Device in connection with the Service.

4. Security. Each party shall at all times have in place appropriate policies and procedures to protect the security and confidentiality of the Service, Electronic Channels and Electronic Communication and to prevent any unauthorized access to and use of the Service and Electronic Channels. The Borrower agrees to comply with any additional procedures, standards or other security requirements that the Bank may require in order to access the Service.

The Borrower will not (i) access or use the Service for an illegal, fraudulent, malicious or defamatory purpose, or (ii) take steps or actions that could or do undermine the security, integrity, effectiveness, goodwill or connectivity of the Service (including illegal, fraudulent, malicious, defamatory or other activities that threaten to harm or cause harm to any other person).

The Borrower agrees not to transmit via the Service any viruses, worms, defects, Trojan horses or any items of a destructive nature. The Borrower shall **maintain the security of their computer by using anti-virus scanning, a firewall and installing the latest security patches** to provide assurance that no Virus is introduced into the systems or Software while accessing the Service.

5. Unsecure Electronic Channels. The Borrower acknowledges and agrees that if it uses, or if it authorizes and directs the Bank to use, any unencrypted Electronic Channel, including unencrypted e-mail or facsimile, any Electronic Communication sent, received and/or accepted using such Electronic Channel is not secure, reliable, private or confidential. Any such Electronic Communication could be subject to interception, loss or alteration, and may not be received by the intended recipient in a timely manner or at all. The Borrower assumes full responsibility for the risks associated with such Electronic Communication.

6. Notice of Security Breach. The Borrower shall notify the Bank by notifying the RBC Account Manager in writing immediately of any Security Breach including: (i) any application vulnerability or if a Virus is contained in or affects transmission of information to the Service; or (ii) if the Borrower knows or reasonably ought to know that an unauthorized person may have access to the Service, Security Device or Electronic Channel.

If a Security Breach occurs the Borrower shall: (i) assist the Bank in the management of any consequences arising from it; (ii) take any reasonable steps necessary for it to take to mitigate any harm resulting from it; and (iii) take appropriate steps to prevent its recurrence.

7. Binding Effect. Any Electronic Communication that the Bank receives from or in the name of, or purporting to be from or in the name of, the Borrower or any other person on the Borrower's behalf in connection with the Service, will be considered to be duly authorized by, and enforceable against, the Borrower. The Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronic Communication, even if the Electronic Communication was not actually from the Borrower or such other person or differs in any way from any previous Electronic Communication sent to the Bank. Any Electronically Uploaded Financial Information will be considered to be financial information submitted to the Bank by an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and the Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronically Uploaded Financial Information accordingly. Any Electronically Submitted Certificates will be considered to be certificates, reports and/or forms completed and submitted to the Bank by an individual permitted to act on behalf of and bind the Borrower in all respects, and the Bank will be authorized to rely and act on any such Electronically Submitted Certificates accordingly.

8. Representations and Warranties. The Borrower represents and warrants to the Bank that each time Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates are submitted: (i) all financial statements, certificates, forms, reports and all information contained therein will be accurate and complete in all respects; (ii) all amounts certified as Potential Prior-Ranking Claims will be current amounts owing and not in arrears; (iii) all representations and warranties contained in the Agreement will be true and correct; and (iv) no event will have occurred which constitutes, or which, with notice, lapse of time, or both, would constitute an Event of Default or breach of any covenant or other term or condition of the Agreement. The Borrower will be deemed to repeat these representations and warranties each time Electronically Uploaded Financial Information and/or Electronically Submitted Certificates are submitted.

9. Evidence. Electronic records and other information obtained by the Bank in an Electronic Communication will be admissible in any legal, administrative or other proceedings as conclusive evidence of the contents of those communications in the same manner as an original paper document, and the Borrower waives any right to object to the introduction of any such record or other information into evidence on that basis.

10. Limitation of Liability. The Bank is not responsible or liable for any damages arising from: (i) inaccurate, incomplete, false, misleading, or fraudulent information provided to the Bank; (ii) losses incurred as a result of an actual or potential Security Breach; or (iii) losses incurred as a result of application vulnerability or Virus that is contained in or affects any Software or systems used by or on behalf of the Borrower in connection with the Service.

Although every effort is made to provide secure transmission of information, timely communication and confidentiality cannot be guaranteed. In no event shall the Bank be liable for any loss or harm resulting from the use of the Service, or from a breach of confidentiality in respect of use of the Service.

11. Termination. The ability of the Borrower to fulfill the reporting requirements relating to the submission of financial information set out in the Agreement using RBC Covarity Dashboard shall terminate upon revocation of access to the Service. In addition, the Bank may suspend or terminate access to or

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discontinue the Service immediately for any reason at any time without prior notice. The Bank will not be responsible for any loss or inconvenience that may result from such suspension or termination. The Borrower, upon giving notice to the Bank by notifying the RBC Account Manager in writing, may terminate use of the Service at any time.

12. Amendment. The Bank may amend these RBC Covarity Dashboard Terms and Conditions upon 30 days notice (which may be given electronically by way of e-mail or in writing) to the Borrower. The Borrower agrees that the continued use of the Service after the effective date of a change will constitute conclusive evidence of consent to all such amendments and the Borrower shall be bound by the amendments.

This is **Exhibit "J"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada General Security Agreement

SRF:
270668825

BORROWER:
2815872 ONTARIO INC.

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

1. SECURITY INTEREST

a) For value received, the undersigned ("Debtor"), hereby grants to **ROYAL BANK OF CANADA** ("RBC"), a security interest (the "Security Interest") in the undertaking of Debtor and in all of Debtor's present and after acquired personal property including, without limitation, in all Goods (including all parts, accessories, attachments, special tools, additions and accessions thereto), Chattel Paper, Documents of Title (whether negotiable or not), Instruments, Intangibles, Money and Securities and all other Investment Property now owned or hereafter owned or acquired by or on behalf of Debtor (including such as may be returned to or repossessed by Debtor) and in all proceeds and renewals thereof, accretions thereto and substitutions therefore (hereinafter collectively called "Collateral"), and including, without limitation, all of the following now owned or hereafter owned or acquired by or on behalf of Debtor:

- i) all Inventory of whatever kind and wherever situate;
- ii) all equipment (other than Inventory) of whatever kind and wherever situate, including, without limitation, all machinery, tools, apparatus, plant, furniture, fixtures and vehicles of whatsoever nature or kind;
- iii) all Accounts and book debts and generally all debts, dues, claims, choses in action and demands of every nature and kind howsoever arising or secured including letters of credit and advices of credit, which are now due, owing or accruing or growing due to or owned by or which may hereafter become due, owing or accruing or growing due to or owned by Debtor ("Debts");
- iv) all lists, records and files relating to Debtor's customers, clients and patients;
- v) all deeds, documents, writings, papers, books of account and other books relating to or being records of Debts, Chattel Paper or Documents of Title or by which such are or may hereafter be secured, evidenced, acknowledged or made payable;
- vi) all contractual rights and insurance claims;
- vii) all patents, industrial designs, trade-marks, trade secrets and know-how including without limitation environmental technology and biotechnology, confidential information, trade-names, goodwill, copyrights, personality rights, plant breeders' rights, integrated circuit topographies, software and all other forms of intellectual and industrial property, and any registrations and applications for registration of any of the foregoing (collectively "Intellectual Property"); and
- viii) all property described in Schedule "C" or any schedule now or hereafter annexed hereto.

b) The Security Interest granted hereby shall not extend or apply to and Collateral shall not include the last day of the term of any lease or agreement therefor but upon the enforcement of the Security Interest, Debtor shall stand possessed of such last day in trust to assign the same to any person acquiring such term.

c) The terms "Goods", "Chattel Paper", "Document of Title", "Instrument", "Intangible", "Security", "Investment Property", "proceeds", "Inventory", "accession", "Money", "Account", "financing statement" and "financing change statement" whenever used herein shall be interpreted pursuant to their respective meanings when used in The Personal Property Security Act of the province referred to in Clause 14(s), as amended from time to time, which Act, including amendments thereto and any Act substituted therefor and amendments thereto is herein referred to as the "P.P.S.A.". Provided always that the term "Goods" when used herein shall not include "consumer goods" of Debtor as that term is defined in the P.P.S.A., the term "Inventory" when used herein shall include livestock and the young thereof after conception and crops that become such within one year of execution of this Security Agreement and the term "Investment Property", if not defined in the P.P.S.A., shall be interpreted according to its meaning in the Personal Property Security Act (Ontario). Any reference herein to "Collateral" shall, unless the context otherwise requires, be deemed a reference to "Collateral or any part thereof".

2 INDEBTEDNESS SECURED

The Security Interest granted hereby secures payment and performance of any and all obligations, indebtedness and liability of Debtor to RBC (including interest thereon) present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, extended or renewed, wheresoever and howsoever incurred and any ultimate unpaid balance thereof and whether the same is from time to time reduced and thereafter increased or entirely extinguished and thereafter incurred again and whether Debtor be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (hereinafter collectively called the "Indebtedness"). If the Security Interest in the Collateral is not sufficient, in the event of default, to satisfy all Indebtedness

of the Debtor, the Debtor acknowledges and agrees that Debtor shall continue to be liable for any Indebtedness remaining outstanding and RBC shall be entitled to pursue full payment thereof.

3. REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES OF DEBTOR

Debtor represents and warrants and so long as this Security Agreement remains in effect shall be deemed to continuously represent and warrant that:

- a) the Collateral is genuine and owned by Debtor free of all security interests, mortgages, liens, claims, charges, licenses, leases, infringements by third parties, encumbrances or other adverse claims or interests (hereinafter collectively called "Encumbrances"), save for the Security Interest and those Encumbrances shown on Schedule "A" or hereafter approved in writing by RBC, prior to their creation or assumption;
- b) all Intellectual Property applications and registrations are valid and in good standing and Debtor is the owner of the applications and registrations;
- c) each Debt, Chattel Paper and Instrument constituting Collateral is enforceable in accordance with its terms against the party obligated to pay the same (the "Account Debtor"), and the amount represented by Debtor to RBC from time to time as owing by each Account Debtor or by all Account Debtors will be the correct amount actually and unconditionally owing by such Account Debtor or Account Debtors, except for normal cash discounts where applicable, and no Account Debtor will have any defence, set off, claim or counterclaim against Debtor which can be asserted against RBC, whether in any proceeding to enforce Collateral or otherwise;
- d) the locations specified in Schedule "B" as to business operations and records are accurate and complete and with respect to Goods (including Inventory) constituting Collateral, the locations specified in Schedule "B" are accurate and complete save for Goods in transit to such locations and Inventory on lease or consignment; and all fixtures or Goods about to become fixtures and all crops and all oil, gas or other minerals to be extracted and all timber to be cut which forms part of the Collateral will be situate at one of such locations; and
- e) the execution, delivery and performance of the obligations under this Security Agreement and the creation of any security interest in or assignment hereunder of Debtor's rights in the Collateral to RBC will not result in a breach of any agreement to which Debtor is a party.

4. COVENANTS OF THE DEBTOR

So long as this Security Agreement remains in effect Debtor covenants and agrees:

- a) to defend the Collateral against the claims and demands of all other parties claiming the same or an interest therein; to diligently initiate and prosecute legal action against all infringers of Debtor's rights in Intellectual Property; to take all reasonable action to keep the Collateral free from all Encumbrances, except for the Security Interest, licenses which are compulsory under federal or provincial legislation and those shown on Schedule "A" or hereafter approved in writing by RBC, prior to their creation or assumption, and not to sell, exchange, transfer, assign, lease, license or otherwise dispose of Collateral or any interest therein without the prior written consent of RBC; provided always that, until default, Debtor may, in the ordinary course of Debtor's business, sell or lease Inventory and, subject to Clause 7 hereof, use Money available to Debtor;
- b) to notify RBC promptly of:
 - i) any change in the information contained herein or in the Schedules hereto relating to Debtor, Debtor's business or Collateral,
 - ii) the details of any significant acquisition of Collateral,
 - iii) the details of any claims or litigation affecting Debtor or Collateral,
 - iv) any loss or damage to Collateral,
 - v) any default by any Account Debtor in payment or other performance of its obligations with respect to Collateral, and
 - vi) the return to or repossession by Debtor of Collateral;
- c) to keep Collateral in good order, condition and repair and not to use Collateral in violation of the provisions of this Security Agreement or any other agreement relating to Collateral or any policy insuring Collateral or any applicable statute, law, by-law, rule, regulation or ordinance; to keep all agreements, registrations and applications relating to Intellectual Property and intellectual property used by Debtor in its business in good standing and to renew all agreements and registrations as may be necessary or desirable to protect Intellectual Property, unless otherwise agreed in writing by RBC; to apply to register all existing and future copyrights, trademarks, patents, integrated circuit topographies and industrial designs whenever it is commercially reasonable to do so;
- d) to do, execute, acknowledge and deliver such financing statements, financing change statements and further assignments, transfers, documents, acts, matters and things (including further schedules hereto) as may be reasonably requested by RBC or with respect to Collateral in order to give effect to these presents and to pay all costs for searches and filings in connection therewith;
- e) to pay all taxes, rates, levies, assessments and other charges of every nature which may be lawfully levied, assessed or imposed against or in respect of Debtor or Collateral as and when the same become due and payable;

f) to insure collateral in such amounts and against such risks as would customarily be insured by a prudent owner of similar Collateral and in such additional amounts and against such additional risks as RBC may from time to time direct, with loss payable to RBC and Debtor, as insureds, as their respective interests may appear, and to pay all premiums therefor and deliver copies of policies and evidence of renewal to RBC on request;

g) to prevent Collateral, save Inventory sold or leased as permitted hereby, from being or becoming an accession to other property not covered by this Security Agreement;

h) to carry on and conduct the business of Debtor in a proper and efficient manner and so as to protect and preserve Collateral and to keep, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, consistently applied, proper books of account for Debtor's business as well as accurate and complete records concerning Collateral, and mark any and all such records and Collateral at RBC's request so as to indicate the Security Interest;

i) to deliver to RBC from time to time promptly upon request:

- i) any Documents of Title, Instruments, Securities and Chattel Paper constituting, representing or relating to Collateral,
- ii) all books of account and all records, ledgers, reports, correspondence, schedules, documents, statements, lists and other writings relating to Collateral for the purpose of inspecting, auditing or copying the same,
- iii) all financial statements prepared by or for Debtor regarding Debtor's business,
- iv) all policies and certificates of insurance relating to Collateral, and
- v) such information concerning Collateral, the Debtor and Debtor's business and affairs as RBC may reasonably request.

5. USE AND VERIFICATION OF COLLATERAL

Subject to compliance with Debtor's covenants contained herein and Clause 7 hereof, Debtor may, until default, possess, operate, collect, use and enjoy and deal with Collateral in the ordinary course of Debtor's business in any manner not inconsistent with the provisions hereof; provided always that RBC shall have the right at any time and from time to time to verify the existence and state of the Collateral in any manner RBC may consider appropriate and Debtor agrees to furnish all assistance and information and to perform all such acts as RBC may reasonably request in connection therewith and for such purpose to grant to RBC or its agents access to all places where Collateral may be located and to all premises occupied by Debtor.

6. SECURITIES, INVESTMENT PROPERTY

If Collateral at any time includes Securities, Debtor authorizes RBC to transfer the same or any part thereof into its own name or that of its nominee(s) so that RBC or its nominee(s) may appear of record as the sole owner thereof; provided that, until default, RBC shall deliver promptly to Debtor all notices or other communications received by it or its nominee(s) as such registered owner and, upon demand and receipt of payment of any necessary expenses thereof, shall issue to Debtor or its order a proxy to vote and take all action with respect to such Securities. After default, Debtor waives all rights to receive any notices or communications received by RBC or its nominee(s) as such registered owner and agrees that no proxy issued by RBC to Debtor or its order as aforesaid shall thereafter be effective.

Where any Investment Property is held in or credited to an account that has been established with a securities intermediary, RBC may, at any time after default, give a notice of exclusive control to any such securities intermediary with respect to such Investment Property.

7. COLLECTION OF DEBTS

Before or after default under this Security Agreement, RBC may notify all or any Account Debtors of the Security Interest and may also direct such Account Debtors to make all payments on Collateral to RBC. Debtor acknowledges that any payments on or other proceeds of Collateral received by Debtor from Account Debtors, whether before or after notification of this Security Interest to Account Debtors and whether before or after default under this Security Agreement, shall be received and held by Debtor in trust for RBC and shall be turned over to RBC upon request.

8. INCOME FROM AND INTEREST ON COLLATERAL

a) Until default, Debtor reserves the right to receive any Money constituting income from or interest on Collateral and if RBC receives any such Money prior to default, RBC shall either credit the same against the Indebtedness or pay the same promptly to Debtor.

b) After default, Debtor will not request or receive any Money constituting income from or interest on Collateral and if Debtor receives any such Money without any request by it, Debtor will pay the same promptly to RBC.

9. INCREASES, PROFITS, PAYMENTS OR DISTRIBUTIONS

a) Whether or not default has occurred, Debtor authorizes RBC:

- i) to receive any increase in or profits on Collateral (other than Money) and to hold the same as part of Collateral. Money so received shall be treated as income for the purposes of Clause 8 hereof and dealt with accordingly;

- ii) to receive any payment or distribution upon redemption or retirement or upon dissolution and liquidation of the issuer of Collateral; to surrender such Collateral in exchange therefor and to hold any such payment or distribution as part of Collateral.

b) If Debtor receives any such increase or profits (other than Money) or payments or distributions, Debtor will deliver the same promptly to RBC to be held by RBC as herein provided

10. DISPOSITION OF MONEY

Subject to any applicable requirements of the P.P.S.A., all Money collected or received by RBC pursuant to or in exercise of any right it possesses with respect to Collateral shall be applied on account of Indebtedness in such manner as RBC deems best or, at the option of RBC, may be held unappropriated in a collateral account or released to Debtor, all without prejudice to the liability of Debtor or the rights of RBC hereunder, and any surplus shall be accounted for as required by law.

11. EVENTS OF DEFAULT

The happening of any of the following events or conditions shall constitute default hereunder which is herein referred to as "default":

- a) the nonpayment when due, whether by acceleration or otherwise, of any principal or interest forming part of Indebtedness or the failure of Debtor to observe or perform any obligation, covenant, term, provision or condition contained in this Security Agreement or any other agreement between Debtor and RBC;
- b) the death of or a declaration of incompetency by a court of competent jurisdiction with respect to Debtor, if an individual;
- c) the bankruptcy or insolvency of Debtor; the filing against Debtor of a petition in bankruptcy; the making of an assignment for the benefit of creditors by Debtor; the appointment of a receiver or trustee for Debtor or for any assets of Debtor or the institution by or against Debtor of any other type of insolvency proceeding under the Bankruptcy and Insolvency Act or otherwise;
- d) the institution by or against Debtor of any formal or informal proceeding for the dissolution or liquidation of, settlement of claims against or winding up of affairs of Debtor;
- e) if any Encumbrance affecting Collateral becomes enforceable against Collateral;
- f) if Debtor ceases or threatens to cease to carry on business or makes or agrees to make a bulk sale of assets without complying with applicable law or commits or threatens to commit an act of bankruptcy;
- g) if any execution, sequestration, extent or other process of any court becomes enforceable against Debtor or if distress or analogous process is levied upon the assets of Debtor or any part thereof;
- h) if any certificate, statement, representation, warranty or audit report heretofore or hereafter furnished by or on behalf of Debtor pursuant to or in connection with this Security Agreement, or otherwise (including, without limitation, the representations and warranties contained herein) or as an inducement to RBC to extend any credit to or to enter into this or any other agreement with Debtor, proves to have been false in any material respect at the time as of which the facts therein set forth were stated or certified, or proves to have omitted any substantial contingent or unliquidated liability or claim against Debtor; or if upon the date of execution of this Security Agreement, there shall have been any material adverse change in any of the facts disclosed by any such certificate, representation, statement, warranty or audit report, which change shall not have been disclosed to RBC at or prior to the time of such execution.

12. ACCELERATION

RBC, in its sole discretion, may declare all or any part of Indebtedness which is not by its terms payable on demand to be immediately due and payable, without demand or notice of any kind, in the event of default, or if RBC considers itself insecure or that the Collateral is in jeopardy. The provisions of this clause are not intended in any way to affect any rights of RBC with respect to any Indebtedness which may now or hereafter be payable on demand.

13. REMEDIES

a) Upon default, RBC may appoint or reappoint by instrument in writing, any person or persons, whether an officer or officers or an employee or employees of RBC or not, to be a receiver or receivers (hereinafter called a "Receiver", which term when used herein shall include a receiver and manager) of Collateral (including any interest, income or profits therefrom) and may remove any Receiver so appointed and appoint another in his/her stead. Any such Receiver shall, so far as concerns responsibility for his/her acts, be deemed the agent of Debtor and not RBC, and RBC shall not be in any way responsible for any misconduct, negligence or non-feasance on the part of any such Receiver, his/her servants, agents or employees. Subject to the provisions of the instrument appointing him/her, any such Receiver shall have power to take possession of Collateral, to preserve Collateral or its value, to carry on or concur in carrying on all or any part of the business of Debtor and to sell, lease, license or otherwise dispose of or concur in selling, leasing, licensing or otherwise disposing of Collateral. To facilitate the foregoing powers, any such Receiver may, to the exclusion of all others, including Debtor, enter upon, use and occupy all premises owned or occupied by Debtor wherein Collateral may be situate, maintain Collateral upon such premises, borrow money on a secured or unsecured basis and use Collateral directly in carrying on Debtor's business or as security for loans or advances to enable the Receiver to carry on Debtor's business or otherwise, as such Receiver shall, in its discretion, determine. Except as may be otherwise directed by RBC, all Money received from time to time by such Receiver in carrying out his/her appointment shall be received in trust for and paid over to RBC. Every

such Receiver may, in the discretion of RBC, be vested with all or any of the rights and powers of RBC.

b) Upon default, RBC may, either directly or through its agents or nominees, exercise any or all of the powers and rights given to a Receiver by virtue of the foregoing sub-clause (a).

c) RBC may take possession of, collect, demand, sue on, enforce, recover and receive Collateral and give valid and binding receipts and discharges therefor and in respect thereof and, upon default, RBC may sell, license, lease or otherwise dispose of Collateral in such manner, at such time or times and place or places, for such consideration and upon such terms and conditions as to RBC may seem reasonable.

d) In addition to those rights granted herein and in any other agreement now or hereafter in effect between Debtor and RBC and in addition to any other rights RBC may have at law or in equity, RBC shall have, both before and after default, all rights and remedies of a secured party under the P.P.S.A. Provided always, that RBC shall not be liable or accountable for any failure to exercise its remedies, take possession of, collect, enforce, realize, sell, lease, license or otherwise dispose of Collateral or to institute any proceedings for such purposes. Furthermore, RBC shall have no obligation to take any steps to preserve rights against prior parties to any Instrument or Chattel Paper whether Collateral or proceeds and whether or not in RBC's possession and shall not be liable or accountable for failure to do so.

e) Debtor acknowledges that RBC or any Receiver appointed by it may take possession of Collateral wherever it may be located and by any method permitted by law and Debtor agrees upon request from RBC or any such Receiver to assemble and deliver possession of Collateral at such place or places as directed.

f) Debtor agrees to be liable for and to pay all costs, charges and expenses reasonably incurred by RBC or any Receiver appointed by it, whether directly or for services rendered (including reasonable solicitors and auditors costs and other legal expenses and Receiver remuneration), in operating Debtor's accounts, in preparing or enforcing this Security Agreement, taking and maintaining custody of, preserving, repairing, processing, preparing for disposition and disposing of Collateral and in enforcing or collecting Indebtedness and all such costs, charges and expenses, together with any amounts owing as a result of any borrowing by RBC or any Receiver appointed by it, as permitted hereby, shall be a first charge on the proceeds of realization, collection or disposition of Collateral and shall be secured hereby.

g) RBC will give Debtor such notice, if any, of the date, time and place of any public sale or of the date after which any private disposition of Collateral is to be made as may be required by the P.P.S.A.

h) Upon default and receiving written demand from RBC, Debtor shall take such further action as may be necessary to evidence and effect an assignment or licensing of Intellectual Property to whomever RBC directs, including to RBC. Debtor appoints any officer or director or branch manager of RBC upon default to be its attorney in accordance with applicable legislation with full power of substitution and to do on Debtor's behalf anything that is required to assign, license or transfer, and to record any assignment, licence or transfer of the Collateral. This power of attorney, which is coupled with an interest, is irrevocable until the release or discharge of the Security Interest.

14. MISCELLANEOUS

a) Debtor hereby authorizes RBC to file such financing statements, financing change statements and other documents and do such acts, matters and things (including completing and adding schedules hereto identifying Collateral or any permitted Encumbrances affecting Collateral or identifying the locations at which Debtor's business is carried on and Collateral and records relating thereto are situate) as RBC may deem appropriate to perfect on an ongoing basis and continue the Security Interest, to protect and preserve Collateral and to realize upon the Security Interest and Debtor hereby irrevocably constitutes and appoints the Manager or Acting Manager from time to time of the herein mentioned branch of RBC the true and lawful attorney of Debtor, with full power of substitution, to do any of the foregoing in the name of Debtor whenever and wherever it may be deemed necessary or expedient.

b) Without limiting any other right of RBC, whenever Indebtedness is immediately due and payable or RBC has the right to declare Indebtedness to be immediately due and payable (whether or not it has so declared), RBC may, in its sole discretion, set off against Indebtedness any and all amounts then owed to Debtor by RBC in any capacity, whether or not due, and RBC shall be deemed to have exercised such right to set off immediately at the time of making its decision to do so even though any charge therefor is made or entered on RBC's records subsequent thereto.

c) Upon Debtor's failure to perform any of its duties hereunder, RBC may, but shall not be obligated to perform any or all of such duties, and Debtor shall pay to RBC, forthwith upon written demand therefor, an amount equal to the expense incurred by RBC in so doing plus interest thereon from the date such expense is incurred until it is paid at the rate of 15% per annum.

d) RBC may grant extensions of time and other indulgences, take and give up security, accept compositions, compound, compromise, settle, grant releases and discharges and otherwise deal with Debtor, debtors of Debtor, sureties and others and with Collateral and other security as RBC may see fit without prejudice to the liability of Debtor or RBC's right to hold and realize the Security Interest. Furthermore, RBC may demand, collect and sue on Collateral in either Debtor's or RBC's name, at RBC's option, and may endorse Debtor's name on any and all cheques, commercial paper, and any other Instruments pertaining to or constituting Collateral.

e) No delay or omission by RBC in exercising any right or remedy hereunder or with respect to any Indebtedness shall operate as a waiver thereof or of any other right or remedy, and no single or partial exercise thereof shall preclude any other or further exercise thereof or the exercise of any other right or remedy. Furthermore, RBC may remedy any default by Debtor hereunder or with respect

to any Indebtedness in any reasonable manner without waiving the default remedied and without waiving any other prior or subsequent default by Debtor. All rights and remedies of RBC granted or recognized herein are cumulative and may be exercised at any time and from time to time independently or in combination.

f) Debtor waives protest of any Instrument constituting Collateral at any time held by RBC on which Debtor is in any way liable and, subject to Clause 13(g) hereof, notice of any other action taken by RBC.

g) This Security Agreement shall enure to the benefit of and be binding upon the parties hereto and their respective heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns. In any action brought by an assignee of this Security Agreement and the Security Interest or any part thereof to enforce any rights hereunder, Debtor shall not assert against the assignee any claim or defence which Debtor now has or hereafter may have against RBC. If more than one Debtor executes this Security Agreement the obligations of such Debtors hereunder shall be joint and several.

h) RBC may provide any financial and other information it has about Debtor, the Security Interest and the Collateral to any one acquiring or who may acquire an interest in the Security Interest or the Collateral from the Bank or any one acting on behalf of the Bank.

i) Save for any schedules which may be added hereto pursuant to the provisions hereof, no modification, variation or amendment of any provision of this Security Agreement shall be made except by a written agreement, executed by the parties hereto and no waiver of any provision hereof shall be effective unless in writing.

j) Subject to the requirements of Clauses 13(g) and 14(k) hereof, whenever either party hereto is required or entitled to notify or direct the other or to make a demand or request upon the other, such notice, direction, demand or request shall be in writing and shall be sufficiently given, in the case of RBC, if delivered to it or sent by prepaid registered mail addressed to it at its address herein set forth or as changed pursuant hereto, and, in the case of Debtor, if delivered to it or if sent by prepaid registered mail addressed to it at its last address known to RBC. Either party may notify the other pursuant hereto of any change in such party's principal address to be used for the purposes hereof.

k) This Security Agreement and the security afforded hereby is in addition to and not in substitution for any other security now or hereafter held by RBC and is intended to be a continuing Security Agreement and shall remain in full force and effect until the Manager or Acting Manager from time to time of the herein mentioned branch of RBC shall actually receive written notice of its discontinuance; and, notwithstanding such notice, shall remain in full force and effect thereafter until all Indebtedness contracted for or created before the receipt of such notice by RBC, and any extensions or renewals thereof (whether made before or after receipt of such notice) together with interest accruing thereon after such notice, shall be paid in full.

l) The headings used in this Security Agreement are for convenience only and are not be considered a part of this Security Agreement and do not in any way limit or amplify the terms and provisions of this Security Agreement.

m) When the context so requires, the singular number shall be read as if the plural were expressed and the provisions hereof shall be read with all grammatical changes necessary dependent upon the person referred to being a male, female, firm or corporation.

n) In the event any provisions of this Security Agreement, as amended from time to time, shall be deemed invalid or void, in whole or in part, by any Court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining terms and provisions of this Security Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

o) Nothing herein contained shall in any way obligate RBC to grant, continue, renew, extend time for payment of or accept anything which constitutes or would constitute Indebtedness.

p) The Security Interest created hereby is intended to attach when this Security Agreement is signed by Debtor and delivered to RBC.

q) Debtor acknowledges and agrees that in the event it amalgamates with any other company or companies it is the intention of the parties hereto that the term "Debtor" when used herein shall apply to each of the amalgamating companies and to the amalgamated company, such that the Security Interest granted hereby:

- i) shall extend to "Collateral" (as that term is herein defined) owned by each of the amalgamating companies and the amalgamated company at the time of amalgamation and to any "Collateral" thereafter owned or acquired by the amalgamated company, and
- ii) shall secure the "Indebtedness" (as that term is herein defined) of each of the amalgamating companies and the amalgamated company to RBC at the time of amalgamation and any "Indebtedness" of the amalgamated company to RBC thereafter arising. The Security Interest shall attach to "Collateral" owned by each company amalgamating with Debtor, and by the amalgamated company, at the time of the amalgamation, and shall attach to any "Collateral" thereafter owned or acquired by the amalgamated company when such becomes owned or is acquired.

r) In the event that Debtor is a body corporate, it is hereby agreed that The Limitation of Civil Rights Act of the Province of Saskatchewan, or any provision thereof, shall have no application to this Security Agreement or any agreement or instrument renewing or extending or collateral to this Security Agreement. In the event that Debtor is an agricultural corporation within the meaning of The Saskatchewan Farm Security Act, Debtor agrees with RBC that all of Part IV (other than Section 46) of that Act shall not apply to Debtor.

s) This Security Agreement and the transactions evidenced hereby shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the

laws of the province in which the herein branch of RBC is located, as those laws may from time to time be in effect, except if such branch of RBC is located in Quebec then, this Security Agreement and the transactions evidenced hereby shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Province of Ontario and the laws of Canada applicable therein.

15. COPY OF AGREEMENT

- a) Debtor hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this Security Agreement.
- b) Debtor waives Debtor's right to receive a copy of any financing statement or financing change statement registered by RBC or of any verification statement with respect to any financing statement or financing change statement registered by RBC. (Applies in all P.P.S.A. Provinces).

16. Debtor represents and warrants that the following information is accurate:

BUSINESS DEBTOR

NAME OF BUSINESS DEBTOR			
2815872 ONTARIO INC.			
ADDRESS OF BUSINESS DEBTOR	CITY	PROVINCE	POSTAL CODE
125 FITZGERALD CRES	MILTON	ON	L9T 5Y6

IN WITNESS WHEREOF executed this 6th day of ~~JANUARY~~ FEBRUARY, 2023

MM

2815872 ONTARIO INC.

[Signature]

PER: RANDEEP MANN, President
I have the authority to bind the Corporation



M

SCHEDULE "A"
(ENCUMBRANCES AFFECTING COLLATERAL)

none

M

SCHEDULE "B"**1. Locations of Debtor's Business Operations**

125 FITZGERALD CRES

MILTON

ON

CA

L9T 5Y6

2. Locations of Records relating to Collateral (if different from 1. above)**3. Locations of Collateral (if different from 1. above)**

SCHEDULE "C"

(DESCRIPTION OF PROPERTY)

n/a



This is **Exhibit "K"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
270668825

BORROWER:
2815872 ONTARIO INC.

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **2815872 ONTARIO INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$500,000.00 Five Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

(1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.

(2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.

(3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.

(4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the **Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank** receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.

(5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.

(6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of

one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.

(7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.

(8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.

(9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.

(10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.

(11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.

(12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.

(13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.

(14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.

(15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.

(16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may

bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(Applicable
in all
P.P.S.A
Provinces.)

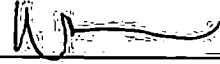
(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

EXECUTED this 6th day of JANUARY, 2023

PER: RMM
RMM

SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.



PER: RANDEEP MANN, President
I have the authority to bind the Corporation

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

Full name and address
SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
125 FITZGERALD CRES, MILTON, ON L9T 5Y6



This is **Exhibit "L"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
270668825

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
2815872 ONTARIO INC.

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **2815872 ONTARIO INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$500,000.00 Five Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.
- (2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.
- (3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.
- (4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.
- (5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.
- (6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of

one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.

(7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.

(8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.

(9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.

(10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.

(11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.

(12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.

(13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.

(14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.

(15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.

(16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may

W

bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

EXECUTED this 6th day of FEBRUARY, 2023.

ls

2826466 ONTARIO INC.

Surinder Pal Ghumman

PER: SURINDER PAL GHUMMAN, President

Onkar Bagga

PER: ONKAR BAGGA, Secretary

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

We have the authority to bind the Corporation

<u>Full name and address</u>
2826466 ONTARIO INC.
SUITE 401 989 DERRY RD E, MISSISSAUGA, ON L5T 2J8

(Applicable in all P.P.S.A Provinces.)

ls

This is **Exhibit "M"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.



.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits



Royal Bank of Canada Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
270668825

BORROWER:
2815872 ONTARIO INC.

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **2815872 ONTARIO INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$500,000.00 Five Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

(1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.

(2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.

(3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.

(4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.

(5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.

(6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of

one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.

(7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.

(8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.

(9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer; excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.

(10) The undersigned and each of them shall be bound by any account settled between the Bank and the Customer, and if no such account has been so settled immediately before demand for payment under this guarantee any account stated by the Bank shall be accepted by the undersigned and each of them as conclusive evidence of the amount which at the date of the account so stated is due by the Customer to the Bank or remains unpaid by the Customer to the Bank.

(11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.

(12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.

(13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.

(14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.

(15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.

(16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may

bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

(Applicable in all P P S A Provinces)

EXECUTED this ~~6th~~ day of JANUARY, 2023.

by R ~~FEBRUARY~~
MM

WITNESS _____

VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY

WITNESS _____

RANDEEP MANN

WITNESS _____

ONKAR BAGGA

WITNESS _____

SURINDERPAL GHUMMAN

DHANIR JASWAL
DHANIR JASWAL
DHANIR JASWAL

[Signature]
[Signature]
[Signature]

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

<u>Full name and address</u>
VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY
23 NEWMAN CRT, BRAMPTON, ON L6S 5T1

<u>Full name and address</u>
RANDEEP MANN
37 MILL ST. E , OTTERTVILLE, ON N0J 1R0

<u>Full name and address</u>
ONKAR BAGGA
122 PRINCESS MARGARET BLVD, ETOBICOKE, ON M9B 2Z3

<u>Full name and address</u>
SURINDERPAL GHUMMAN
15 RANGER CR. , BRAMPTON , ON L6P 2J8

by R



Royal Bank of Canada
Guarantee and Postponement of Claim

SRF:
270668825

BRANCH ADDRESS:
6880 FINANCIAL DR
2ND FLR MEZZANINE
MISSISSAUGA, ON
L5N 7Y5

BORROWER:
2815872 ONTARIO INC.

TO: ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

FOR VALUABLE CONSIDERATION, receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the undersigned and each of them (if more than one) hereby jointly and severally guarantee(s) payment on demand to Royal Bank of Canada (hereinafter called the "Bank") of all debts and liabilities, present or future, direct or indirect, absolute or contingent, matured or not, at any time owing by **2815872 ONTARIO INC.** (hereinafter called the "Customer") to the Bank or remaining unpaid by the Customer to the Bank, heretofore or hereafter incurred or arising and whether incurred by or arising from agreement or dealings between the Bank and the Customer or by or from any agreement or dealings with any third party by which the Bank may be or become in any manner whatsoever a creditor of the Customer or however otherwise incurred or arising anywhere within or outside the country where this guarantee is executed and whether the Customer be bound alone or with another or others and whether as principal or surety (such debts and liabilities being hereinafter called the "Liabilities"); the liability of the undersigned hereunder being limited to the sum of **\$500,000.00 Five Hundred Thousand Dollars** together with interest thereon from the date of demand for payment at a rate equal to the **Prime Interest Rate of the Bank plus 5.000 Five percent per annum** as well after as before default and judgment.

AND THE UNDERSIGNED AND EACH OF THEM (IF MORE THAN ONE) HEREBY JOINTLY AND SEVERALLY AGREE(S) WITH THE BANK AS FOLLOWS:

- (1) The Bank may grant time, renewals, extensions, indulgences, releases and discharges to, take securities (which word as used herein includes securities taken by the Bank from the Customer and others, monies which the Customer has on deposit with the Bank, other assets of the Customer held by the Bank in safekeeping or otherwise, and other guarantees) from and give the same and any or all existing securities up to, abstain from taking securities from, or perfecting securities of, cease or refrain from giving credit or making loans or advances to, or change any term or condition applicable to the Liabilities, including without limitation, the rate of interest or maturity date, if any, or introduce new terms and conditions with regard to the Liabilities, or accept compositions from and otherwise deal with, the Customer and others and with all securities as the Bank may see fit, and may apply all moneys at any time received from the Customer or others or from securities upon such part of the Liabilities as the Bank deems best and change any such application in whole or in part from time to time as the Bank may see fit, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee, and no loss of or in respect of any securities received by the Bank from the Customer or others, whether occasioned by the fault of the Bank or otherwise, shall in any way limit or lessen the liability of the undersigned under this guarantee.
- (2) This guarantee shall be a continuing guarantee and shall cover all the Liabilities, and it shall apply to and secure any ultimate balance due or remaining unpaid to the Bank.
- (3) The Bank shall not be bound to exhaust its recourse against the Customer or others or any securities it may at any time hold before being entitled to payment from the undersigned of the Liabilities. The undersigned renounce(s) to all benefits of discussion and division.
- (4) The undersigned or any of them may, by notice in writing delivered to the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument, with effect from and after the date that is 30 days following the date of receipt by the Bank of such notice, determine their or his/her liability under this guarantee in respect of Liabilities thereafter incurred or arising but not in respect of any Liabilities theretofore incurred or arising even though not then matured, provided, however, that notwithstanding receipt of any such notice the Bank may fulfil any requirements of the Customer based on agreements express or implied made prior to the receipt of such notice and any resulting Liabilities shall be covered by this guarantee; and provided further that in the event of the determination of this guarantee as to one or more of the undersigned it shall remain a continuing guarantee as to the other or others of the undersigned.
- (5) All indebtedness and liability, present and future, of the customer to the undersigned or any of them are hereby assigned to the Bank and postponed to the Liabilities, and all moneys received by the undersigned or any of them in respect thereof shall be received in trust for the Bank and forthwith upon receipt shall be paid over to the Bank, the whole without in any way limiting or lessening the liability of the undersigned under the foregoing guarantee; and this assignment and postponement is independent of the said guarantee and shall remain in full effect notwithstanding that the liability of the undersigned or any of them under the said guarantee may be extinct. The term "Liabilities", as previously defined, for purposes of the postponement feature provided by this agreement, and this section in particular, includes any funds advanced or held at the disposal of the Customer under any line(s) of credit.
- (6) This guarantee and agreement shall not be affected by the death or loss or diminution of capacity of the undersigned or any of them or by any change in the name of the Customer or in the membership of the Customer's firm through the death or retirement of

one or more partners or the introduction of one or more other partners or otherwise, or by the acquisition of the Customer's business by a corporation, or by any change whatsoever in the objects, capital structure or constitution of the Customer, or by the Customer's business being amalgamated with a corporation, but shall notwithstanding the happening of any such event continue to apply to all the Liabilities whether theretofore or thereafter incurred or arising and in this instrument the word "Customer" shall include every such firm and corporation.

(7) This guarantee shall not be considered as wholly or partially satisfied by the payment or liquidation at any time or times of any sum or sums of money for the time being due or remaining unpaid to the Bank, and all dividends, compositions, proceeds of security valued and payments received by the Bank from the Customer or from others or from estates shall be regarded for all purposes as payments in gross without any right on the part of the undersigned to claim in reduction of the liability under this guarantee the benefit of any such dividends, compositions, proceeds or payments or any securities held by the Bank or proceeds thereof, and the undersigned shall have no right to be subrogated in any rights of the Bank until the Bank shall have received payment in full of the Liabilities.

(8) All monies, advances, renewals, credits and credit facilities in fact borrowed or obtained from the Bank shall be deemed to form part of the Liabilities, notwithstanding any lack or limitation of status or of power, incapacity or disability of the Customer or of the directors, partners or agents of the Customer, or that the Customer may not be a legal or suable entity, or any irregularity, defect or informality in the borrowing or obtaining of such monies, advances, renewals, credits or credit facilities, or any other reason, similar or not, the whole whether known to the Bank or not. Any sum which may not be recoverable from the undersigned on the footing of a guarantee, whether for the reasons set out in the previous sentence, or for any other reason, similar or not, shall be recoverable from the undersigned and each of them as sole or principal debtor in respect of that sum, and shall be paid to the Bank on demand with interest and accessories.

(9) This guarantee is in addition to and not in substitution for any other guarantee, by whomsoever given, at any time held by the Bank, and any present or future obligation to the Bank incurred or arising otherwise than under a guarantee, of the undersigned or any of them or of any other obligant, whether bound with or apart from the Customer, excepting any guarantee surrendered for cancellation on delivery of this instrument or confirmed in writing by the Bank to be cancelled.

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(11) This guarantee and agreement shall be operative and binding upon every signatory thereof notwithstanding the non-execution thereof by any other proposed signatory or signatories, and possession of this instrument by the Bank shall be conclusive evidence against the undersigned and each of them that this instrument was not delivered in escrow or pursuant to any agreement that it should not be effective until any conditions precedent or subsequent had been complied with, unless at the time of receipt of this instrument by the Bank each signatory thereof obtains from the Manager of the branch or agency of the Bank receiving this instrument a letter setting out the terms and conditions under which this instrument was delivered and the conditions, if any, to be observed before it becomes effective.

(12) No suit based on this guarantee shall be instituted until demand for payment has been made, and demand for payment shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon any guarantor if and when an envelope containing such demand, addressed to such guarantor at the address of such guarantor last known to the Bank, is posted, postage prepaid, in the post office, and in the event of the death of any guarantor demand for payment addressed to any of such guarantor's heirs, executors, administrators or legal representatives at the address of the addressee last known to the Bank and posted as aforesaid shall be deemed to have been effectually made upon all of them. Moreover, when demand for payment has been made, the undersigned shall also be liable to the Bank for all legal costs (on a solicitor and own client basis) incurred by or on behalf of the Bank resulting from any action instituted on the basis of this guarantee. All payments hereunder shall be made to the Bank at a branch or agency of the Bank.

(13) This instrument covers all agreements between the parties hereto relative to this guarantee and assignment and postponement, and none of the parties shall be bound by any representation or promise made by any person relative thereto which is not embodied herein.

(14) This guarantee and agreement shall extend to and enure to the benefit of the Bank and its successors and assigns, and every reference herein to the undersigned or to each of them or to any of them, is a reference to and shall be construed as including the undersigned and the heirs, executors, administrators, legal representatives, successors and assigns of the undersigned or of each of them or of any of them, as the case may be, to and upon all of whom this guarantee and agreement shall extend and be binding.

(15) Prime Interest Rate is the annual rate of interest announced from time to time by Royal Bank of Canada as a reference rate then in effect for determining interest rates on Canadian dollar commercial loans in Canada.

(16) This Guarantee and Postponement of Claim shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the **Province of Ontario** ("Jurisdiction"). The undersigned irrevocably submits to the courts of the Jurisdiction in any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to this Guarantee and Postponement of Claim, and irrevocably agrees that all such actions and proceedings may be heard and determined in such courts, and irrevocably waives, to the fullest extent possible, the defense of an inconvenient forum. The undersigned agrees that a judgment or order in any such action or proceeding may be enforced in other jurisdictions in any manner provided by law. Provided, however, that the Bank may serve legal process in any manner permitted by law or may

bring an action or proceeding against the undersigned or the property or assets of the undersigned in the courts of any other jurisdiction.

(17) The Undersigned hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of this agreement.

(18) The Undersigned hereby waives Undersigned's right to receive a copy of any Financing Statement or Financing Change Statement registered by the Bank.

(Applicable in all P.P.S.A. Provinces)

EXECUTED this 6th day of JANUARY 2023

DocuSigned by:
Dhanbir Jaswal

FEBRUARY
M

ns DS
Vibhu Prakash Annaswamy

DocuSigned by:
Vibhu Prakash Annaswamy

WITNESS

VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY

WITNESS

DHANBIR JASWAL

RANDEEP MANN

WITNESS

DHANBIR JASWAL

ONKAR BAGGA

WITNESS

DHANBIR JASWAL

SURINDERPAL GHUMMAN

Insert the full name and address of guarantor (Undersigned above).

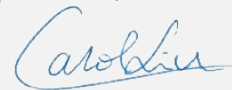
Full name and address
VIBHU PRAKASH ANNASWAMY
23 NEWMAN CRT, BRAMPTON, ON L6S 5T1

Full name and address
RANDEEP MANN
37 MILL ST. E , OTTERVILLE, ON N0J 1R0

Full name and address
ONKAR BAGGA
122 PRINCESS MARGARET BLVD, ETOBICOKE, ON M9B 2Z3

Full name and address
SURINDERPAL GHUMMAN
15 RANGER CR. , BRAMPTON , ON L6P 2J8

This is **Exhibit "N"** referred to
in the Affidavit of Sharon D'Costa
Sworn this 25th
day of September, 2024.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Carolbin", written in a cursive style.

.....
A Commissioner for Taking Affidavits

RUN NUMBER : 249
 RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
 ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
 MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
 ENQUIRY RESPONSE
 CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
 PAGE : 1
 (4079)

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT A SEARCH HAS BEEN MADE IN THE RECORDS OF THE CENTRAL OFFICE
 OF THE PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM IN RESPECT OF THE FOLLOWING:

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR

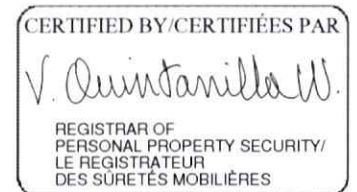
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.

FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

ENQUIRY NUMBER 20240905142408.26 CONTAINS 119 PAGE(S), 42 FAMILY(IES).

THE SEARCH RESULTS MAY INDICATE THAT THERE ARE SOME REGISTRATIONS WHICH SET OUT A BUSINESS DEBTOR NAME
 WHICH IS SIMILAR TO THE NAME IN WHICH YOUR ENQUIRY WAS MADE. IF YOU DETERMINE THAT THERE ARE OTHER
 SIMILAR BUSINESS DEBTOR NAMES, YOU MAY REQUEST THAT ADDITIONAL ENQUIRIES BE MADE AGAINST THOSE NAMES.

ESC CORPORATE SERVICES LTD.
 RC-35486165
 445 KING STREET WEST, SUITE 400
 TORONTO ON M5V 1K4



(crj6 05/2022)

CONTINUED... 2

RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 2
(4080)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 1C FINANCING STATEMENT / CLAIM FOR LIEN

00 FILE NUMBER
505248291

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO.	TOTAL OF PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	REGISTRATION PERIOD
	001	3	X	20240509 1432 1902 7892	P PPSA	01

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	BUSINESS NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.				
		ADDRESS	125 FITZGERALD CRESCENT		MILTON	ON L9T 5Y6

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	BUSINESS NAME	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.				
		ADDRESS	584 MCGEACHIE DRIVE		MILTON	ON L9T 3Y5

SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
		ROYAL BANK OF CANADA			
		ADDRESS	36 YORK MILLS ROAD, 4TH FLOOR		TORONTO ON M2P 0A4

COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION						
CONSUMER GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS OTHER	MOTOR VEHICLE INCLUDED	AMOUNT	DATE OF MATURITY OR NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
				X		

MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
11	2016 VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5326GM605504
12	2016 VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327GM603387

13 GENERAL
14 COLLATERAL
15 DESCRIPTION

REGISTERING AGENT	ADDRESS	LOCATION	REGISTRATION PERIOD
	77 KING STREET WEST, SUITE 3000	TORONTO	ON M5K 1G8

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 3

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
REGISTRAR OF
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
LE REGISTRATEUR
DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crl1fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 3
(4081)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 4C MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE

00 FILE NUMBER
505248291

01 PAGE NO. OF TOTAL PAGES REGISTRATION NUMBER
002 3 20240509 1432 1902 7892

	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
41	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5323GM603385
42	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC532XGM600533
43	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327GM600523
44	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5328GM600532
45	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5321GM600534
46	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5329GM600524
47	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5329GM603388
48	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5328GM600451
49	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5325GM600522
50	2015	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327FM509816
51	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC532XGM600452
52	2015	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5325FM509815
53	2015	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5322FM509819
54	2015	UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2538FG229803
55	2015	UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2535FG229807
56	2015	UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2536FG229802

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED...

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj4fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 4
(4082)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 4C MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE

FILE NUMBER
505248291

00
01
PAGE NO. OF PAGES
003 3
REGISTRATION NUMBER
20240509 1432 1902 7892

	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
41	2015	UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2537FG229808
42	2014	KENWORTH	W900L	1XKWD49X9EJ409478
43	2023	VANGUARD	53' DRY FREIGHT VAN	5V8VC5322PT309370
44	2023	VANGUARD	53' DRY FREIGHT VAN	5V8VC5324PT309371
45	2023	VANGUARD	53' DRY FREIGHT VAN	5V8VC5326PT309372
46	2023	VANGUARD	53' DRY FREIGHT VAN	5V8VC5328PT309373
47	2023	VANGUARD	53' DRY FREIGHT VAN	5V8VC532XPT309374
48	2020	PETERBILT	579	1XPBDF9X9LD674536
49	2023	VANGUARD	DRY VAN	5V8VC5326PT309369
50	2023	VANGUARD	DRY VAN	5V8VC5322PT309367
51	2023	VANGUARD	DRY VAN	5V8VC5324PT309368
52	2023	VANGUARD	DRY VAN	5V8VC5327PM303459
53				
54				
55				
56				

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

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CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
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 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj4fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 5
(4083)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER
01	001	1		20240718 0951 5064 0722	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	FILE NUMBER	505248291		
22	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
			F PART DISCH		
23	REFERENCE	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.		
25	OTHER CHANGE				
26	REASON/				
27	DESCRIPTION				
28					
02/	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
05	DEBTOR/				
03/	TRANSFeree	BUSINESS NAME			
06					ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
04/07	ADDRESS				
29	ASSIGNOR				
	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE				
08					
09	ADDRESS				
	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION				
	CONSUMER		MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF	NO FIXED
	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	AMOUNT	MATURITY OR
10		ACCOUNTS	OTHER	INCLUDED	MATURITY DATE
	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
11	2020	PETERBILT	579	1XPBDP9X9LD674536	
12	VEHICLE				
13	GENERAL	DISCHARGE OF LIEN AGAINST THE 2020 PETERBILT 579 WITH THE VIN			
14	COLLATERAL	1XPBDP9X9LD674536.			
15	DESCRIPTION				
16	REGISTERING AGENT OR	ESC CORPORATE SERVICES LTD.			
17	SECURED PARTY/	ADDRESS	445 KING STREET WEST, SUITE 400	TORONTO	ON M5V 1K4
	LIEN CLAIMANT				

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 6

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 6
(4084)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER
01	001	1		20240718 0954 5064 0723	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	FILE NUMBER	505248291		
22	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
			F PART DISCH		
23	REFERENCE	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.		
25	OTHER CHANGE				
26	REASON/ DESCRIPTION				
02/05	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME
03/06	TRANSFEE	BUSINESS NAME			
04/07	ADDRESS				ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
29	ASSIGNOR				
08	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE				
09	ADDRESS				
10	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION				
	CONSUMER		MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF	NO FIXED
	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	AMOUNT	MATURITY OR MATURITY DATE
11	MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
12	2023 VANGUARD		DRY VAN	5V8VC5324PT309368	
13	GENERAL COLLATERAL	DISCHARGE OF LIEN AGAINST THE 2023 VANGUARD DRY VAN WITH THE VIN 5V8VC5324PT309368.			
14	DESCRIPTION				
15	REGISTERING AGENT OR	ESC CORPORATE SERVICES LTD.			
16	SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	445 KING STREET WEST, SUITE 400	TORONTO	ON M5V 1K4

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 7

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
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 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 7
(4085)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 1C FINANCING STATEMENT / CLAIM FOR LIEN

00 FILE NUMBER
505248327

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO.	TOTAL OF PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	REGISTRATION PERIOD
01	001	4	X	20240509 1433 1902 7893	P PPSA	01

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
02 DEBTOR NAME					
03 BUSINESS NAME		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.			
04 ADDRESS		125 FITZGERALD CRESCENT		MILTON	ON L9T 5Y6

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
05 DEBTOR NAME					
06 BUSINESS NAME		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.			
07 ADDRESS		584 MCGEACHIE DRIVE		MILTON	ON L9T 3Y5

SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS
08 SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT		ROYAL BANK OF CANADA				
09 ADDRESS		36 YORK MILLS ROAD, 4TH FLOOR		TORONTO	ON	M2P 0A4

COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION						
CONSUMER GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS OTHER	MOTOR VEHICLE INCLUDED	AMOUNT	DATE OF MATURITY OR NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
10		X		X		

MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
11 MOTOR VEHICLE	2023 VANGUARD	DRY VAN	5VBVC5322PM303479
12 VEHICLE	2018 FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	3AKJHHR0JSJW5189

13 GENERAL COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION

REGISTERING AGENT	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS	ADDRESS
16 REGISTERING AGENT		FOGLER, RUBINOFF LLP (J. NENONEN)			
17 ADDRESS		77 KING STREET WEST, SUITE 3000		TORONTO	ON M5K 1G8

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 8

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla
 REGISTRAR OF PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj1fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 8
(4086)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 4C MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE

00 FILE NUMBER
505248327

01 PAGE NO. OF TOTAL PAGES REGISTRATION NUMBER
002 4 20240509 1433 1902 7893

	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
41	2018	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	3AKJHHDR1JSJU0253
42	2018	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	3AKJHHDR7JSJW5190
43	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0624LT214667
44	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0622LT214666
45	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0627LT214663
46	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0620LT214665
47	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0628LT214672
48	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0626LT214671
49	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0624LT214670
50	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0626LT214668
51	2020	GREAT DANE	DRY VAN	1GR1P0628LT214669
52	2020	MANAC	DRY VAN	2M592161XL1192316
53	2020	MANAC	DRY VAN	2M5921611L1192317
54	2020	MANAC	DRY VAN	2M5921611L1192320
55	2020	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	1FUJHHDR6LLKW3089
56	2020	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	1FUJHHDR2LLKW3090

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED...

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR

V. Quintanilla W.

REGISTRAR OF
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
LE REGISTRATEUR
DES SÛRÉTÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj4fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
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(4087)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 4C MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE

FILE NUMBER
00 505248327

PAGE TOTAL REGISTRATION
NO. OF PAGES NUMBER
01 003 4 20240509 1433 1902 7893

YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
41	2019	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	1FUJHHDR8KCLKH7876
42	2019	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	1FUJHHDR4KCLKH7874
43	2023	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	3AKJHHDR5PSNV7884
44	2023	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	3AKJHHDR2PSNV7888
45	2017	FREIGHTLINER	CASCADIA	1FUJGLDR1HLHT0936
46	2021	VOLVO	VVN	4V4NC9EH5MN265610
47	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5322PT309398
48	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5326PT309405
49	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5324PT309385
50	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5323PT309393
51	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5329PT309379
52	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5325PT309380
53	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5325PT309377
54	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327PT309378
55	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5325PM303461
56	2023	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5329PM303477

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED...

10

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj4fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 10
(4088)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 4C MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE

FILE NUMBER
505248327

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01
PAGE NO. OF TOTAL PAGES
004 4
REGISTRATION NUMBER
20240509 1433 1902 7893

	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
41	2016	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC532XGM600452
42	2015	VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5322FM509819
43	2019	KENWORTH	CON	1XKYD49X3KJ949493
44				
45				
46				
47				
48				
49				
50				
51				
52				
53				
54				
55				
56				

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED...

11

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj4fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 11
(4089)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 1C FINANCING STATEMENT / CLAIM FOR LIEN

00 FILE NUMBER
793950633

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO.	TOTAL OF PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	REGISTRATION PERIOD
01	01	001		20230602 1405 1462 3982	P PPSA	1

02 DEBTOR DATE OF BIRTH FIRST GIVEN NAME INITIAL SURNAME

03 NAME BUSINESS NAME SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC. ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
04 ADDRESS 125 FITZGERALD CRESCENT MILTON ON L9T5Y6

05 DEBTOR DATE OF BIRTH FIRST GIVEN NAME INITIAL SURNAME

06 NAME BUSINESS NAME ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
07 ADDRESS

08 SECURED PARTY / BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.
LIEN CLAIMANT

09 ADDRESS 30 QUARRY RIDGE BARRIE ON L4M7G1

COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION

CONSUMER GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS OTHER	MOTOR VEHICLE INCLUDED	AMOUNT	DATE OF MATURITY OR	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
	X	X			4000		X

11 MOTOR YEAR MAKE MODEL V.I.N.
12 VEHICLE 2016 VANGUARD VXP 5V8VC5323GM603385

13 GENERAL
14 COLLATERAL
15 DESCRIPTION

16 REGISTERING BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.
AGENT ADDRESS 30 QUARRY RIDGE BARRIE ON L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 12

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
REGISTRAR OF
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
LE REGISTRATEUR
DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj1fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 12
(4090)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

01	CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE PAGES SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	01	001	20230607 1422 1462 6313		
22		FILE NUMBER	793950633			
23	REFERENCE DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED A AMENDMENT	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
24		FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME		
25	OTHER CHANGE REASON/ DESCRIPTION	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC			
26		DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
27		DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	BUSINESS NAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.		
28		ADDRESS				
29	ASSIGNOR SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE	ADDRESS				
30	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION	CONSUMER	MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF MATURITY	OR	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
31		GOODS	INVENTORY EQUIPMENT ACCOUNTS OTHER	INCLUDED	AMOUNT	
32		YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.		
33		2016 VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327GM600523		
34	REGISTERING AGENT OR SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC. 30 QUARRY RIDGE			
35			BARRIE	ON	L4M7G1	

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 13

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 13
(4091)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

01	CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL MOTOR VEHICLE PAGES SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	01	001	20240510 1408 1462 4048		
		FILE NUMBER	793950633			
22		PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED B RENEWAL	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
				1	1	
23	REFERENCE		FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC			
25	OTHER CHANGE REASON/ DESCRIPTION					
02/05	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
03/06		BUSINESS NAME				
04/07		ADDRESS				ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
29	ASSIGNOR					
08	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE					
09		ADDRESS				
10	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION					
	CONSUMER		MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF MATURITY	OR	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS	OTHER	
11	MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
12	GENERAL COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION					
13	REGISTERING AGENT OR SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC. 30 QUARRY RIDGE	BARRIE	ON	L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 14

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(crj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 14
(4092)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 1C FINANCING STATEMENT / CLAIM FOR LIEN

00 FILE NUMBER
793950642

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO.	TOTAL OF PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	REGISTRATION PERIOD
01	01	001		20230602 1405 1462 3983	P PPSA	1

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
02 DEBTOR NAME		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC			
03 BUSINESS NAME					
04 ADDRESS		125 FITZGERALD CRESCENT		MILTON	ON L9T5Y6

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
05 DEBTOR NAME					
06 BUSINESS NAME					
07 ADDRESS					

SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
08 SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT		BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
09 ADDRESS		30 QUARRY RIDGE		BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION						
CONSUMER GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS OTHER	MOTOR VEHICLE INCLUDED	AMOUNT	DATE OF MATURITY OR NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
10	X	X		X	4000	X

MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
11 MOTOR VEHICLE	2015 UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2536FG229802

13 GENERAL
14 COLLATERAL
15 DESCRIPTION

REGISTERING AGENT	ADDRESS	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
16 REGISTERING AGENT			BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
17 ADDRESS			30 QUARRY RIDGE		BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 15

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
REGISTRAR OF
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
LE REGISTRATEUR
DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(cij1fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 15
(4093)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER
01	01	001		20230607 1422 1462 6312	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	FILE NUMBER	793950642		
22	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED A AMENDMENT	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
23	REFERENCE	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC		
25	OTHER CHANGE	REASON/ DESCRIPTION TO AMEND THE COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION			
02/05	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME
03/06	TRANSFEEE	BUSINESS NAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.		
04/07	ADDRESS				
29	ASSIGNOR	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE			
08/09	ADDRESS				
10	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION	CONSUMER	MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF MATURITY	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS	OTHER
11	MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
		2016 VANGUARD	VXP	5V8VC5327GM603387	
16	REGISTERING AGENT OR	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
17	SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	30 QUARRY RIDGE	BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 16

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
 REGISTRAR OF
 PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY/
 LE REGISTRATEUR
 DES SÛRETÉS MOBILIÈRES

(orj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 16
(4094)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER
01	01	001		20240510 1408 1462 4049	
21	RECORD REFERENCED	FILE NUMBER	793950642		
22	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED B RENEWAL	RENEWAL YEARS 1	CORRECT PERIOD
23	REFERENCE	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.		
25	OTHER CHANGE REASON/ DESCRIPTION				
02/05	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME
03/06	TRANSFEEE	BUSINESS NAME			
04/07	ADDRESS	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.			
29	ASSIGNOR	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE			
08	ADDRESS				
09	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION				
10	CONSUMER	MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF MATURITY	OR	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS	OTHER
11	MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
12	GENERAL				
13	COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION				
14	REGISTERING AGENT OR	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
15	SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	30 QUARRY RIDGE	BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 17

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
V. Quintanilla W.
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(crj2fv 05/2022)



RUN NUMBER : 249
RUN DATE : 2024/09/05
ID : 20240905142408.26

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
MINISTRY OF PUBLIC AND BUSINESS SERVICE DELIVERY
PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 17
(4095)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 1C FINANCING STATEMENT / CLAIM FOR LIEN

00 FILE NUMBER
793950651

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO.	TOTAL OF PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER	REGISTRATION PERIOD
01	01	001		20230602 1405 1462 3984	P PPSA	1

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
02 DEBTOR NAME		SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC			
03 BUSINESS NAME		125 FITZGERALD CRESCENT		MILTON	ON L9T5Y6

DEBTOR NAME	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
05 DEBTOR NAME					
06 BUSINESS NAME					
07 ADDRESS					

SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
08 SECURED PARTY / LIEN CLAIMANT		BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
09 ADDRESS		30 QUARRY RIDGE		BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION		MOTOR VEHICLE	AMOUNT	DATE OF MATURITY OR	NO FIXED MATURITY DATE
10 CONSUMER GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS OTHER	INCLUDED	
	X	X		X	4000

MOTOR VEHICLE	YEAR MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.
11 MOTOR VEHICLE	2015 UTILITY	VS2	1UYVS2537FG229808

13 GENERAL COLLATERAL DESCRIPTION

REGISTERING AGENT	ADDRESS	BARRIE	ON	L4M7G1
16 REGISTERING AGENT	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
17 ADDRESS	30 QUARRY RIDGE			

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 18

CERTIFIED BY/CERTIFIÉES PAR
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PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
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PERSONAL PROPERTY SECURITY REGISTRATION SYSTEM
ENQUIRY RESPONSE
CERTIFICATE

REPORT : PSSR060
PAGE : 18
(4096)

TYPE OF SEARCH : BUSINESS DEBTOR
SEARCH CONDUCTED ON : SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC.
FILE CURRENCY : 04SEP 2024

FORM 2C FINANCING CHANGE STATEMENT / CHANGE STATEMENT

CAUTION FILING	PAGE NO. OF	TOTAL PAGES	MOTOR VEHICLE SCHEDULE	REGISTRATION NUMBER	REGISTERED UNDER
01	01	001		20240510 1408 1462 4050	
21	FILE NUMBER	793950651			
	PAGE AMENDED	NO SPECIFIC PAGE AMENDED	CHANGE REQUIRED	RENEWAL YEARS	CORRECT PERIOD
22			B RENEWAL	1	
23	REFERENCE	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
24	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEROR	BUSINESS NAME	SUHANNA FREIGHT SERVICES INC		
25	OTHER CHANGE				
26	REASON/ DESCRIPTION				
27					
28					
02/	DATE OF BIRTH	FIRST GIVEN NAME	INITIAL	SURNAME	
05	DEBTOR/ TRANSFEREE	BUSINESS NAME			
06					ONTARIO CORPORATION NO.
04/07	ADDRESS				
29	ASSIGNOR				
08	SECURED PARTY/LIEN CLAIMANT/ASSIGNEE				
09	ADDRESS				
	COLLATERAL CLASSIFICATION				
	CONSUMER		MOTOR VEHICLE	DATE OF	NO FIXED
10	GOODS	INVENTORY	EQUIPMENT	ACCOUNTS	OTHER
	YEAR	MAKE	MODEL	V.I.N.	
11	MOTOR VEHICLE				
12	GENERAL				
13	COLLATERAL				
14	DESCRIPTION				
15	REGISTERING AGENT OR	BIDWELL FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.			
16	SECURED PARTY/ LIEN CLAIMANT	ADDRESS	30 QUARRY RIDGE	BARRIE	ON L4M7G1

*** FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT THE SECURED PARTY. ***

CONTINUED... 19

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(crj2fv 05/2022)

